

# Measurements and searches of Higgs boson decays to two fermions and of Higgs boson production in association with a $t\bar{t}$ pair at the ATLAS experiment

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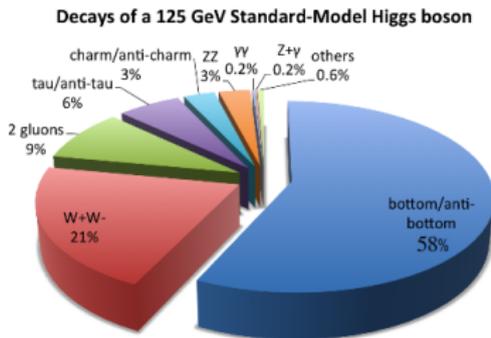
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# Testing the couplings of the Higgs boson to fermions

$H \rightarrow$  fermions represent  $\sim 70\%$  of the Higgs decays.



## Outline:

- coupling to third generation fermions:
  - $t\bar{t}H$ ,  $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ ,  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- going beyond, simplified template cross section
  - reinterpretation of  $VH, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  and  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- searches for couplings with second generation fermions
  - $H \rightarrow c\bar{c}$ ,  $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$
- searches for lepton-flavour-violating decays

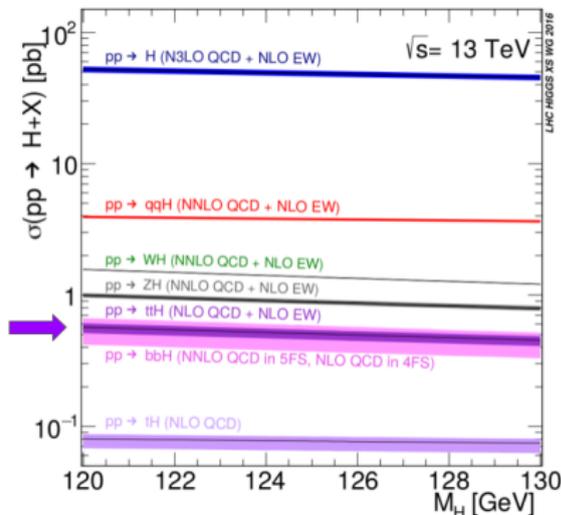
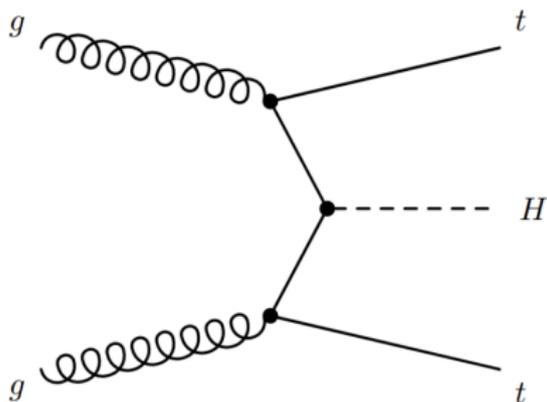
## Couplings to third generation fermions

- Measurements of the Higgs coupling to fermions can provide stringent tests of the validity of the SM.
- only coupling to **third generation** fermions can be currently measured

First	Second	<b>Third</b>
u	c	<b>t</b>
d	s	<b>b</b>
e	$\mu$	<b><math>\tau</math></b>
$\nu_e$	$\nu_\mu$	$\nu_\tau$

## $t\bar{t}H$ production

$m_H = 125$  GeV  $\Rightarrow$  Higgs to top coupling studied in the associated production



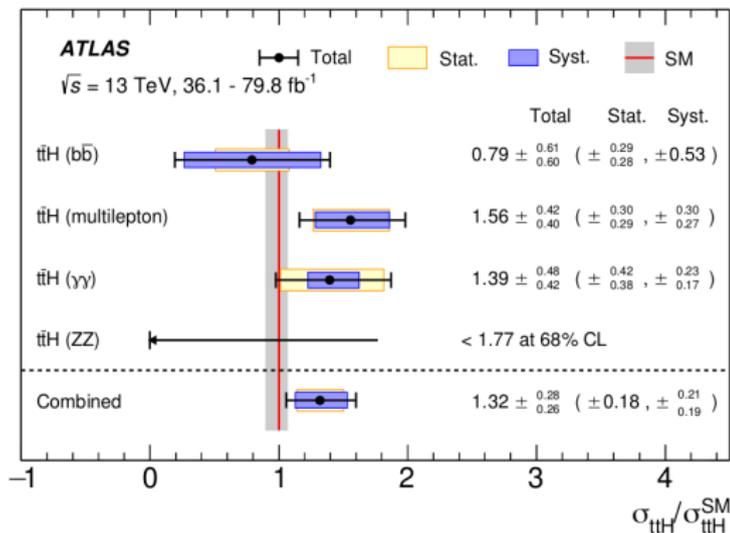
Most favorable production mode for **direct measurement** of top Yukawa coupling

- Complexity:  $t\bar{t}H$  two orders of magnitude smaller than total Higgs cross section
- Advantage: distinctive top signature, access to many Higgs decays

# Observation of $t\bar{t}H$ with up to $80 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Combination of:

- $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  with  $36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $H$  multilepton ( $WW^*$ ,  $\tau\tau$ ,  $ZZ^*$ ) with  $36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  with  $80 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$  with  $80 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



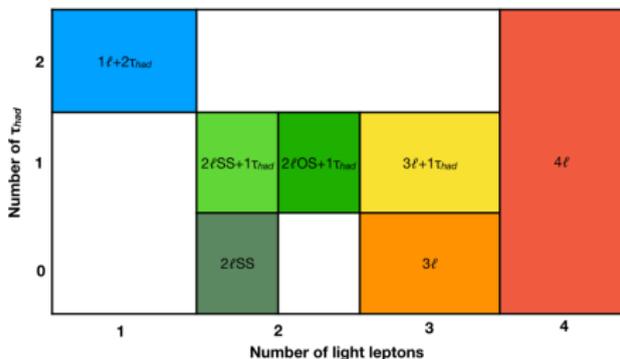
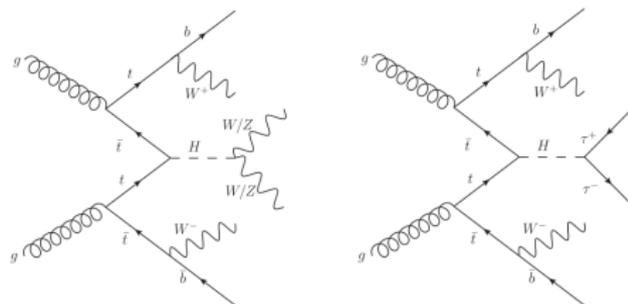
Combination with  $t\bar{t}H$  searches at 7 TeV and 8 TeV:  $6.3\sigma$  (5.1 expected)  
→ **direct observation** of Yukawa coupling between Higgs and top

▶ arXiv:1806.00425

# $t\bar{t}H$ in multilepton final states with $36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

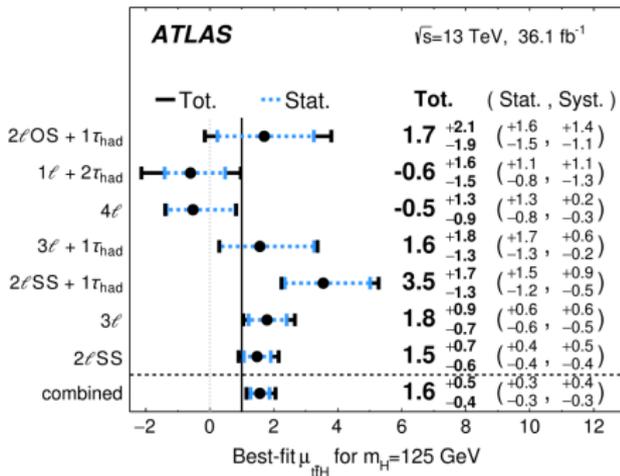
- $H \rightarrow WW^*$
- $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^*$

Events split in seven channels according to the number of selected light leptons and  $\tau_{had}$  candidates.



SS  $\rightarrow$  same sign, OS  $\rightarrow$  opposite sign

Significance:  $4.1\sigma$  (expected  $2.8\sigma$ )



[arXiv:1712.08891](https://arxiv.org/abs/1712.08891)

# $ttH, H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ with $139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ , New!

- One of the first publications with full Run II dataset!  
Only  $80 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  result included in combination

BDT trained using the  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ , photons, leptons and jets kinematic variables and the jets b-tag status.

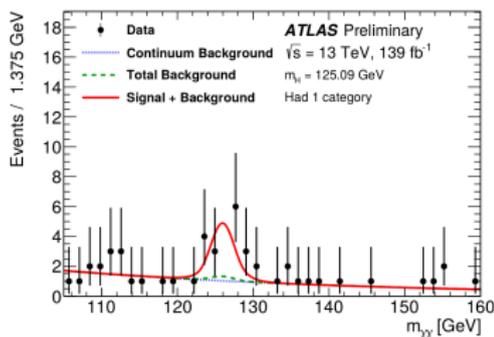
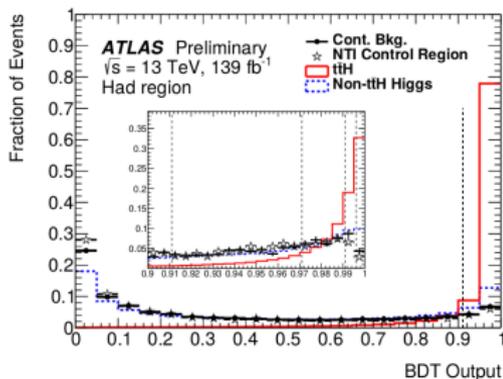
Two regions with dedicated BDT

- "Lep" region with at least a W decaying leptonically
- "Had" region for hadronic top decays

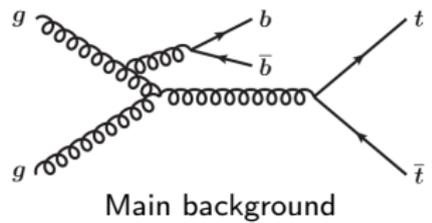
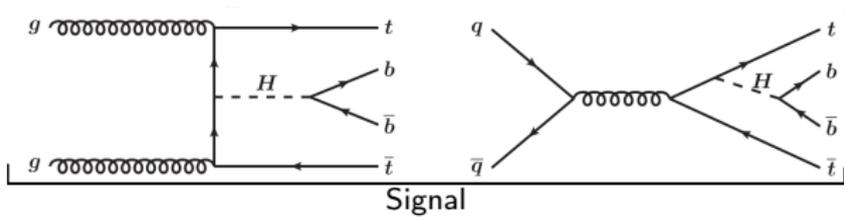
Events are further categorised according to the BDT score

$4.9\sigma$  observed ( $4.2\sigma$  expected)

▶ ATLAS-CONF-2019-004



# $t\bar{t}H, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ with $36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



- one or both top decaying semi-leptonically
- multivariate techniques

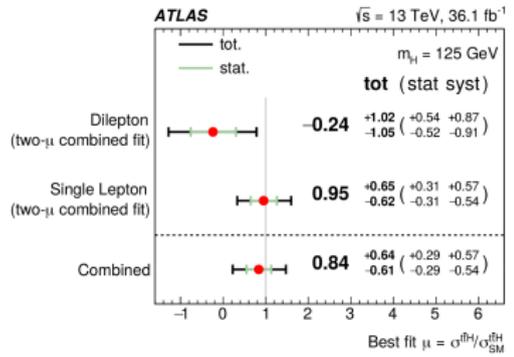
## Events categorisation:

- number of leptons (one or two)
- number of jets (3 to 6)
- number of b-jets at 4 working points

Dedicated "boosted" category for high energy events

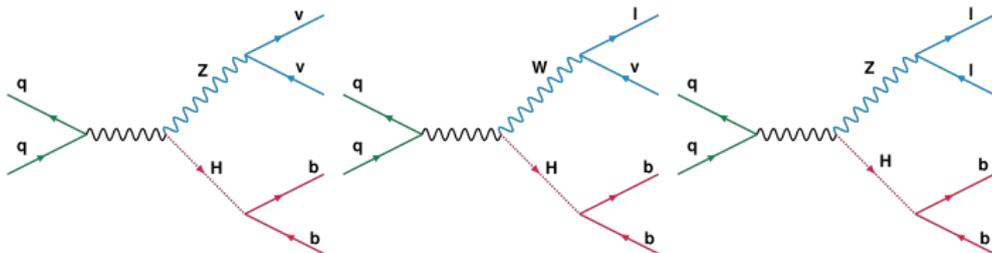
1.4 $\sigma$  observed (1.6 $\sigma$  expected) [arXiv:1712.08895](https://arxiv.org/abs/1712.08895)

dominated by systematic uncertainties (theoretical knowledge of one of the main background,  $t\bar{t}+ \geq 1b$ )



# $VH, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ with $80 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

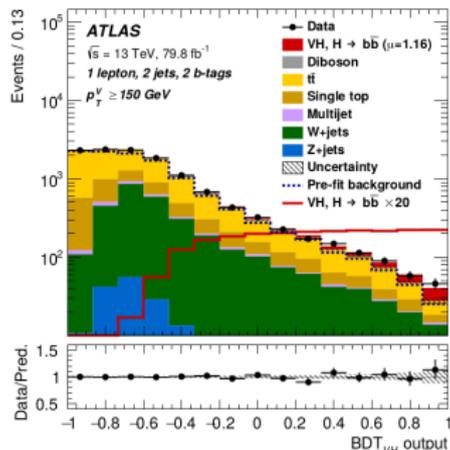
Large BR ( $\sim 58\%$ ) but large multi-jet background  $\Rightarrow$  study  $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  decay in associated production  $VH, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



Three selection channels

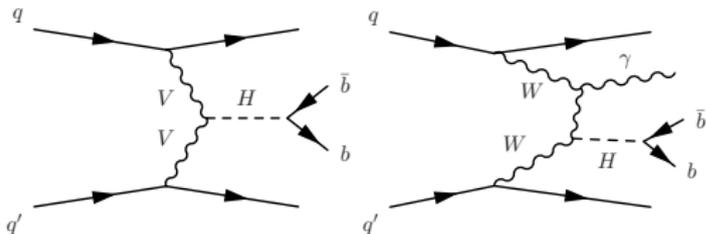
- 0 leptons:  $ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu b\bar{b}$
- 1 lepton:  $WH \rightarrow l\nu b\bar{b}$
- 2 leptons:  $ZH \rightarrow ll b\bar{b}$

BDT trained in all signal regions and used as final discriminant [▶ arXiv:1808.08238](https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.08238)



# $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ in vector boson fusion production with $31 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Complementary to  $VH$  production

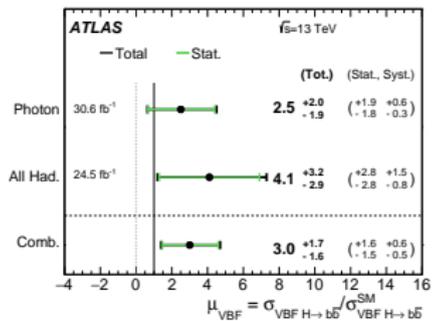
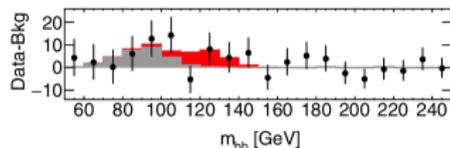
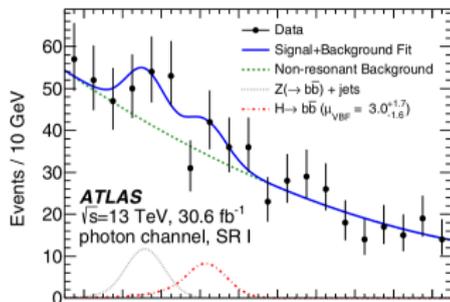


Three channels considered:

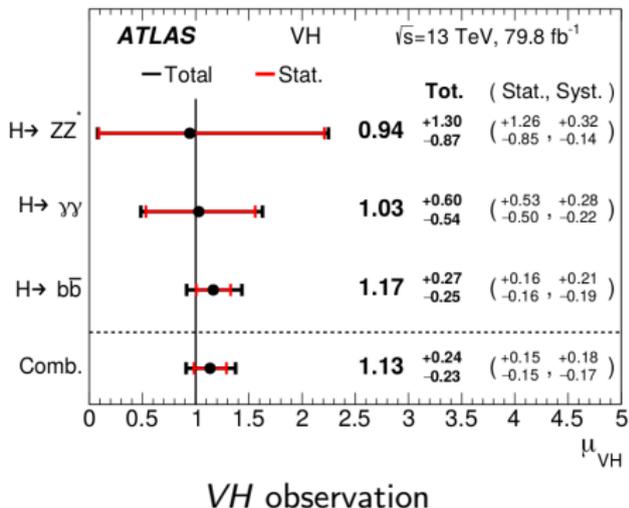
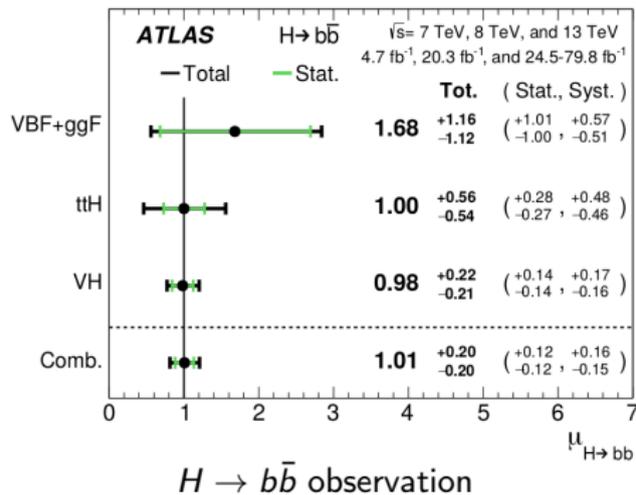
- all hadronic channels:
  - two central jets
  - four central jets
- a photon associated channel

Upper limit on  $\sigma \times BR \Rightarrow 4.8$  times the SM expectation for inclusive production ( $2.5^{+1.0}_{-0.7}$  expected) and 5.9 for VBF ( $3.0^{+1.3}_{-0.8}$  expected)

▶ arXiv:1807.08639



# VH, $H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ combination



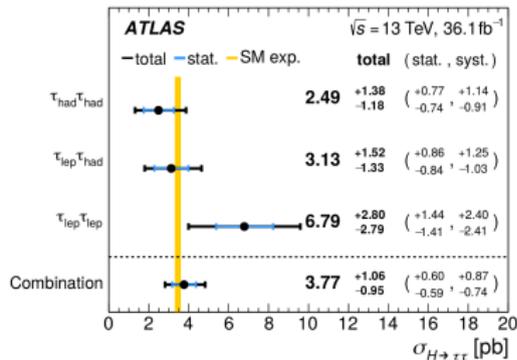
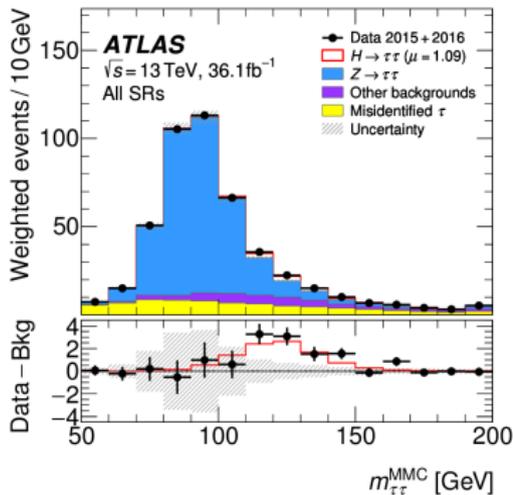
$$\mu = \frac{\sigma_{\text{measured}}}{\sigma_{\text{expected (SM)}}$$

► arXiv:1808.08238

# $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ with $36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

- BR  $\sim 6\%$
- only currently accessible leptonic decay mode

All combinations of leptonic and hadronic tau decays considered

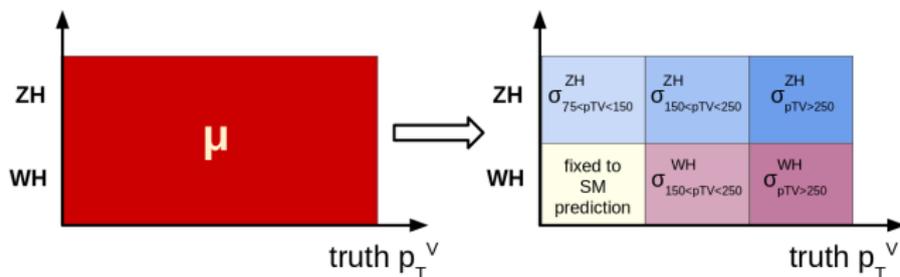


Combination of results at  $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$  with results at 7 and 8 TeV:  
 $6.4\sigma$  observed ( $5.4\sigma$  expected) [arXiv:1811.08856](https://arxiv.org/abs/1811.08856)

# Going beyond, Simplified Template Cross Sections

Proposed at Les Houches 2015 [▶ Proceedings](#) [▶ YR4](#)

Measure **production modes cross-sections** (ggF, VBF, VH, ttH) in exclusive regions defined in fiducial selection  $\rightarrow$  reduced model dependency and maximised **sensitivity to BSM effects**

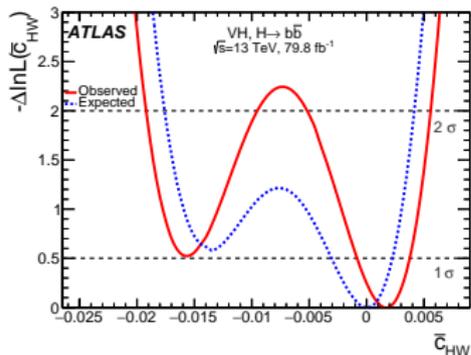
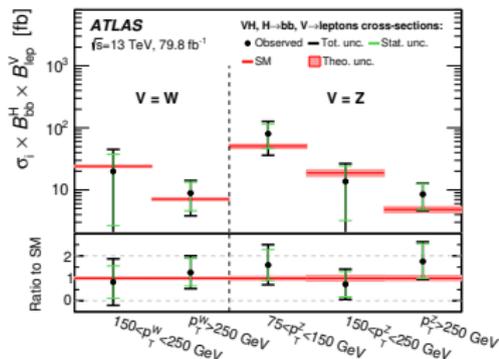


## Goals

- probe Higgs properties in more detail
- reduced extrapolation from analysis selection phase space to measurement phase space
- easier to compare with future updated calculations
- easy combination of different decay channels  $\rightarrow$  increase sensitivity

# VH, H → b $\bar{b}$ in STXS framework with 80 fb $^{-1}$

Possibility to go beyond the signal strength measurement → STXS



$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{EFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \sum_i \bar{c}_i^{(6)} O_i^{(6)}$$

Beyond the Standard Model (BSM) effects parameterised with an effective lagrangian. STXS measurements set limits on the lagrangian parameters

▶ [arXiv:1903.04618](https://arxiv.org/abs/1903.04618)

▶ [theoretical uncertainties evaluation](#)

In  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  a three-dimensional fit was performed in the STXS framework (VBF cross section in one region and ggF cross sections in two exclusive regions of phase space) ▶ [arXiv:1811.08856](https://arxiv.org/abs/1811.08856)

## Couplings to second generation fermions

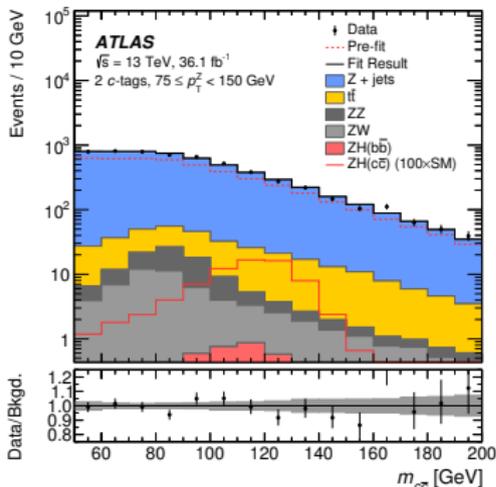
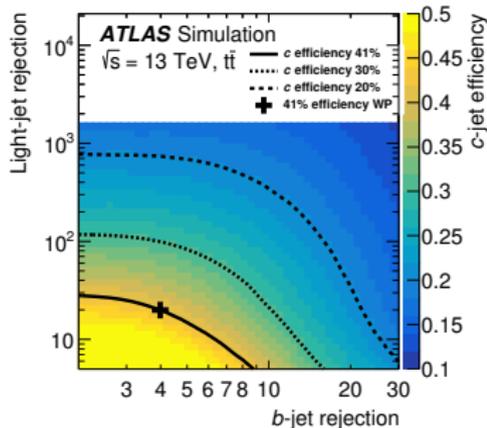
- couplings to **second generation** fermions expected to be much smaller w.r.t third generation fermions
- some BSM scenarios predict deviations of 2nd generation couplings as the Yukawa coupling is so small

First	<b>Second</b>	Third
u	<b>c</b>	<b>t</b>
d	s	<b>b</b>
e	<b><math>\mu</math></b>	<b><math>\tau</math></b>
$\nu_e$	$\nu_\mu$	$\nu_\tau$

# $H \rightarrow c\bar{c}$ with $36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Challenging measurement at hadron colliders

- small branching fraction ( $\sim 3\%$ )
- large backgrounds  $\rightarrow$  study the associated production  $ZH \rightarrow l^+l^-c\bar{c}$
- challenging c-tagging

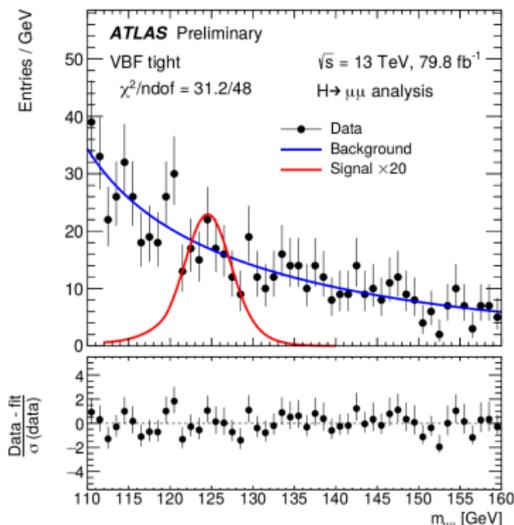


Observed upper limit on  $\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZH) \times B(H \rightarrow c\bar{c})$  is 2.7 pb  
(expected SM value: 26 fb) [▶ arXiv:1802.04329](https://arxiv.org/abs/1802.04329)

# $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$ with $80 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

- $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \mu\mu) \sim 2.2 \times 10^{-4} \Rightarrow$  rare decay but clear signature
- Only way to directly measure couplings between a Higgs boson and second generation fermions at LHC

Events split with MVA discriminant to target VBF and ggF production



Observed upper limit on  $\sigma \times BR \Rightarrow 2.1$  times the SM prediction.  
Dominated by statistical uncertainty ▶ ATLAS-CONF-2018-026

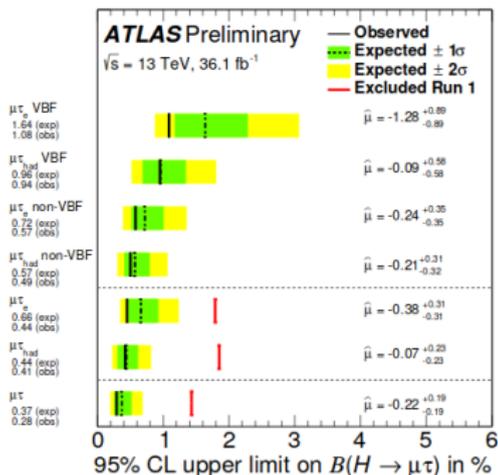
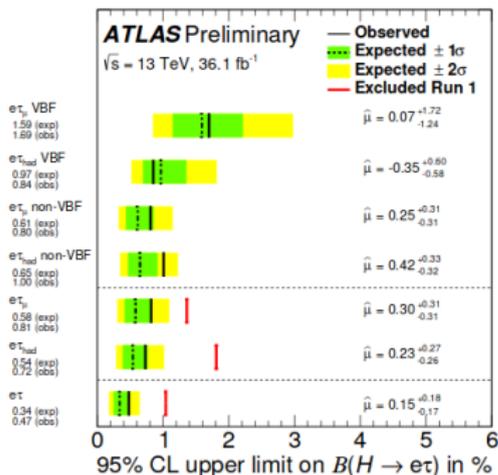
# Higgs lepton-flavour-violating decays with $36 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ , new!

Search for  $H \rightarrow e\tau$  and  $H \rightarrow \mu\tau$

No significant excesses over the SM predictions observed (expected) 95% CL upper limits on the branching ratios

	e	$\mu$	$\tau$
e	SM	LFV	LFV
$\mu$		SM	LFV
$\tau$			SM

- $H \rightarrow e\tau$  0.47% ( $0.34^{+0.13}_{-0.10}\%$ )
- $H \rightarrow \mu\tau$  0.28% ( $0.37^{+0.14}_{-0.10}\%$ )



# Conclusions

Many important results reached:

- observation of  $H \rightarrow bb$
- observation of  $VH$  production
- observation of  $ttH$  production
- observation of  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

First results within the simplified template cross section framework

- $VH$  with  $H \rightarrow bb$
- VBF and ggF with  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

All results seem to agree to SM predictions

Many of the analysis presented are **statistically limited**

→ stay tuned for the full Run II results ( $140 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ )!

