

Pheno 2019

7 May 2:45 PM

Minimal $SU(4)$ models & B-meson anomalies

Matěj Hudec

*Charles University
Prague, Czech republic*

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Minimal $SU(4)$ models & B-meson anomalies

Matěj Hudec

together with

Werner Porod

Thomas Faber

Yang Liu

Würzburg, Germany

Michal Malinský

Charles University

Prague, Czech republic

Florian Staub

KIT, Germany

Helena Kolešová

Stavanger, Norway

Lepton Flavor group

Lepton Flavor group

Sensu lato:

$$U(3)_{L_L} \times U(3)_{e_R}$$

$$L \rightarrow U \bullet L$$

$$e_R \rightarrow U' \bullet e_R$$

Lepton Flavor group

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$$\mathcal{L}_{Y-\text{lept}}^{\text{SM}} = \bar{L} Y_l e_R \Phi$$

$$Y_l \stackrel{!}{=} 0$$

$$m_l \stackrel{!}{=} 0$$

~~SM~~

Lepton Flavor group

Sensu lato:

$$U(3)_{LL} \times U(3)_{eR}$$

$$L \rightarrow u \cdot L$$

$$e_R \rightarrow u' \cdot e_R$$

$$\cap \quad u' = u$$

Sensu mezzostretto:

$$U(3)_{LF}$$

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$$\cap \quad U' = U$$

Sensu mezzostrieto:

$$U(3)_{\text{LF}}$$

$$\curvearrowright U = \text{diag}(e^{i\alpha}, e^{i\beta}, e^{i\gamma})$$

Sensu stricto:

$$U(1)_e \times U(1)_\mu \times U(1)_\tau$$

✓ SM

~~ν oscillations~~

✓ all other experiments

Lepton Flavor group

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FLAVOR PHYSICS
refers here!

$$\cap \quad u' = u$$

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~~ν oscillations~~

✓ all other experiments

Lepton
number:

$$U(1)_L$$

✓ SM

✓ SM ⊕ Dirac ν_R

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$$\cap \quad \det U = 1$$

Sensu stricto:

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✓ SM

$$\cap \quad U = e^{i\alpha} \mathbb{1}$$

~~ν oscillations~~

✓ all other experiments

Lepton Flavor Universality:

$$SU(3)_{\text{LFU}} \quad Y_l \stackrel{!}{=} \mathbb{1}_y$$

$$m_e \stackrel{!}{=} m_\mu \stackrel{!}{=} m_\tau$$

~~SM~~

Lepton
number:

$$U(1)_L$$

✓ SM

✓ SM \oplus Dirac ν_R

✓ all experiments

✓ SM @ $E \gg \Delta m_l$

~~B-meson decays~~

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Lepton
number:

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✓ SM ⊕ Dirac ν_R

✓ all experiments

✓ SM @ E ≫ Δm_l

~~B-meson decays~~

LFUV in B -meson decays

(Cf. today morning talks for details)

Charged current anomaly

Neutral current anomaly

Support from various b - s - μ - μ probes

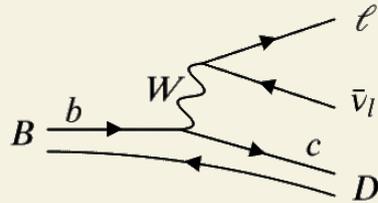
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$$R_{D^{(*)}} = \frac{\text{BR}(B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \bar{\nu})}{\text{BR}(B \rightarrow D^{(*)} l \bar{\nu})}$$

$$R_{D^{(*)}}^{\text{exp}} > R_{D^{(*)}}^{\text{exp}2019} \gtrsim R_{D^{(*)}}^{\text{SM}}$$



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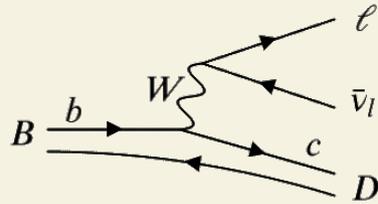
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$$R_D^{\text{SM}} = 0.299 \pm 0.003$$

$$R_{D^*}^{\text{SM}} = 0.258 \pm 0.005$$



Pre-Moriond2019 average:

$$R_D = 0.407 \pm 0.039 \pm 0.024$$

$$R_{D^*} = 0.306 \pm 0.013 \pm 0.007$$

LHCb: [1904.08794]

$$R_D = 0.307 \pm 0.037 \pm 0.016$$

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Support from various b - s - μ - μ probes

Gone?

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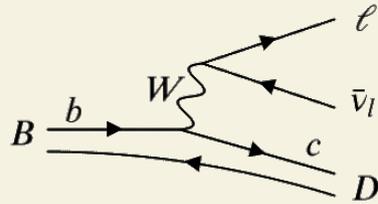
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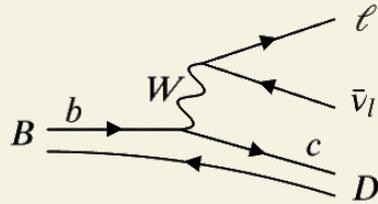
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Pre-Moriond2019:

$$R_K^{\text{exp}} = 0.745_{-0.074}^{+0.090} \pm 0.036$$

$$R_{K^*}^{\text{exp}} = 0.685_{-0.069}^{+0.113} \pm 0.047$$

LHCb: [1903.09252]

$$R_K = 0.846_{-0.054}^{+0.060} \pm 0.016$$

Support from various b - s - μ - μ probes

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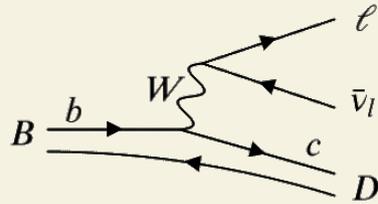
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Support from various b-s- μ - μ probes

- angular obs. in $B \rightarrow K^* \mu \mu$ (P_5')

- $B_s \rightarrow \mu \mu$

LF[U]V in LeptoQuark interactions

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{LQ-int}} = (\bar{d} \quad \bar{s} \quad \bar{b}) \begin{pmatrix} y_{de} & y_{d\mu} & y_{d\tau} \\ y_{se} & y_{s\mu} & y_{s\tau} \\ y_{be} & y_{b\mu} & y_{b\tau} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e \\ \mu \\ \tau \end{pmatrix} LQ^{+2/3}$$

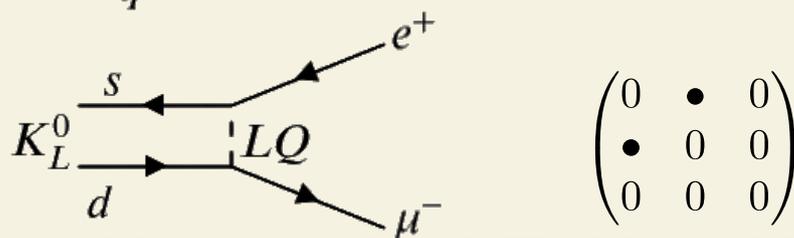
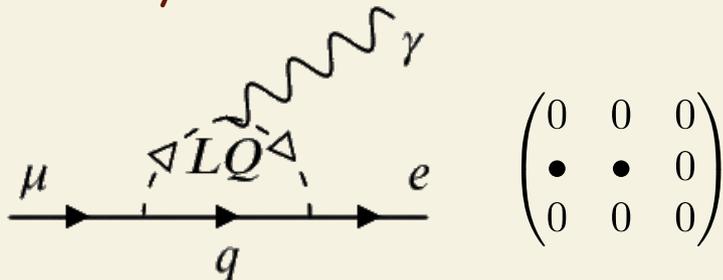
LF[U]V in LeptoQuark interactions

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Lepton Flavor violation



(At least) two nonzero columns



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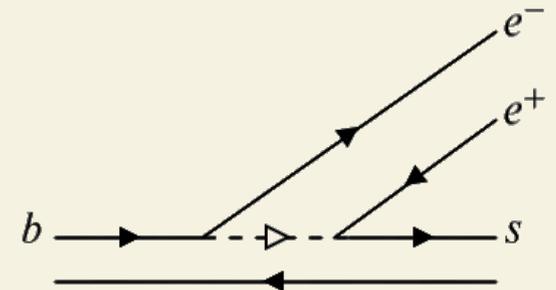
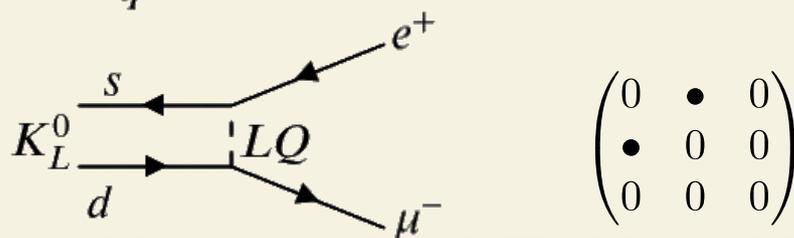
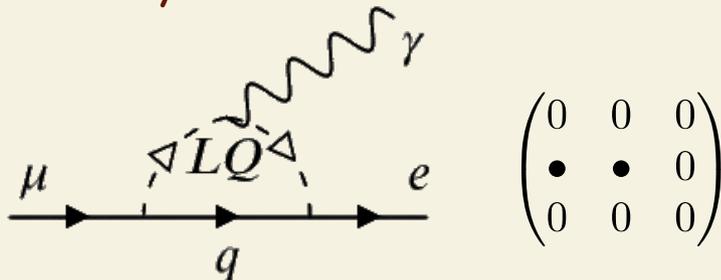
Lepton Flavor violation

Lepton Flavor Universality violation



(At least) two nonzero columns

Two (or more) columns differ



$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Minimal $SU(4)$ model(s)

A. D. Smirnov (et al.)

- The Minimal quark - lepton symmetry model and the limit on Z' mass
Phys. Lett. B346 (1995) 297-302 arXiv: hep-ph/9503239
- Phys. Lett. B431 (1998) 119-126 arXiv: hep-ph/9805339
- Mod. Phys. Lett. A20 (2005) 3003-3012 arXiv: 0511149
- Mod. Phys. Lett. A23 (2008) 2907-2913 arXiv: 0807.4486
- Mod. Phys. Lett. A24 (2009) 1199-1207 arXiv: 0902.2931
- Mod. Phys. Lett. A31 (2016) 39, 1650224 arXiv: 1610.08409
- Vector leptoquark mass limits and branching ratios of $K_L^0, B^0, B_s \rightarrow l_i^+ l_j^-$ decays
with account of fermion mixing...
Mod. Phys. Lett. A33 (2018) 1850019 arXiv: 1801.02895

vanilla
version

P. Fileviez Pérez, M. B. Wise

- Low-scale quark-lepton unification
Phys. Rev. D88 (2013) 057703 arXiv: 1307.6213

inverse
seesaw

T. Faber, W. Porod, M. Hudec, M. Malinský, H. Kolečová, F. Staub

- A unified LQ model confronted with lepton non-universality in B-meson decays
Phys. Lett. B 787 (2018) 159-166 arXiv: 1808.05511
- Collider phenomenology of a unified LQ model arXiv: 1812.07592

Minimal $SU(4)$ model(s)

- $SU(4)_C \times SU(2)_L \times U(1)_R$
- No extra charged fermions
- Minimal scalar sector

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Quark-Lepton unification

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mandatory: ν_R

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$$F_{(4,2,0)} = \begin{pmatrix} Q \\ L \end{pmatrix}$$
$$f_{u(4,1,+1/2)}^c = (u_R^c \quad \nu_R^c)$$
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Cascade SSB

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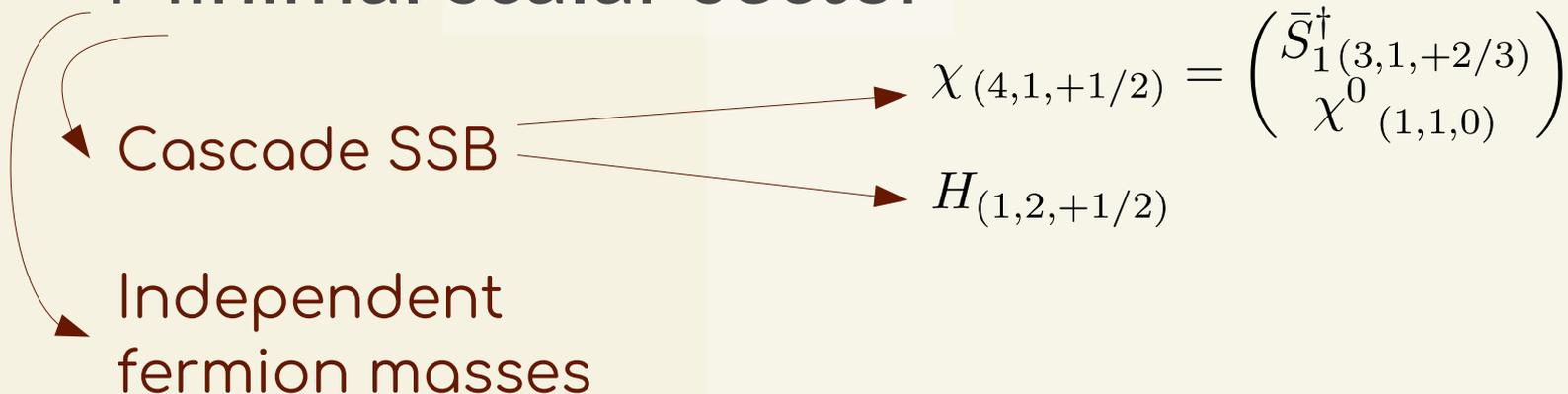
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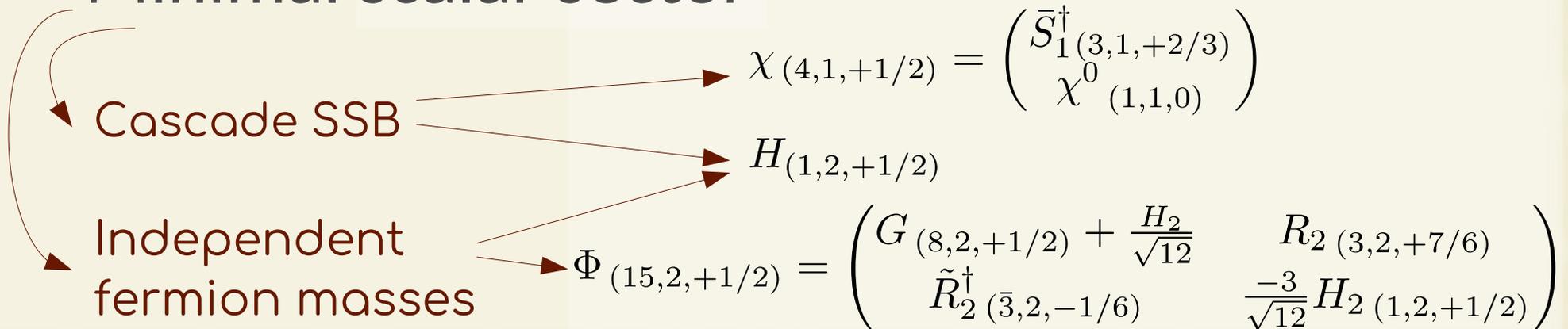
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Minimal $SU(4)$ model(s)

- $SU(4)_C \times SU(2)_L \times U(1)_R$

$$A_\mu^{SU(4)} = \begin{pmatrix} G_\mu + \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}} A_\mu^{15} & U_{1\mu} \\ U_{1\mu}^\dagger & -\frac{3}{\sqrt{12}} A_\mu^{15} \end{pmatrix}$$

Quark-Lepton unification

natural LeptoQuark environment

- No extra charged fermions

mandatory: ν_R

optional: extra singlet \rightarrow inverse seesaw

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$$N_{(1,1,0)}$$

- Minimal scalar sector

Cascade SSB

$$\chi_{(4,1,+1/2)} = \begin{pmatrix} \bar{S}_1^\dagger(3,1,+2/3) \\ \chi^0(1,1,0) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H_{(1,2,+1/2)}$$

Independent fermion masses

$$\Phi_{(15,2,+1/2)} = \begin{pmatrix} G_{(8,2,+1/2)} + \frac{H_2}{\sqrt{12}} & R_2(3,2,+7/6) \\ \tilde{R}_2^\dagger(\bar{3},2,-1/6) & -\frac{3}{\sqrt{12}} H_2(1,2,+1/2) \end{pmatrix}$$

LeptoQuarks in the model

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- vector $U_1 \sim (3, 1, +2/3)$
 - Unitary interaction matrix \rightarrow LFV inevitable $\rightarrow m_{U_1} > 60 \text{ TeV}$
[1801.02895]

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 - Unable to accommodate R(K*) [1704.05438]

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- scalar $R_2 \sim (3, 2, +7/6)$
 - able to accommodate $R(K)$ & $R(K^*)$ [1704.05438]
 - also used to explain $R(D)$ & $R(D^*)$ [1806.05689]

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LeptoQuarks in the model

- vector $U_1 \sim (3, 1, +2/3)$
 - Unitary interaction matrix \rightarrow LFV inevitable $\rightarrow m_{U_1} > 60$ TeV [1801.02895]
- scalar $\bar{S}_1 \sim (3, 1, +2/3)$
 - Goldstone boson eaten by U_1
- scalar $\widetilde{R}_2 \sim (3, 2, -1/6)$
 - Unable to accommodate $R(K^*)$ [1704.05438]
- scalar $R_2 \sim (3, 2, +7/6)$
 - able to accommodate $R(K)$ & $R(K^*)$ [1704.05438]
 - also used to explain $R(D)$ & $R(D^*)$ [1806.05689]

$$m_G^2 + 2m_{\hat{H}}^2 \sin^2 \beta = \frac{3}{2}(m_{R_2}^2 + m_{\widetilde{R}_2}^2)$$

The R_2 LeptoQuark & $R(K^{(*)})$ anomaly

$$R_2 = \begin{bmatrix} R^{5/3} \\ R^{2/3} \end{bmatrix} \sim (3, 2, +\frac{7}{6}) \quad R_{K^{(*)}} = \frac{\text{BR}(B \rightarrow K^{(*)} \mu^+ \mu^-)}{\text{BR}(B \rightarrow K^{(*)} e^+ e^-)} \lesssim 1$$

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$$\mathcal{L}_{R_2} = \left(R^{2/3} \overline{d}_L + R^{5/3} \overline{u}_L V_{\text{CKM}} \right) Y_4 e_R + \overline{u}_R Y_2 \left(\nu_L R^{2/3} + e_L R^{5/3} \right) + \text{h.c.}$$

The R_2 LeptoQuark & $R(K^{(*)})$ anomaly

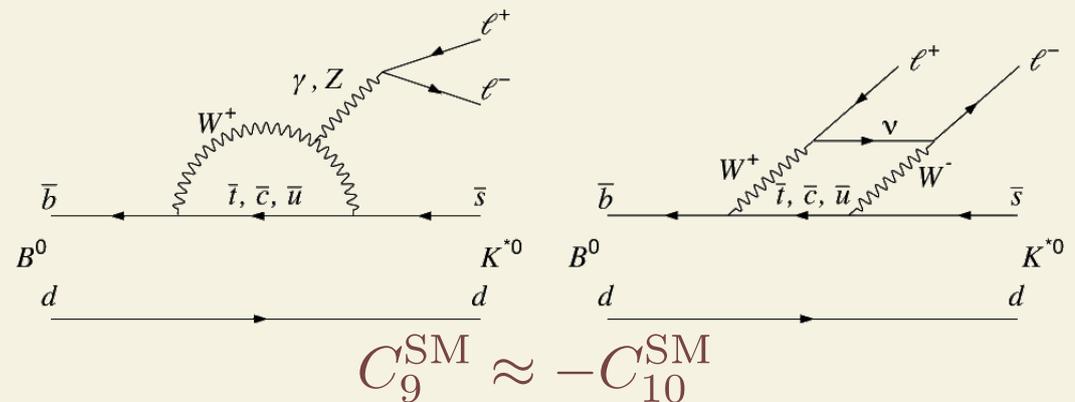
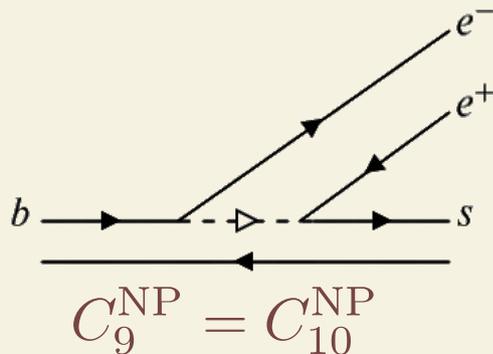
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Different chiralities than weak interactions

→ sums incoherently with SM contributions

→ can improve $R(K)$ iff coupling to electrons



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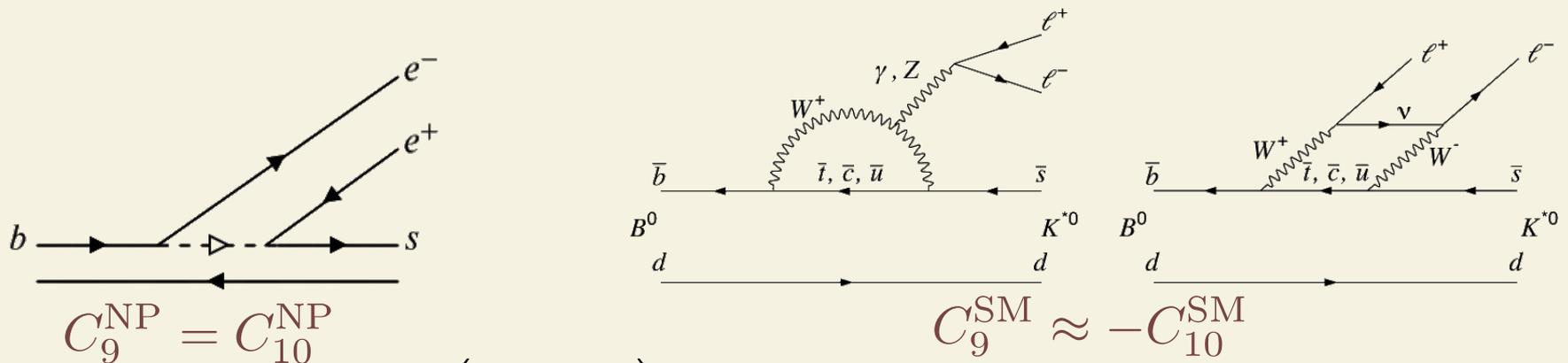
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Different chiralities than weak interactions

→ sums incoherently with SM contributions

→ can improve $R(K)$ iff coupling to electrons



Ideal case: $Y_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 & 0 \\ \bullet & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow R_K \approx \frac{|C^{\text{SM}}|^2}{|C^{\text{SM}}|^2 + |C_{ee}^{\text{NP}}|^2}$

Constraints on the R_2 LQ interaction from extended gauge symmetry

The relevant Yukawa matrix must satisfy

$$Y_4 = \frac{U \hat{M}_d - \hat{M}_l V}{\sqrt{2/3} v_{\text{ew}} \cos \beta} \propto \begin{matrix} & e_R & \mu_R & \tau_R \\ d_L & (u_{de} m_d - v_{de} m_e) & (u_{d\mu} m_d - v_{d\mu} m_\mu) & (u_{d\tau} m_d - v_{d\tau} m_\tau) \\ s_L & (u_{se} m_s - v_{se} m_e) & (u_{s\mu} m_s - v_{s\mu} m_\mu) & (u_{s\tau} m_s - v_{s\tau} m_\tau) \\ b_L & (u_{be} m_b - v_{be} m_e) & (u_{b\mu} m_b - v_{b\mu} m_\mu) & (u_{b\tau} m_b - v_{b\tau} m_\tau) \end{matrix}$$

Freedom: $U, V =$ arbitrary unitary matrices; $\cos \beta$; m_{LQ}

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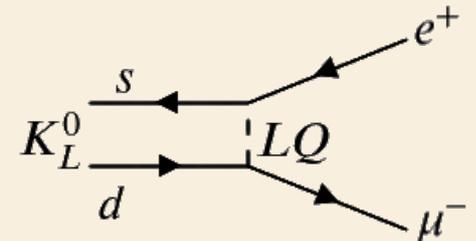
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Freedom: $U, V =$ arbitrary unitary matrices; $\cos \beta$; m_{LQ}

Special case: Low-energy $SO(10) \rightarrow U = V$

LFV inevitable

$$\begin{matrix} & e_R & \mu_R & \tau_R \\ d_L & (u_{de}(m_d - m_e)) & (u_{d\mu}(m_d - m_\mu)) & (u_{d\tau}(m_d - m_\tau)) \\ s_L & (u_{se}(m_s - m_e)) & (u_{s\mu}(m_s - m_\mu)) & (u_{s\tau}(m_s - m_\tau)) \\ b_L & (u_{be}(m_b - m_e)) & (u_{b\mu}(m_b - m_\mu)) & (u_{b\tau}(m_b - m_\tau)) \end{matrix}$$



model with $R_K = 0.8$ EXCLUDED

Constraints on the R_2 LQ interaction from extended gauge symmetry

The relevant Yukawa matrix must satisfy

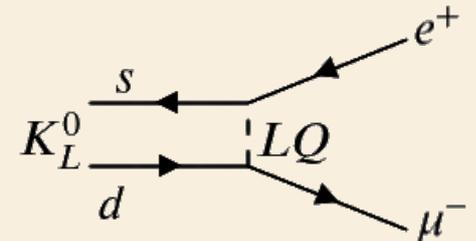
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model with $R_K = 0.8$ EXCLUDED

Only working scenario:

$$Y_4 = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \frac{1}{v_{\text{ew}} \cos \beta} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & m_\tau \sin \phi \\ m_s/\sqrt{2} & 0 & m_\tau \cos \phi \\ m_b/\sqrt{2} & 0 & -m_b/\sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

NO muon
flavor
violation

Summary of Results

	Vanilla minimal model	Minimal model + inverse seesaw - SO(10)	Minimal model + inverse seesaw
R(D ^(*))	X	X	X
R(K ^(*))	X	X	<p style="text-align: center;">✓</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $1 \times 10^{-8} < \tau \rightarrow e \gamma < 3 \times 10^{-8}$ discovery@BelleII • $\tau \rightarrow eee, \tau \rightarrow e\mu\mu$ @BelleII • $\tau \rightarrow e\pi\pi$ possible @BelleII • 2/3 LQ decaying to $be^+ : b\tau^+ : j\tau^+ = 1 : 1 : 1.17$ @pp-colliders
b-s- μ - μ	X	X	X

Thank you

Matěj Hudec

Scalar potential

$$\begin{aligned}
 V = & \mu_H^2 |H|^2 + \mu_\chi^2 |\chi|^2 + \mu_\Phi^2 \text{Tr}(|\Phi|^2) + \lambda_1 |H|^2 |\chi|^2 + \lambda_2 |H|^2 \text{Tr}(|\Phi|^2) + \lambda_3 |\chi|^2 \text{Tr}(|\Phi|^2) \\
 & + (\lambda_4 H_i^\dagger \chi^\dagger \Phi^i \chi + \text{h.c.}) + \lambda_5 H_i^\dagger \text{Tr}(\Phi_j^\dagger \Phi^i) H^j + \lambda_6 \chi^\dagger \Phi^i \Phi_i^\dagger \chi + \lambda_7 |H|^4 + \lambda_8 |\chi|^4 + \lambda_9 \text{Tr}(|\Phi|^4) \\
 & + \lambda_{10} (\text{Tr}|\Phi|^2)^2 + (\lambda_{11} H_i^\dagger \text{Tr}(\Phi^i \Phi^j) H_j^\dagger + \lambda_{12} H_i^\dagger \text{Tr}(\Phi^i \Phi^j \Phi_j^\dagger) + \lambda_{13} H_i^\dagger \text{Tr}(\Phi^i \Phi_j^\dagger \Phi^j) + \text{h.c.}) \\
 & + \lambda_{14} \chi^\dagger |\Phi|^2 \chi + \lambda_{15} \text{Tr}(\Phi_i^\dagger \Phi^j \Phi_j^\dagger \Phi^i) + \lambda_{16} \text{Tr}(\Phi_i^\dagger \Phi^j) \text{Tr}(\Phi_j^\dagger \Phi^i) + \lambda_{17} \text{Tr}(\Phi_i^\dagger \Phi_j^\dagger) \text{Tr}(\Phi^i \Phi^j) \\
 & + \lambda_{18} \text{Tr}(\Phi_i^\dagger \Phi_j^\dagger \Phi^i \Phi^j) + \lambda_{19} \text{Tr}(\Phi_i^\dagger \Phi_j^\dagger \Phi^j \Phi^i)
 \end{aligned}$$



$$m_G^2 = \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}\lambda_4}{4} \tan \beta - \frac{3}{8} (\lambda_6 + \lambda_{14}) \right) v_\chi^2,$$

$$m_{R_2}^2 = \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}\lambda_4}{4} \tan \beta + \frac{\lambda_{14} - 3\lambda_6}{8} \right) v_\chi^2,$$

$$m_{\tilde{R}_2}^2 = \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}\lambda_4}{4} \tan \beta + \frac{\lambda_6 - 3\lambda_{14}}{8} \right) v_\chi^2,$$

$$m_{\hat{H}}^2 = \frac{\sqrt{3}\lambda_4}{2 \sin(2\beta)} v_\chi^2,$$



$$m_G^2 + 2m_{\hat{H}}^2 \sin^2 \beta = \frac{3}{2} (m_{R_2}^2 + m_{\tilde{R}_2}^2)$$

Some more eqns

Fermions	Scalars
$F_{(4,2,0)} = \begin{pmatrix} Q \\ L \end{pmatrix}$	$\chi_{(4,1,+1/2)} = \begin{pmatrix} \bar{S}_1^\dagger_{(3,1,+2/3)} \\ \chi^0_{(1,1,0)} \end{pmatrix}$
$f_u^c_{(\bar{4},1,-1/2)} = (u^c \quad \nu^c)$	$H_{(1,2,+1/2)}$
$f_d^c_{(\bar{4},1,+1/2)} = (d^c \quad e^c)$	$\Phi_{(15,2,+1/2)} = \begin{pmatrix} G_{(8,2,+1/2)} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}H_2 & R_2_{(3,2,+7/6)} \\ \tilde{R}_2^\dagger_{(\bar{3},2,-1/6)} & \frac{-3}{\sqrt{12}}H_2_{(1,2,+1/2)} \end{pmatrix}$
$N_{(1,1,0)}$	

$$-\mathcal{L}_Y = f_u^c Y_1 H F + f_u^c Y_2 \Phi F + f_d^c Y_3 H^\dagger F + f_d^c Y_4 \Phi^\dagger F + f_u^c Y_5 \chi N + \frac{1}{2} N \mu N + \text{h.c.}$$

Scalar extensions of SM

$\Psi(Y)_L^{3B}$	$\bar{\nu}_R(0)_{-1}^0$	$\bar{e}_R(-1)_{-1}^0$	$L^j(-\frac{1}{2})_1^0$	$\bar{d}_{R\beta}(\frac{1}{3})_0^{-1}$	$\bar{u}_{R\beta}(-\frac{2}{3})_0^{-1}$	$Q^{j\beta}(\frac{1}{6})_0^1$
$Q^{i\alpha}(\frac{1}{6})_0^1$	$\tilde{R}_{2\alpha i}^\dagger(-\frac{1}{6})$	$R_{2\alpha i}^\dagger(-\frac{7}{6})$	$S_{1\alpha}\varepsilon_{ij}(\frac{1}{3})$ $S_{3\alpha ij}$	$H_i^\dagger\delta_\alpha^\beta(-\frac{1}{2})$ $G_{\alpha j}^\dagger$	$H^j\varepsilon_{ij}\delta_\alpha^\beta(\frac{1}{2})$ $X_\alpha^{j\beta}\varepsilon_{ij}$	$S_1^{\dagger\gamma}\varepsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma}\varepsilon_{ij}$ $\chi_{\alpha\beta}\varepsilon_{ij}(-\frac{1}{3})$ $S_{3ij}^{\dagger\gamma}\varepsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma}$ $X_{\alpha\beta ij}$
$\bar{u}_{R\alpha}(-\frac{2}{3})_0^{-1}$	$\bar{S}_1^{\dagger\alpha}(\frac{2}{3})$	$S_1^{\dagger\alpha}(-\frac{1}{3})$	$R_2^{\alpha i}\varepsilon_{ij}(\frac{7}{6})$	$S_{1\gamma}\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma}(\frac{1}{3})$ $\chi^{\dagger\alpha\beta}$	$\tilde{S}_{1\gamma}\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma}(\frac{4}{3})$ $\chi^{\dagger\alpha\beta}$	
$\bar{d}_{R\alpha}(\frac{1}{3})_0^{-1}$	$S_1^{\dagger\alpha}(-\frac{1}{3})$	$\tilde{S}_1^{\dagger}(-\frac{4}{3})$	$\tilde{R}_2^{\alpha i}\varepsilon_{ij}(\frac{1}{6})$	$\chi_\gamma^\dagger\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma}(-\frac{2}{3})$ $\chi^{\dagger\alpha\beta}$		
$L^i(-\frac{1}{2})_1^0$	$H^j\varepsilon_{ij}(\frac{1}{2})$	$H_i^\dagger(-\frac{1}{2})$	$\varphi\varepsilon_{ij}(1)$ Δ_{ij}			
$\bar{e}_R(-1)_{-1}^0$	$\varphi^\dagger(-1)$	$\varphi^\dagger(-2)$				
$\bar{\nu}_R(0)_{-1}^0$	$\varphi(0)$					

Baryon & lepton numbers

	G	G_{SM}	G_{vac}	$[B-L]$	F	M	B	L, L'
Fermions								
$F_L = \begin{pmatrix} Q \\ L \end{pmatrix}$	$(4, 2, 0)$	$Q \quad (3, 2, 1/6)$ $L \quad (1, 2, -1/2)$	$u \quad (3, 2/3)$ $d \quad (3, -1/3)$ $\nu \quad (1, 0)$ $e \quad (1, -1)$	$\begin{pmatrix} +1/3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$	+1	+1	$\begin{pmatrix} +1/3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ +1 \end{pmatrix}$
$f_u^c = (u^c \quad \nu^c)$	$(\bar{4}, 1, -1/2)$	$u^c \quad (\bar{3}, 1, -2/3)$ $\nu^c \quad (1, 1, 0)$	$(\bar{3}, -2/3)$ $(1, 0)$	$(-1/3 \quad 1)$	-1	-1	$(-1/3 \quad 0)$	$(0 \quad -1)$
$f_d^c = (d^c \quad e^c)$	$(\bar{4}, 1, 1/2)$	$d^c \quad (\bar{3}, 1, 1/3)$ $e^c \quad (1, 1, 1)$	$(\bar{3}, 1/3)$ $(1, 1)$	$(-1/3 \quad 1)$	-1	-1	$(-1/3 \quad 0)$	$(0 \quad -1)$
N	$(1, 1, 0)$	$(1, 1, 0)$	$(1, 0)$	0	+1	0	0	0, +1
Scalars								
$\chi = \begin{pmatrix} \bar{S}_1^\dagger \\ \chi^0 \end{pmatrix}$	$(4, 1, 1/2)$	$\bar{S}_1^\dagger \quad (3, 1, 2/3)$ $\chi^0 \quad (1, 1, 0)$	$(3, 2/3)$ $(1, 0)$	$\begin{pmatrix} +1/3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$	0	+1	$\begin{pmatrix} +1/3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ +1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
H	$(1, 2, 1/2)$	$(1, 2, 1/2)$	$H_1^+ \quad (1, 1)$ $H_1^0 \quad (1, 0)$	0	0	0	0	0
$\Phi = \begin{pmatrix} G & R_2 \\ \tilde{R}_2^\dagger & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $+\sqrt{2}T^{15}H_2$	$(15, 2, 1/2)$	$R_2 \quad (3, 2, 7/6)$ $\tilde{R}_2^\dagger \quad (\bar{3}, 2, -1/6)$ $G \quad (8, 2, 1/2)$ $H_2 \quad (1, 2, 1/2)$	$R_2^{5/3} \quad (3, 5/3)$ $R_2^{2/3} \quad (3, 2/3)$ $\tilde{R}_2^{-1/3 \dagger} \quad (\bar{3}, 1/3)$ $\tilde{R}_2^{2/3 \dagger} \quad (\bar{3}, -2/3)$ $G^+ \quad (8, 1)$ $G^0 \quad (8, 0)$ $H_2^+ \quad (1, 1)$ $H_2^0 \quad (1, 0)$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & +4/3 \\ -4/3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	0	0	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & +1/3 \\ -1/3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ +1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
Gauge Bosons								
$A_\mu = \begin{pmatrix} G_\mu & X_\mu \\ X_\mu^* & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $+T^{15}B'_\mu$	$(15, 1, 0)$	$G_\mu \quad (8, 1, 0)$ $X_\mu \quad (3, 1, 2/3)$ $B'_\mu \quad (1, 1, 0)$	$(8, 0)$ $(3, 2/3)$ $(1, 0)$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & +4/3 \\ -4/3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	0	0	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & +1/3 \\ -1/3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ +1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
W_μ	$(1, 3, 0)$	$(1, 3, 0)$	$W_\mu^\pm \quad (1, \pm 1)$ $W_\mu^3 \quad (1, 0)$	0	0	0	0	0
B_μ	$(1, 1, 0)$	$(1, 1, 0)$	$(1, 0)$	0	0	0	0	0

$$M = (\# \text{ upper } SU(4) \text{ indices}) - (\# \text{ lower } SU(4) \text{ indices})$$