

Global fits in the Aligned Two-Higgs-Doublet model

Non-Minimal Higgs workshop

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Motivation

- **Standard Model:** Great success but still
 - Strong CP problem
 - CP-violation
 - Dark Matter
 - (...)

- **The Two Higgs Doublet Model**
 - Fulfil all precision electroweak tests
 - New sources of CP-violation
 - Dark Matter candidates
 - Axion phenomenology
 - (...)

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model

$$\Phi_1 = \begin{bmatrix} G^+ \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(v + S_1 + iG^0) \end{bmatrix}, \quad \Phi_2 = \begin{bmatrix} H^+ \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(S_2 + iS_3) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V = m_{11}^2 \phi_1^\dagger \phi_1 + m_{22}^2 \phi_2^\dagger \phi_2 - m_{12}^2 (\phi_1^\dagger \phi_2 + \phi_2^\dagger \phi_1) \\ + \frac{\lambda_1}{2} (\phi_1^\dagger \phi_1)^2 + \frac{\lambda_2}{2} (\phi_2^\dagger \phi_2)^2 + \lambda_3 (\phi_1^\dagger \phi_1) (\phi_2^\dagger \phi_2) + \lambda_4 (\phi_1^\dagger \phi_2) (\phi_2^\dagger \phi_1) \\ + \left[\frac{\lambda_5}{2} (\phi_1^\dagger \phi_2)^2 + \lambda_6 (\phi_1^\dagger \phi_1) (\phi_1^\dagger \phi_1) + \lambda_7 (\phi_2^\dagger \phi_2) (\phi_1^\dagger \phi_1) + \text{h.c.} \right]$$

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model

$$Q'_L(M'_d\Phi_1 + Y'_d\Phi_2)d'_R \rightarrow (d_L M_d d_R + d_L X_d^{\text{non-diag}} d_R)\varphi_a^0$$

FCNC at tree level (very constrained phenomenologically)

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model

$$Q'_L(M'_d\Phi_1 + Y'_d\Phi_2)d'_R \rightarrow d_L(M_d + \varsigma_d M_d)d_R\varphi_a^0$$

Alignment in flavour space (A2HDM)

$$Y_u = \varsigma_u^* M_u, \quad Y_d = \varsigma_d M_d, \quad Y_\ell = \varsigma_\ell M_\ell.$$

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model

$$\begin{bmatrix} h \\ H \\ A \end{bmatrix} = \mathcal{R} \begin{bmatrix} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ S_3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{CP-conserving limit}} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \tilde{\alpha} & \sin \tilde{\alpha} & 0 \\ -\sin \tilde{\alpha} & \cos \tilde{\alpha} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} S_1 \\ S_2 \\ S_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$m_{11}^2, m_{22}^2, m_{12}^2, \lambda_1, \lambda_2, \lambda_3, \lambda_4 \rightarrow M_H^2, M_A^2, M_{H^\pm}^2,$$

$$Y_u = \mathcal{S}_u M_u, \quad Y_d = \mathcal{S}_d M_d, \quad Y_\ell = \mathcal{S}_\ell M_\ell.$$



The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model

Parameters of the fit

$$v \approx 246 \text{ GeV},$$

$$m_h \approx 125 \text{ GeV},$$

$$|\lambda_i| < 10, \quad i = 5, 6, 7,$$

$$\tilde{\alpha} \in \left[-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}\right],$$

$$\varsigma_u \in [-1.5, 1.5],$$

$$\varsigma_d \in [-50, 50],$$

$$\varsigma_\ell \in [-100, 100],$$

$$M_H^2, M_A^2, M_{H^\pm}^2 \in [80^2, 1500^2] \text{ GeV}^2.$$

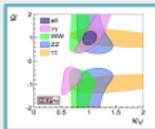
→ 10 parameters

HEPfit

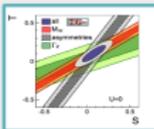
HEPfit

home developers samples documentation

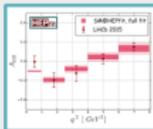
HEPfit: a Code for the Combination of Indirect and Direct Constraints on High Energy Physics Models.



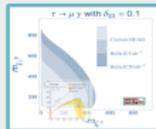
Higgs Physics
HEPfit can be used to study Higgs couplings and analyze data on signal strengths.



Precision Electroweak
Electroweak precision observables are included in HEPfit.



Flavour Physics
The Flavour Physics menu in HEPfit includes both quark and lepton flavour dynamics.



BSM Physics
Dynamics beyond the Standard Model can be studied by adding models in HEPfit.

<http://hepfit.roma1.infn.it>

→ See Victor Miralles talk today @ 17:30

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model – constraints

- h signal strengths
- Flavour observables
- Unitarity and stability
- Electroweak precision observables
- Direct searches



The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model – constraints

- h signal strengths

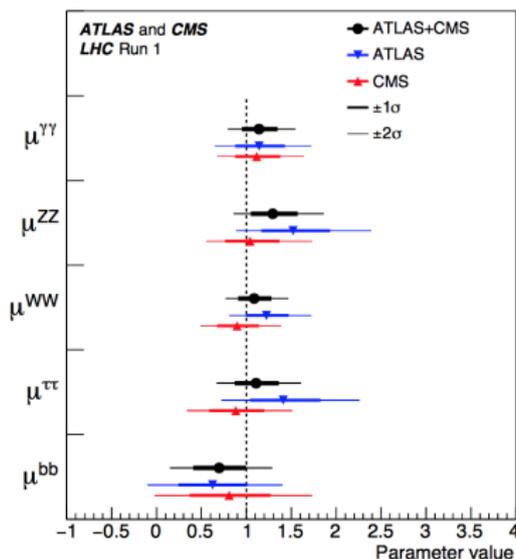
$$\mu^X = \frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow h)\Gamma(h \rightarrow X)}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow h)_{\text{SM}}\Gamma(h \rightarrow X)_{\text{SM}}}$$

- Flavour observables

- Unitarity and stability

- Electroweak precision observables

- Direct searches



The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model – constraints

- h signal strengths

- Flavour observables \longrightarrow $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} b \rightarrow s\gamma \\ (g-2)_\mu \\ B_s \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^- \\ \Delta M_{B_s} \end{array} \right.$

- Unitarity and stability

- Electroweak precision observables

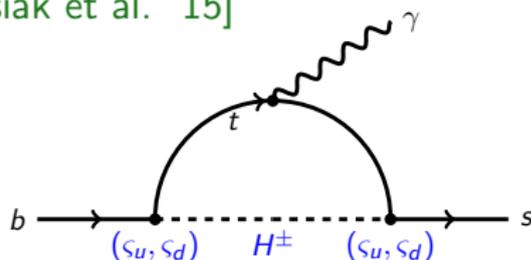
- Direct searches

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model – constraints

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$$b \rightarrow s \gamma$$

[Misiak et al. '15]



$$(g - 2)_\mu \rightarrow 2\text{-loop computation}$$

[Cherchiglia, Stöckinger, Stöckinger-Kim, '17] $\rightarrow \mathcal{S}_\ell$

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model – constraints

- h signal strengths

$$B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

[Li, Lu, Pich, '14]

- Flavour observables

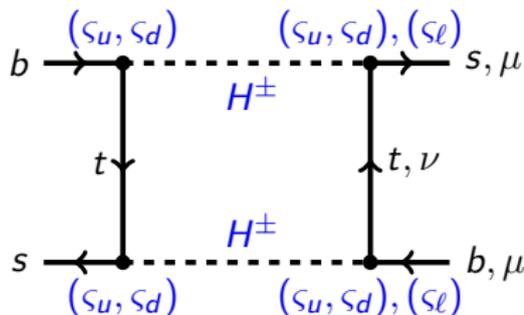
- Unitarity and stability

$$\Delta M_{B_s}$$

[Jung, Pich, Tuzón, '06]

- Electroweak precision observables

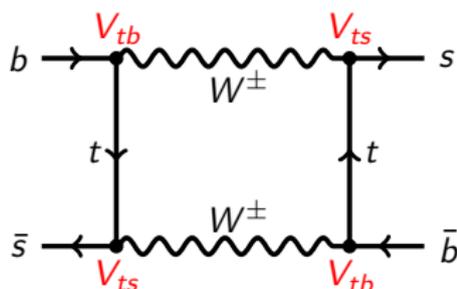
- Direct searches



The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model – constraints

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CKM fits: $K_0^L \rightarrow \pi \ell \nu$, $D_s \rightarrow \mu \nu$, $B^0 - \bar{B}^0 \dots$
 assume SM



Pre-fit to CKM parameters

V_{ud} : $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$ transitions [Hardy, Towner, '14]

V_{ub}, V_{cb} : $b \rightarrow q \ell \nu$, $q = u, c$ exclusive + inclusive + UTfit [HFLAV, '16], [UTfit]

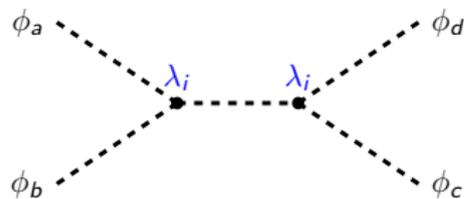
The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model – constraints

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Unitarity of the S matrix: $S^\dagger S < 1$

$$P(\phi_a \phi_b \rightarrow \phi_c \phi_d) < 1$$

$$\rightarrow \text{At LO } \left(a_j^{(0)}\right)^2 < \frac{1}{4}$$



[Ginzburg, I. P. Ivanov, '05]

Stability = potential bounded from below



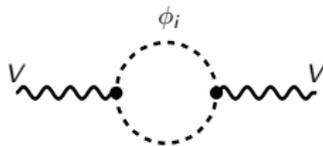
bounds on λ_i

[Barroso, Ferreira, Ivanov, Santos '13]

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model – constraints

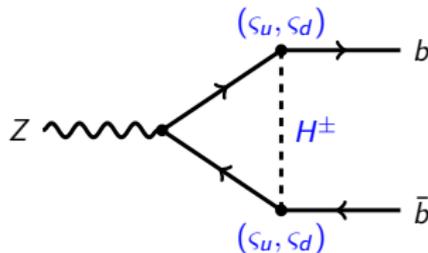
- h signal strengths
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S, T, U: Oblique parameters



[Haber, O'Neil, '10]

$$R_b \equiv \frac{\Gamma(Z \rightarrow b\bar{b})}{\Gamma(Z \rightarrow \text{hadrons})}$$

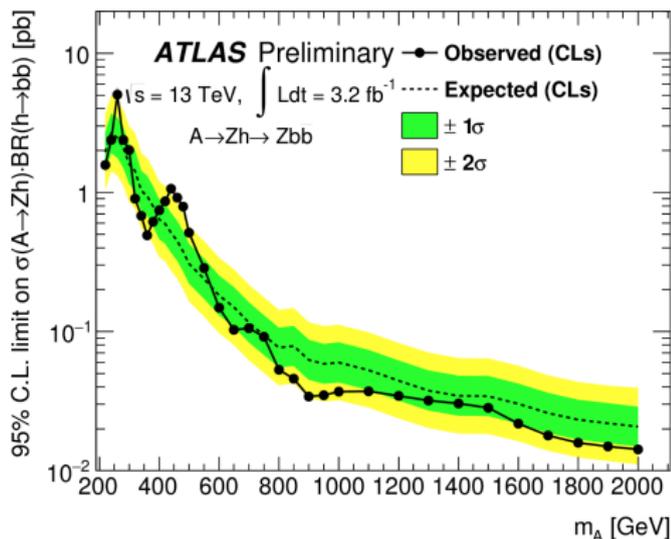


[Haber, Logan, '00]

Global fits in the A2HDM

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model – constraints

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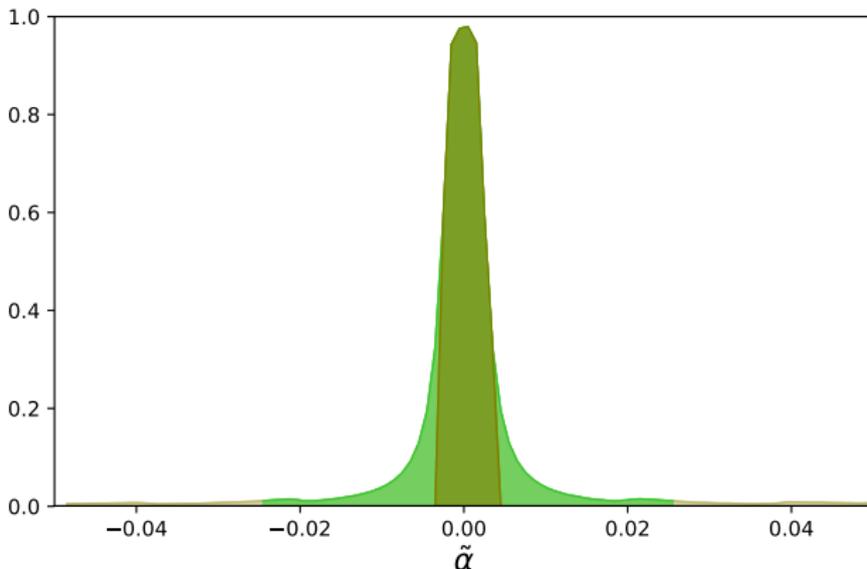
Results- h signal strengths

$$|\tilde{\alpha}| \leq 0.003 \quad 68\% \text{ probability}$$

$$|\tilde{\alpha}| \leq 0.024 \quad 95.5\% \text{ probability}$$

$$h = \cos \tilde{\alpha} S_1 + \sin \tilde{\alpha} S_2$$

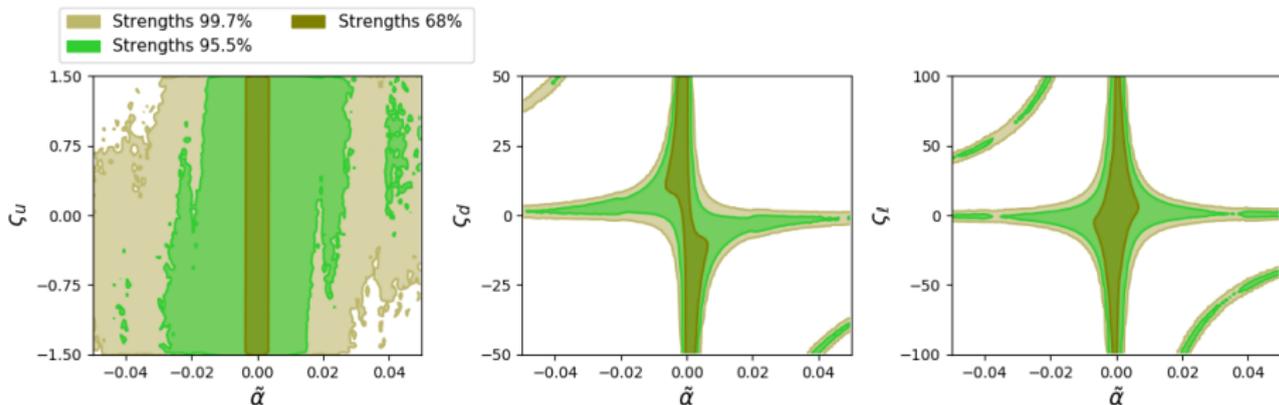
$$H = -\sin \tilde{\alpha} S_1 + \cos \tilde{\alpha} S_2$$



Results- h signal strengths

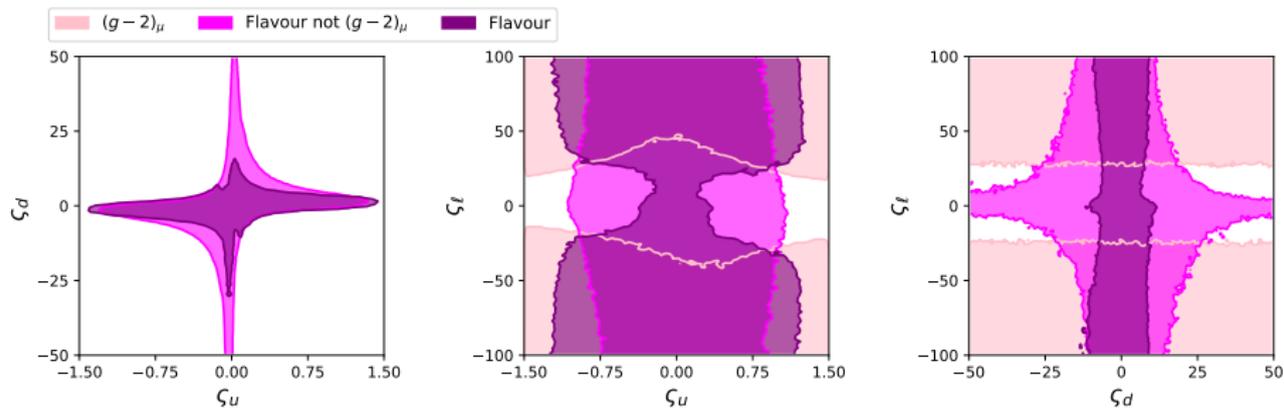
$$\text{Vertex: } \frac{\sqrt{2}\zeta_i m_i}{v}$$

$$y_f = 1 + \tilde{\alpha} \zeta_f + \mathcal{O}(\tilde{\alpha}^2)$$



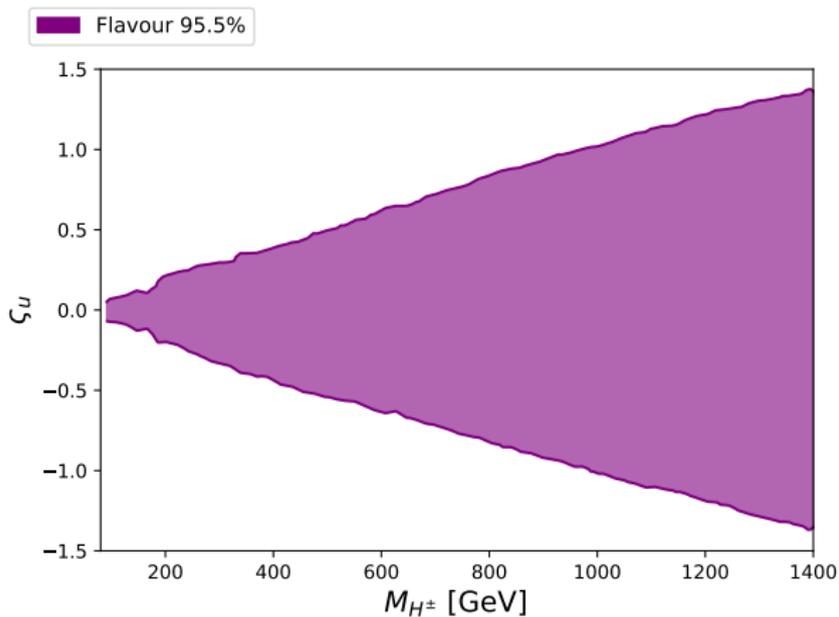
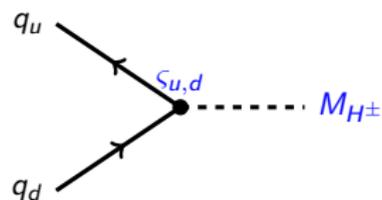
Results-flavour

Allowed at 95.5%

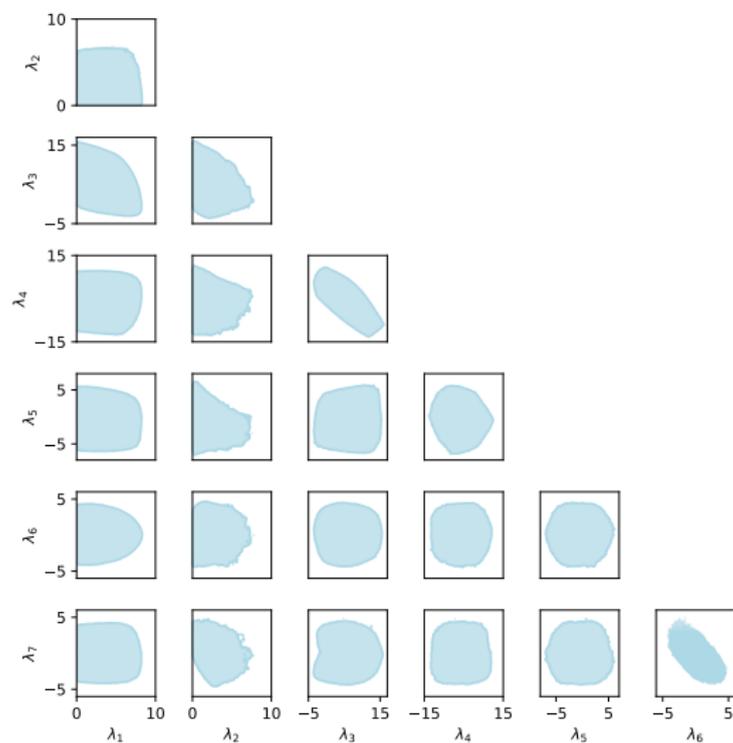
 $|S_u||S_d| \lesssim 12$ 95.5% probability $|S_d| \lesssim 9$ 95.5% probability

Results-flavour

$$\frac{|\zeta_u|}{M_{H^\pm}} \leq 0.001 - \frac{0.102}{M_{H^\pm}}$$

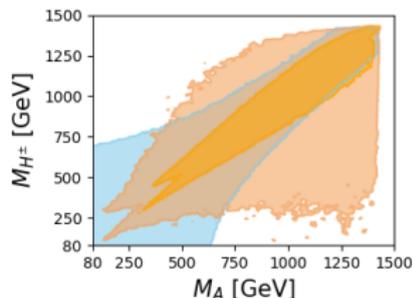
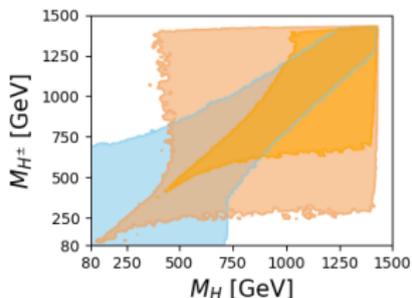
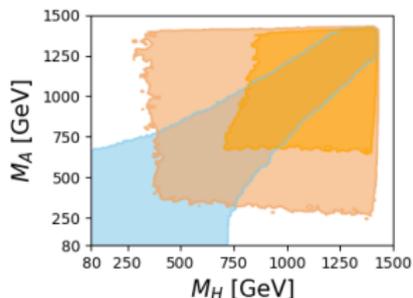
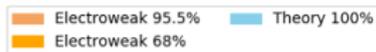


Results-theory

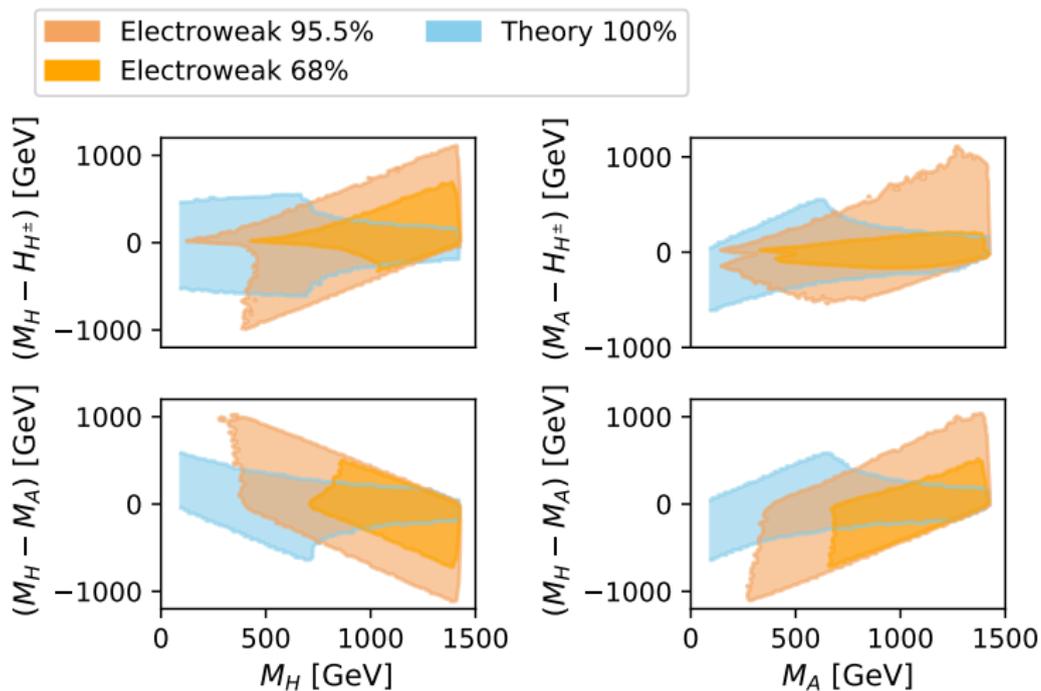


Results-Theory and EWPO

Theory: $|M_i - M_j| \leq 500 \text{ GeV}$ $i, j = H, A, H^\pm$

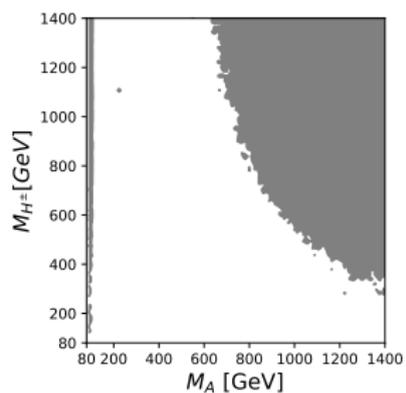
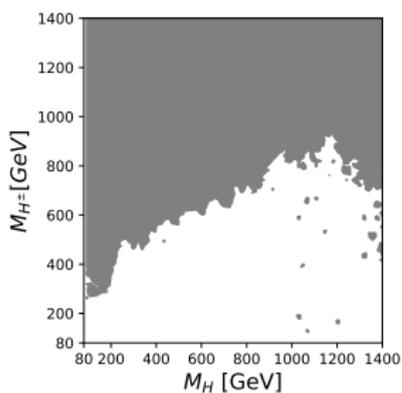
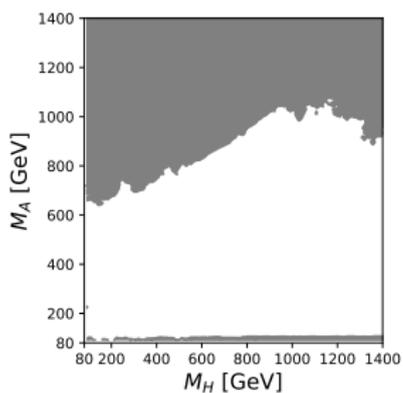


Results- Theory and EWPO



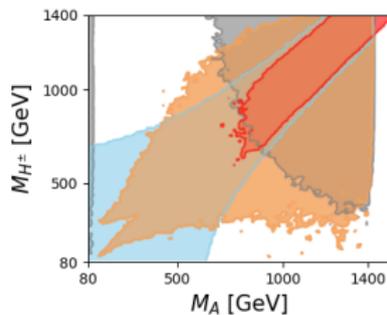
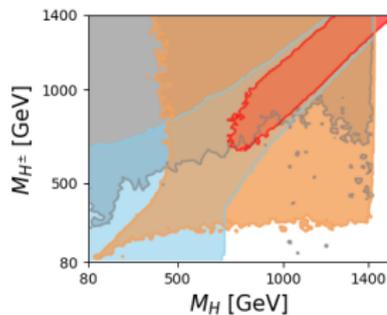
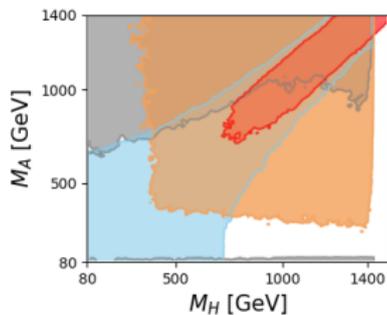
Results-Direct searches

Allowed at 95.5%



Results-Global fit

Allowed at 95.5%



Summary

Bounds on:

- $|\tilde{\alpha}|$
- $|S_u||S_d|$
- $|S_d|$
- $|M_i - M_j|$
- Constraints on the planes
 - $S_i - S_j$
 - $S_i - M_{H^\pm}$
 - $\lambda_i - \lambda_j$
- Model fulfilling all experimental+theoretical bounds
- Different constraints \rightarrow constrain different planes/directions

Iterations/time

Fit	Iterations	Chains	Time
Strengths	10^8	12	97min
Flavour	10^7	8	140min
Theory	3×10^7	8	22h
Global fit	3×10^6	12	80h

HEPfit

- C++ open source
- Bayesian statistical analysis: Bayesian Analysis Toolkit (BAT)

Yukawa couplings

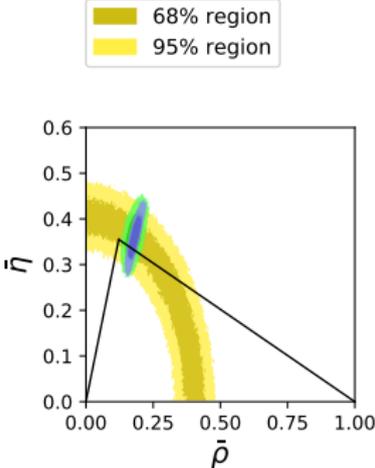
$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\zeta_f m_f}{v} \leq 1$$

$$m_t \approx 170 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow |\zeta_t| \lesssim 1.2 \quad (1)$$

$$m_b \approx 4 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow |\zeta_b| \lesssim 43 \quad (2)$$

$$m_\tau \approx 2 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow |\zeta_\tau| \lesssim 90 \quad (3)$$

CKM fit



Parameter	Value	Parameter	Value
λ	0.22564 ± 0.00090	$\bar{\rho}$	0.182 ± 0.016
A	0.829 ± 0.017	$\bar{\eta}$	0.360 ± 0.035
$\rho_{\lambda,A}$	-0.39	$\rho_{\bar{\rho},\bar{\eta}}$	0.82

Higgs signal strengths-ratios

$$r_{ff} = \cos \tilde{\alpha} + \zeta_f \sin \tilde{\alpha},$$

$$r_{VV} = \cos \tilde{\alpha},$$

$$r_{\gamma\gamma} = \frac{|\sum_f r_{ff} N_C^f Q_f^2 \mathcal{F}(x_f) + \mathcal{G}(x_W) + C_{H^\pm}|^2}{|\sum_f N_C^f Q_f^2 \mathcal{F}(x_f) + \mathcal{G}(x_W)|},$$

$$r_{gg} = \frac{|\sum_f r_{ff} \mathcal{F}(x_f)|}{|\sum_f \mathcal{F}(x_f)|}.$$

The Two-Higgs-Doublet Model

FCNC at tree level (very constrained phenomenologically)

Yukawa Lagrangian

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_Y = & -\frac{1}{v} \{ \bar{d}_L M_d d_R + \bar{u}_L M_u u_R + \bar{\ell}_L M_l \ell_R \} \\ & - \sum_{a=2}^N \frac{1}{v} \left\{ \sum_i^{2N-1} \mathcal{R}_{ia} \varphi_a^0 \left(\bar{d}_L Y_d^{(a)} d_R + \bar{u}_R Y_u^{(a)\dagger} u_L + \bar{\ell}_L Y_\ell^{(a)} \ell_R \right) \right. \\ & \left. + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{v} H_a^+ \left(\bar{u}_L V_{\text{CKM}} Y_d^{(a)} d_R - \bar{u}_R Y_u^{(a)\dagger} V_{\text{CKM}} d_L + \bar{\nu}_L Y_\ell^{(a)} \ell_R \right) \right\} + \text{h.c.}, \end{aligned}$$

↓
**Natural flavour
conservation**

↓
Flavour alignment