

Inclusive top pair production at 7, 8 and 13 TeV in ATLAS

Julian Glatzer
on behalf of the
ATLAS Collaboration

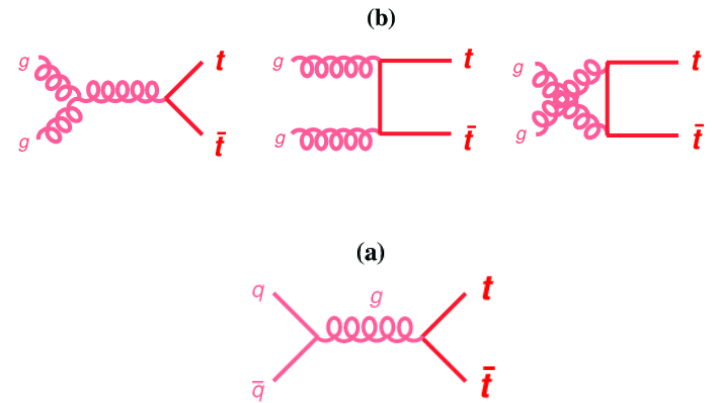
Top 2015
8th International Workshop on Top Quark
Physics



Introduction

The top quark

- Heaviest quark
- Pair produced in gluon-gluon fusion (87%) and quark-quark interaction (13%)
- Top pair decay channels
 - Dilepton (e/μ) ~5%
 - l+jets (e/μ) ~30%
 - All jets, τ-lepton channels

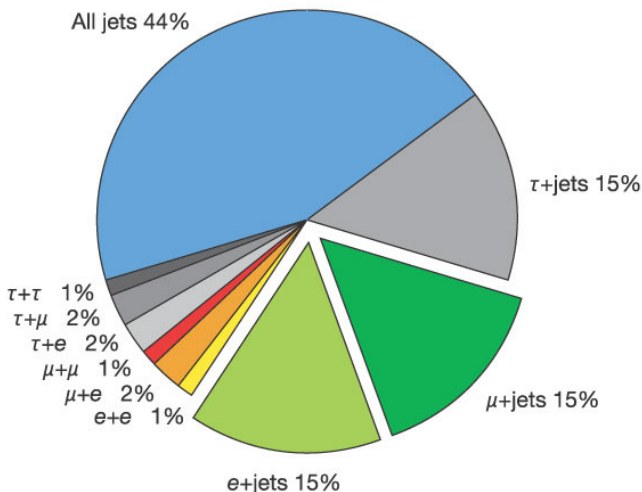


$t\bar{t}$ production at the LHC

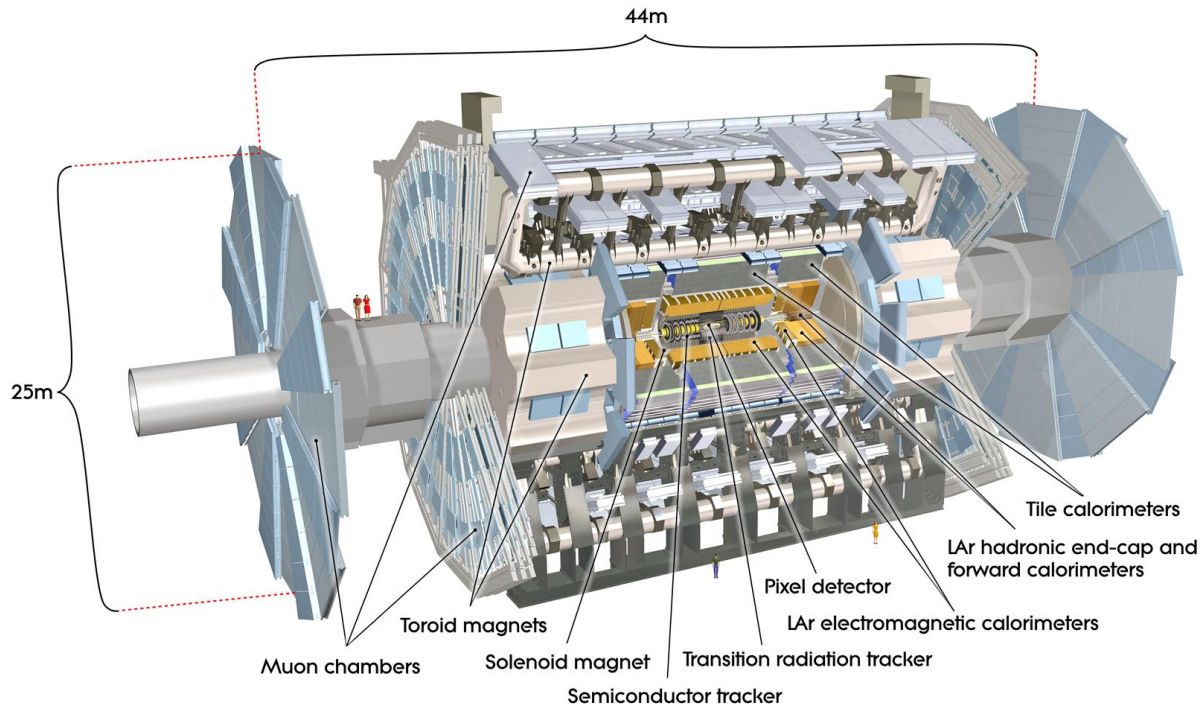
- LHC is a top factory
- Cross-section increased by almost factor 3.5 (8-13 TeV)

Top quark pair cross section measurements are

- ➔ Excellent precision tests of Standard Model
- ➔ Sensitive to QCD effects, PDF, top quark mass, ...
- ➔ Probe for new physics



The ATLAS Experiment



Multi-purpose detector using tracking system, calorimeters and a muon spectrometer

Electrons
 $|\eta| < 2.47$

Muons
 $|\eta| < 2.5$

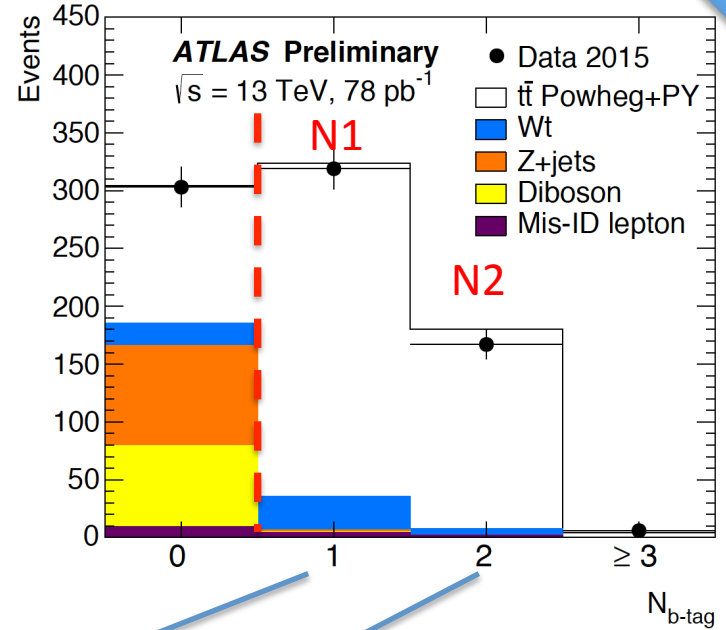
τ_{had} candidates
 $|\eta| < 2.5$

Jets
Anti- k_t $R=0.4$,
3D topological clusters

$e\mu + b\text{-jets @ 13 TeV: Method}$

78/pb

- Select opposite-sign $e\mu$ pair
- b-tagging using multivariate discriminator (MV2c20)
 - 70% efficiency
 - rejection 440 (light), 8 (c)
- High b-tagging uncertainties \rightarrow Determine efficiency from data



$$N_1 = L\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{e\mu} 2\epsilon_b (1 - C_b \epsilon_b) + N_1^{\text{bkg}}$$

$$N_2 = L\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{e\mu} C_b \epsilon_b^2 + N_2^{\text{bkg}}$$

$\epsilon_{e\mu}$: $e\mu$ preselection efficiency
 ϵ_b : b-jet acceptance and tagging efficiency
 C_b : 1/2-btag correlation (=1.005)

$e\mu + b\text{-jets}$: Event Yields

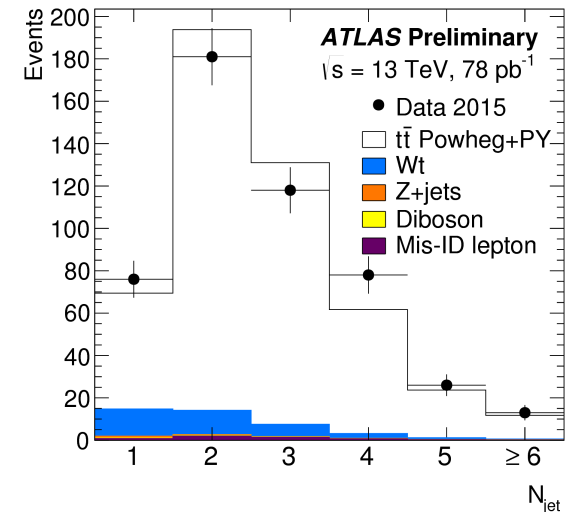
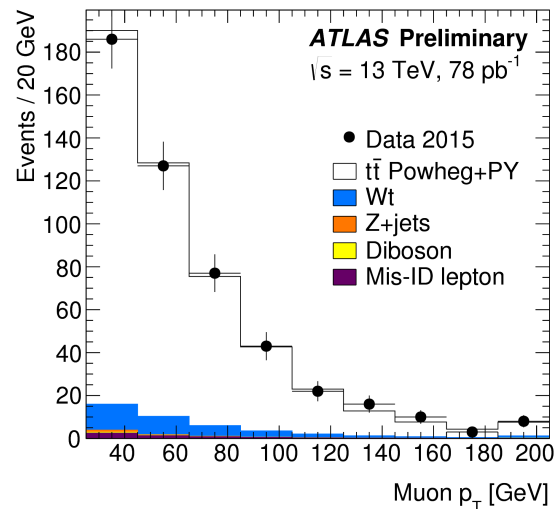
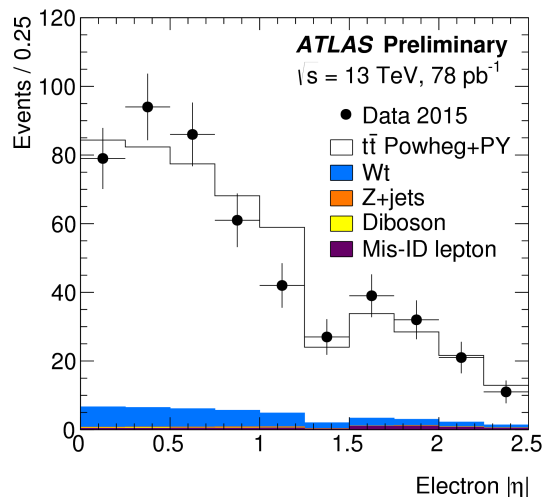
78/pb

Background measured from simulation

- Single top Wt
- Z+jets
- Diboson

| Event counts | N_1 | N_2 |
|--|----------------|---------------|
| Data | 319 | 167 |
| Wt single top | 29.0 ± 3.8 | 5.6 ± 2.0 |
| Dibosons | 1.1 ± 0.2 | 0.0 ± 0.0 |
| $Z(\rightarrow \tau\tau \rightarrow e\mu)+\text{jets}$ | 1.3 ± 0.7 | 0.1 ± 0.1 |
| Misidentified leptons | 6.0 ± 3.9 | 2.8 ± 2.9 |
| Total background | 37.3 ± 5.5 | 8.5 ± 3.5 |

Misidentified lepton events (Mis-ID)
data-driven from same-sign events



e/ μ + b-jets @ 13 TeV

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Uncertainties

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|---|--|
| Luminosity | 10.0% | ← | Preliminary measurement |
| Statistical | 6.0% | | |
| Hadronisation | 4.5% | ← | Comparison of Powheg+Herwig++ and Powheg+Pythia |
| Electron ID | 3.2% | | |
| NLO modelling | 2.2% | ← | Comparison of Powheg+Herwig++ and aMC@NLO+Herwig++ |
| Total | 13.5% | | (Total uncertainty 4% for 7 and 8 TeV measurement) |

Result

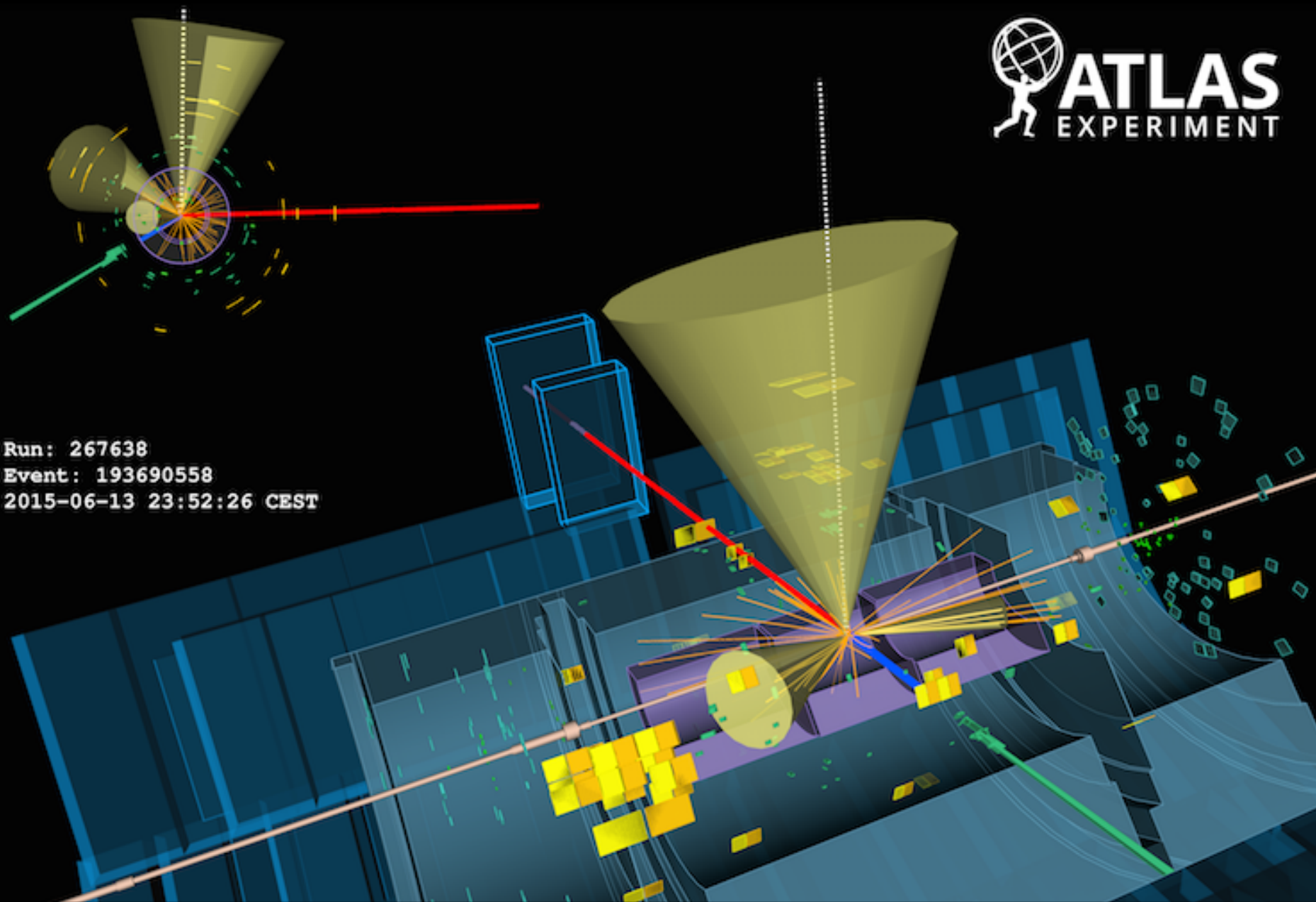
$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 829 \pm 50 \text{ (stat)} \pm 56 \text{ (syst)} \pm 83 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

Theory NNLO+NNLL $832^{+40}_{-46} \text{ pb at } m_t = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$

Czakov, Fiedler,
Mitov
PRL 110 252004

ATLAS-CONF-2015-033

Run: 267638
Event: 193690558
2015-06-13 23:52:26 CEST



Ratio of $t\bar{t}$ and Z cross-sections

$$R_{t\bar{t}/Z} = \frac{\sigma_{t\bar{t}}}{0.5 (\sigma_{Z \rightarrow ee} + \sigma_{Z \rightarrow \mu\mu})}$$

Highest uncertainty from luminosity will cancel!

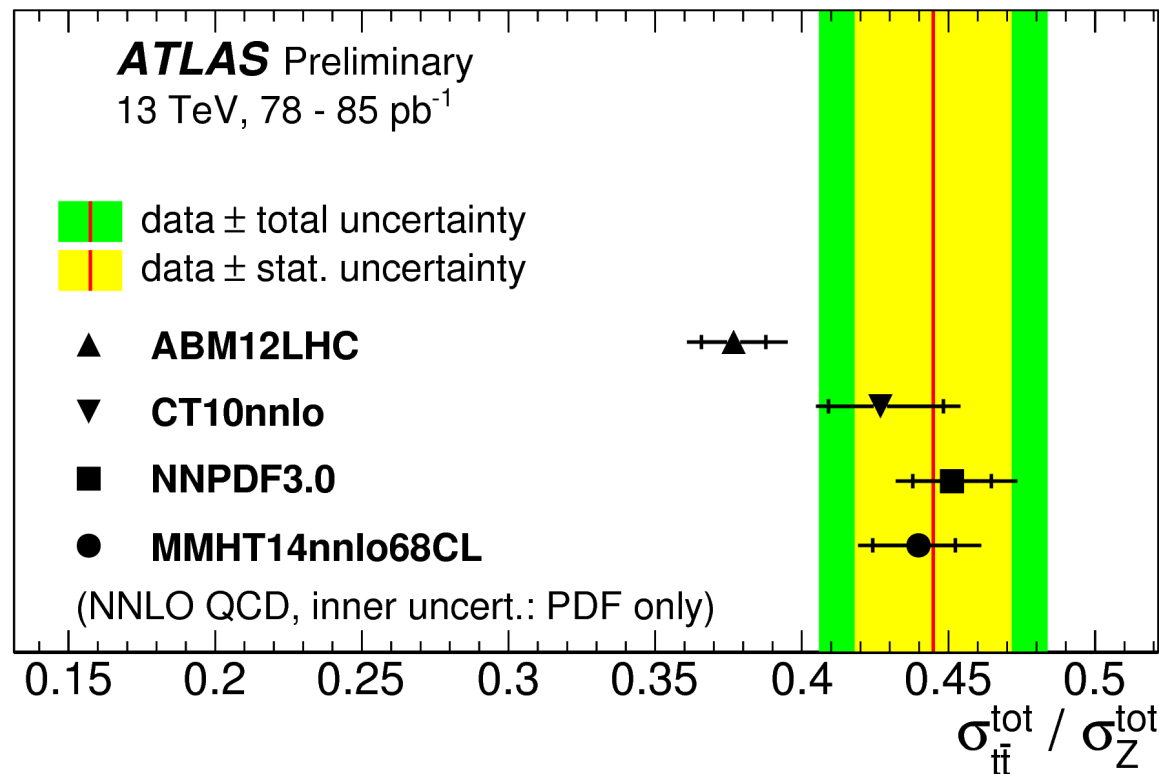
| Uncertainty | Z→ee | Z→μμ | t \bar{t} | Ratio |
|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Data Stat. | 0.5% | 0.5% | 6.0% | 6.0% |
| Analysis Syst. | 4.4% | 2.3% | 6.7% | 6.3% |
| Luminosity | 9.0% | 9.0% | 10.0% | 1.0% |
| Total | 10.0% | 9.3% | 13.5% | 8.8% |

Mostly due to cancellation of e/ μ identification uncertainty

$$R_{t\bar{t}/Z} = 0.445 \pm 0.027 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.028 \text{ (syst)}$$

ATLAS-CONF-2015-049

Ratio of $t\bar{t}$ and Z cross-sections



Result is compared to prediction from

- FEWZ for Z production [Gavin et al., Comput. Phys. Commun. 182 2388]
- top++ for top pair production [Czakon, Mitov, Comput. Phys. Commun. 185 2930]

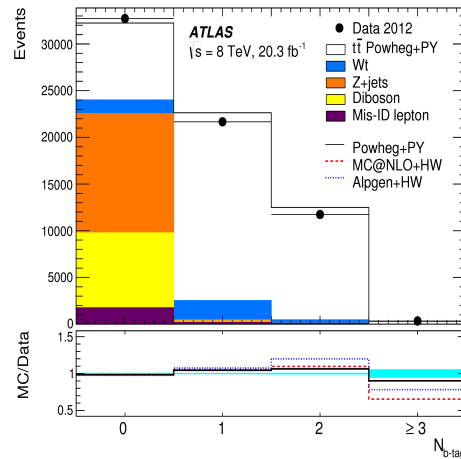
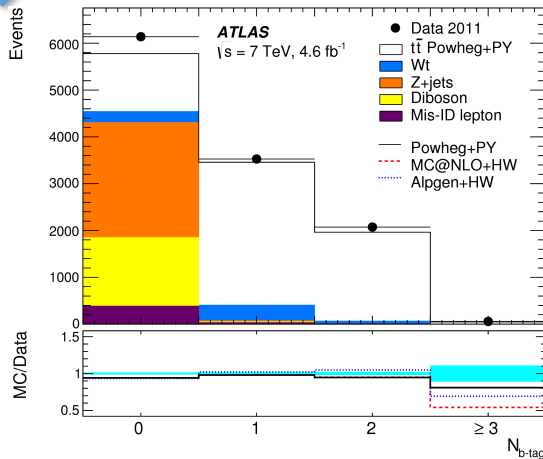
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4.6/fb

$e\mu + b\text{-jets @ 7/8 TeV}$

20.3/fb

Very similar selection and same method as with 13 TeV



Uncertainties

| | 7TeV/8TeV | 13 TeV |
|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| Luminosity | 2.0%/3.1% | 10.0% |
| Data stat. | 1.7%/0.7% | 6.0% |
| Beam | 1.8%/1.7% | - |
| tt modelling | 1.4%/1.2% | 5.2% |
| PDF | 1.0%/1.1% | 1.4% |
| Total | 3.9%/4.3% | 13.7% |

Precision Measurement

| | stat | syst | lumi | beam | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 182.9 \pm 3.1 \pm 4.2 \pm 3.6 \pm 3.3 \text{ pb } (\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV})$ | | | | | 3.9% |
| $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 242.4 \pm 1.7 \pm 5.5 \pm 7.5 \pm 4.2 \text{ pb } (\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV})$ | | | | | 4.3% |
| | 2%/1% | 2%/2% | 2%/3% | 2%/2% | |

Eur. Phys. J. C (2014) 74:3109

ee/ $\mu\mu$ + b-jets @ 13 TeV

85/pb

Method

- Opposite-sign ee/ $\mu\mu$
- $60 < m_{||} < 81$ GeV or $m_{||} > 101$ GeV
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$ TeV
- b-tagging using multivariate discriminator (MV2c20) with 70% efficiency

$$N_1^{ee} = L\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{\text{pre sel}}^{ee} 2\epsilon_b^{ee} (1 - C_b^{ee} \epsilon_b^{ee}) + N_1^{\text{bkg}, ee}$$

$$N_2^{ee} = L\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{\text{pre sel}}^{ee} C_b^{ee} \epsilon_b^{ee} \epsilon_b^{ee} + N_2^{\text{bkg}, ee}$$

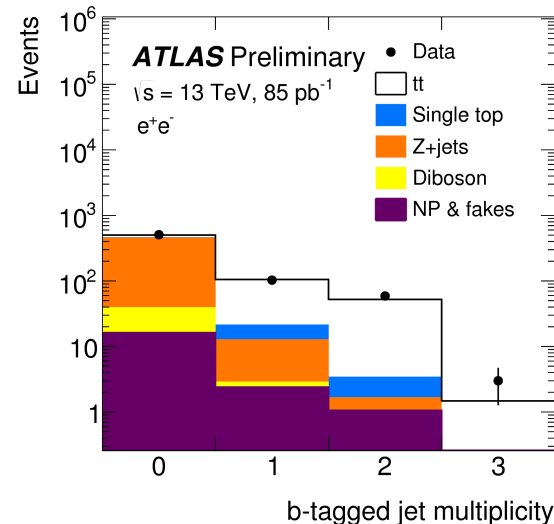
$$N_1^{\mu\mu} = L\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{\text{pre sel}}^{\mu\mu} 2\epsilon_b^{\mu\mu} (1 - C_b^{\mu\mu} \epsilon_b^{\mu\mu}) + N_1^{\text{bkg}, \mu\mu}$$

$$N_2^{\mu\mu} = L\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_{\text{pre sel}}^{\mu\mu} C_b^{\mu\mu} \epsilon_b^{\mu\mu} \epsilon_b^{\mu\mu} + N_2^{\text{bkg}, \mu\mu}$$

Obtain best $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \epsilon_b^{ee} \epsilon_b^{\mu\mu}$ using maximum likelihood fit

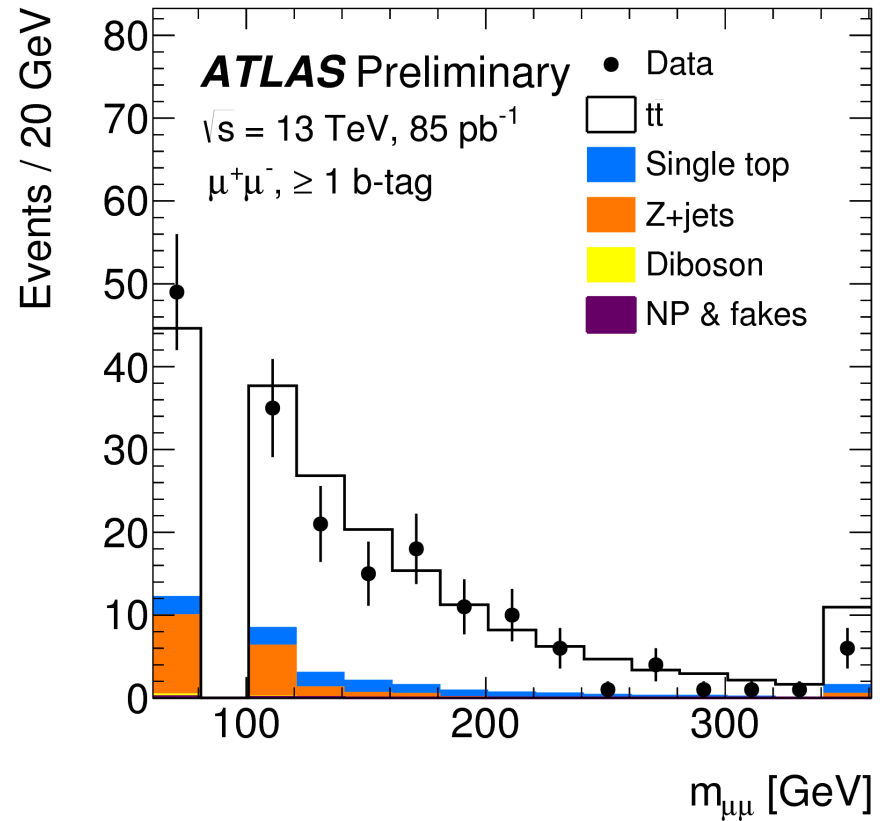
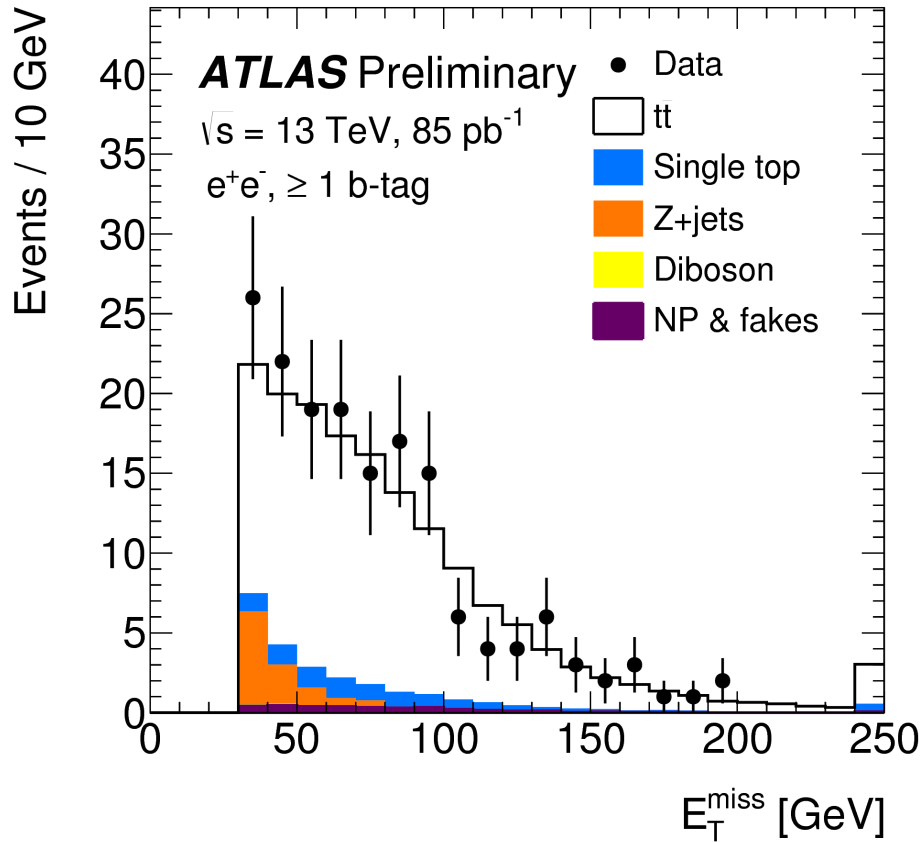
Event Yield Estimation

- Z background scaled in control region
- MisID from MC (100% uncertainty)



ATLAS-CONF-2015-049

$ee/\mu\mu + b\text{-jets}$ @ 13 TeV



ATLAS-CONF-2015-049

ee/ $\mu\mu$ + b-jets @ 13 TeV: Result

85/pb

Result

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 749 \pm 57 \text{ (stat)} \pm 79 \text{ (syst)} \pm 74 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb} \quad 16\%$$

8% 11% 10%

Theory NNLO+NNLL prediction

$$832_{-46}^{+40} \text{ pb} \quad \text{at } m_t = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$$

For comparison: e μ + b-jets

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 829 \pm 50 \text{ (stat)} \pm 56 \text{ (syst)} \pm 83 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb} \quad 14\%$$

6% 7% 10%

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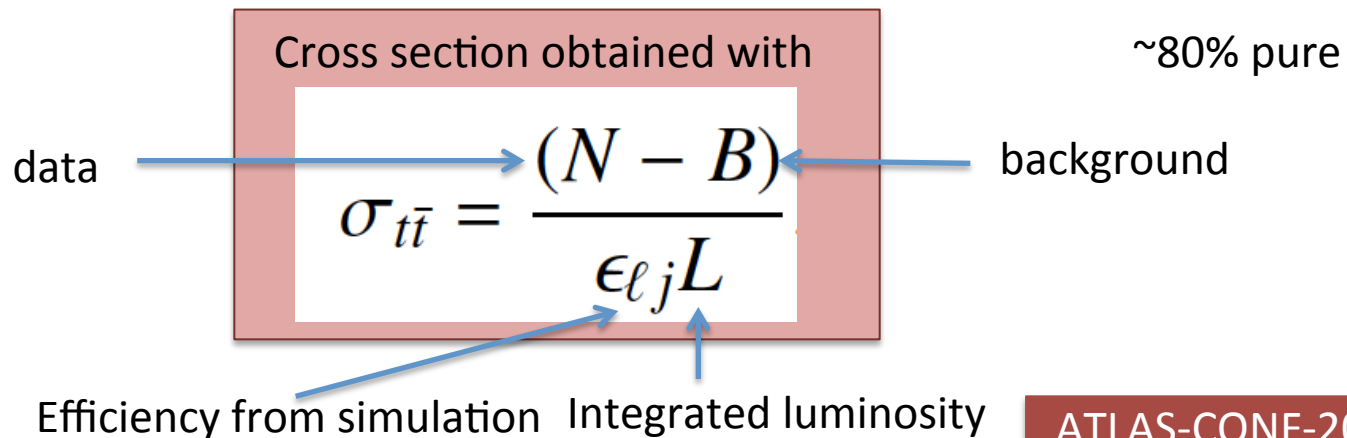
l+jets @ 13 TeV

85/pb

Event Selection

- One e/ μ
- Four jets (1 b-tagged)
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 40$ GeV, $m_T^W > 50$ GeV (e)
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} + m_T^W > 60$ GeV (μ)

| Sample | e + jets | μ + jets |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| $t\bar{t}$ | 2800 ± 400 | 2620 ± 340 |
| W+jets | 340 ± 100 | 230 ± 60 |
| Single top | 192 ± 34 | 180 ± 30 |
| Z+jets | 71 ± 35 | 45 ± 22 |
| Dibosons | 10 ± 5 | 10 ± 5 |
| Fakes | 200 ± 70 | 130 ± 60 |
| Total background | 820 ± 130 | 600 ± 100 |
| Total expected | 3600 ± 500 | 3220 ± 350 |
| Observed | 3439 | 3314 |



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l+jets @ 13 TeV W Estimation

85/pb

Exploit expected charge asymmetry to estimate W background
Define control region (e/ μ +1jet, no b-jet). Extrapolate using simulation.

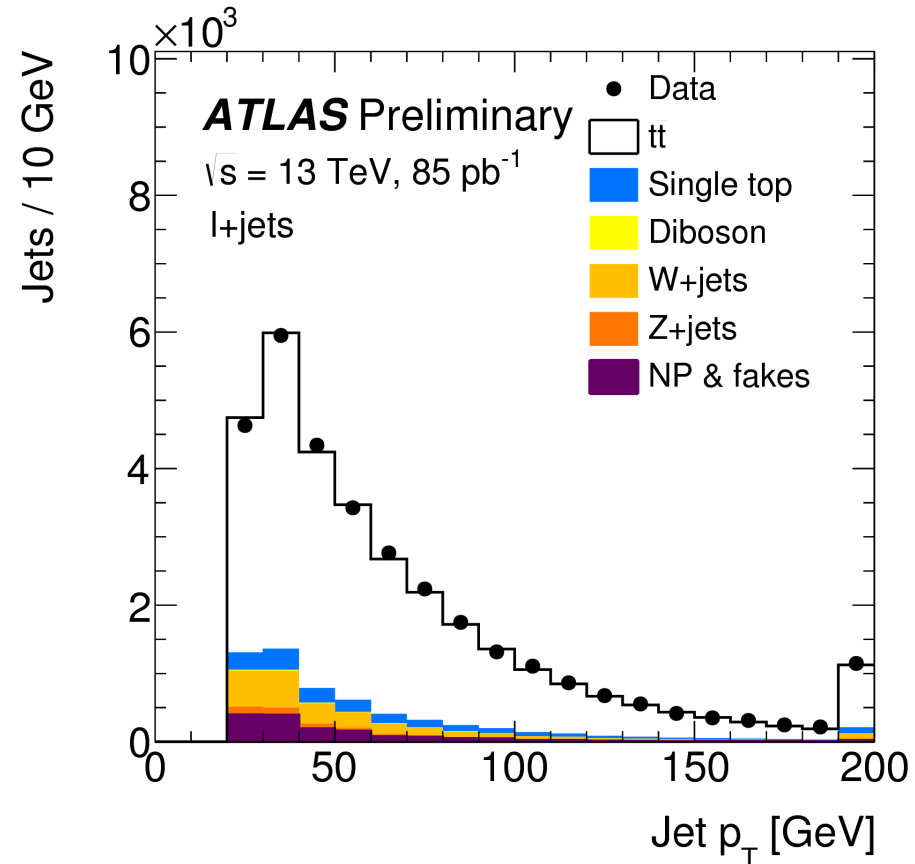
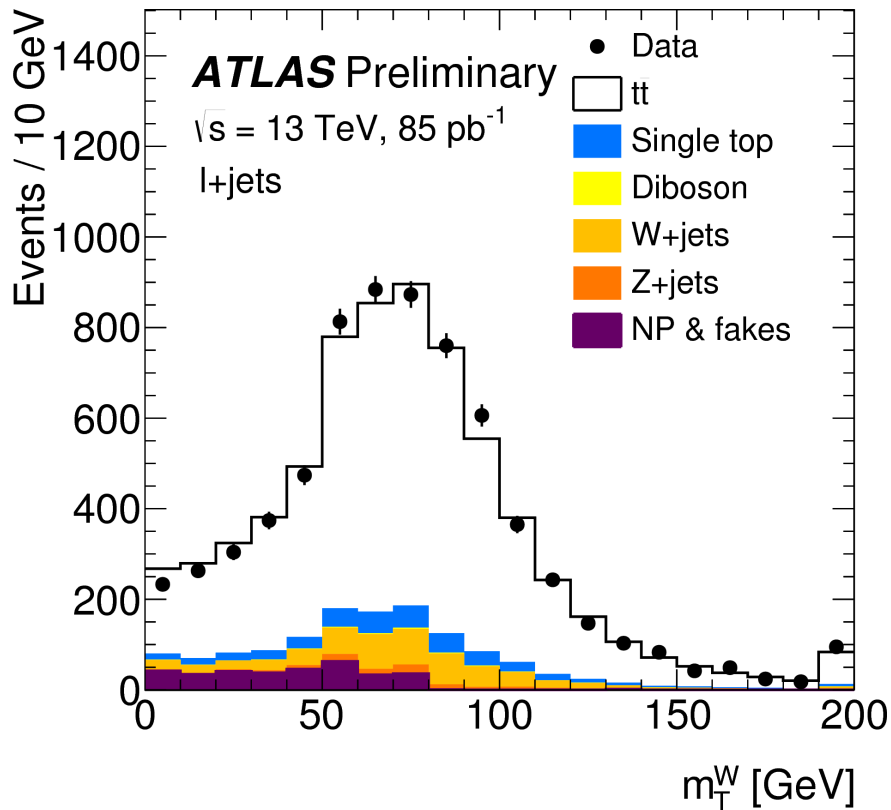
$$N_{\geq 1b}^{W,DD} = \frac{N_{0b}^{W,DD}}{N_{0b}^{W,MC}} \cdot N_{\geq 1b}^{W,MC}$$

Get difference between positive and negative charge events in CR.

$$N_{0b}^{W,DD} = \frac{(N_d^+ - N_b^+) - (N_d^- - N_b^-)}{A_W} \quad A_W = \frac{(N_{MC}^+ - N_{MC}^-)}{(N_{MC}^+ + N_{MC}^-)}$$

Correct for single-top events and divide by charge asymmetry

l+jets @ 13 TeV



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t+t-jets @ 13 TeV: Result

85/pb

Result

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 817 \pm 13 \text{ (stat)} \pm 103 \text{ (syst)} \pm 88 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

2% 13% 11% 17%

Theory NNLO+NNLL prediction

$$832^{+40}_{-46} \text{ pb} \quad \text{at } m_t = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$$

For comparison: eμ + b-jets

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 829 \pm 50 \text{ (stat)} \pm 56 \text{ (syst)} \pm 83 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ pb}$$

6% 7% 10% 14%

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l+jets @ 8 TeV: Fit-based analysis

Base selection

e/ μ + 3 jets
 E_T^{miss} , $m_T(W)$ selection

Fit to Likelihood Function

Template fit to LHD distribution

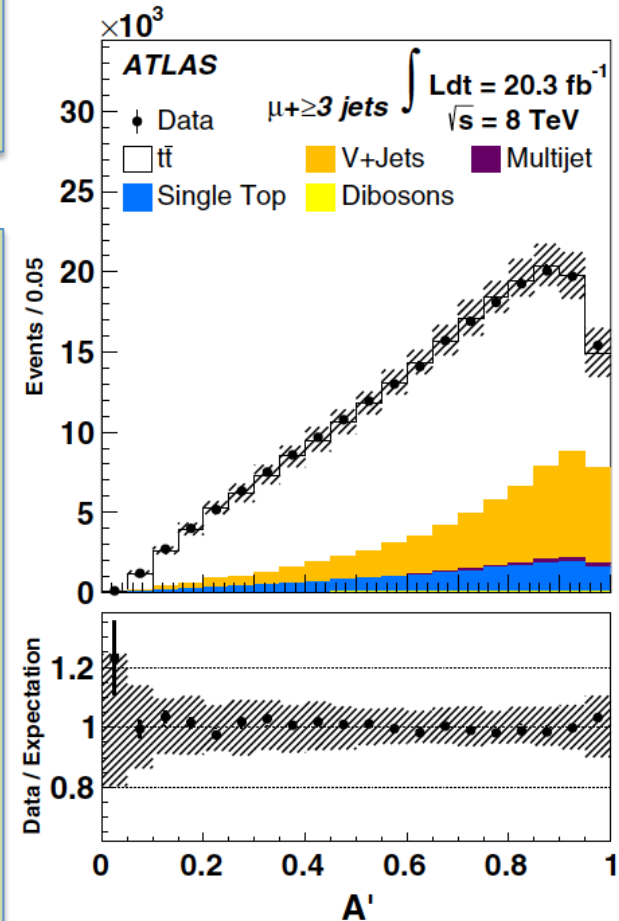
$$D_i = \frac{L_i^s}{L_i^s + L_i^b}$$

← Signal likelihood
 ← Signal + background likelihood

in e + jets / μ + jets

Likelihood functions are products of PDFs for kinematic variables

- Pseudorapidity of lepton
- Transformed Aplanarity = 3/2 smallest eigenvector of momentum tensor

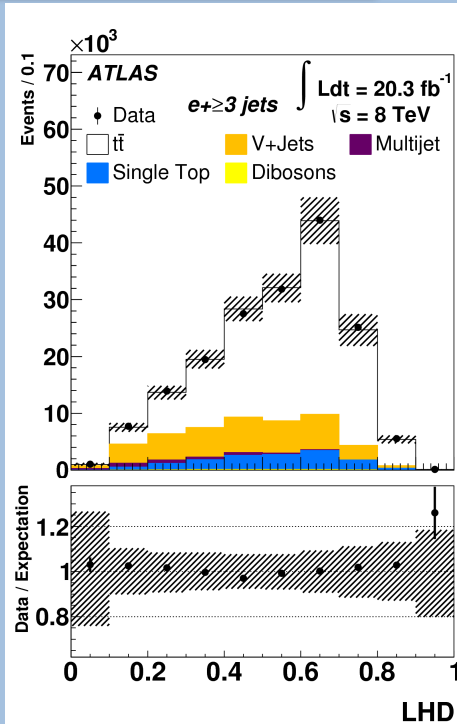


Phys. Rev. D 91, 112013 (2015)

t+jets @ 8 TeV

20.3/fb

LHD distribution



Uncertainties

| Uncertainty | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| PDF | 5.9% |
| MC generator | 3.3% |
| Jet/ E_T^{miss} | 3.2% |
| Luminosity | 2.8% |
| Parton Shower | 2.6% |
| Total | 8.7% |

For comparison $e\mu+b\text{-jets}$ 4.3%

Results

$$260 \pm 1(\text{stat})_{-23}^{+22}(\text{syst}) \pm 8(\text{lumi}) \pm 4(\text{beam}) \text{ pb}$$

Phys. Rev. D 91, 112013 (2015)

$t\bar{t}$ branching ratios @ 7TeV

4.6/fb

Method

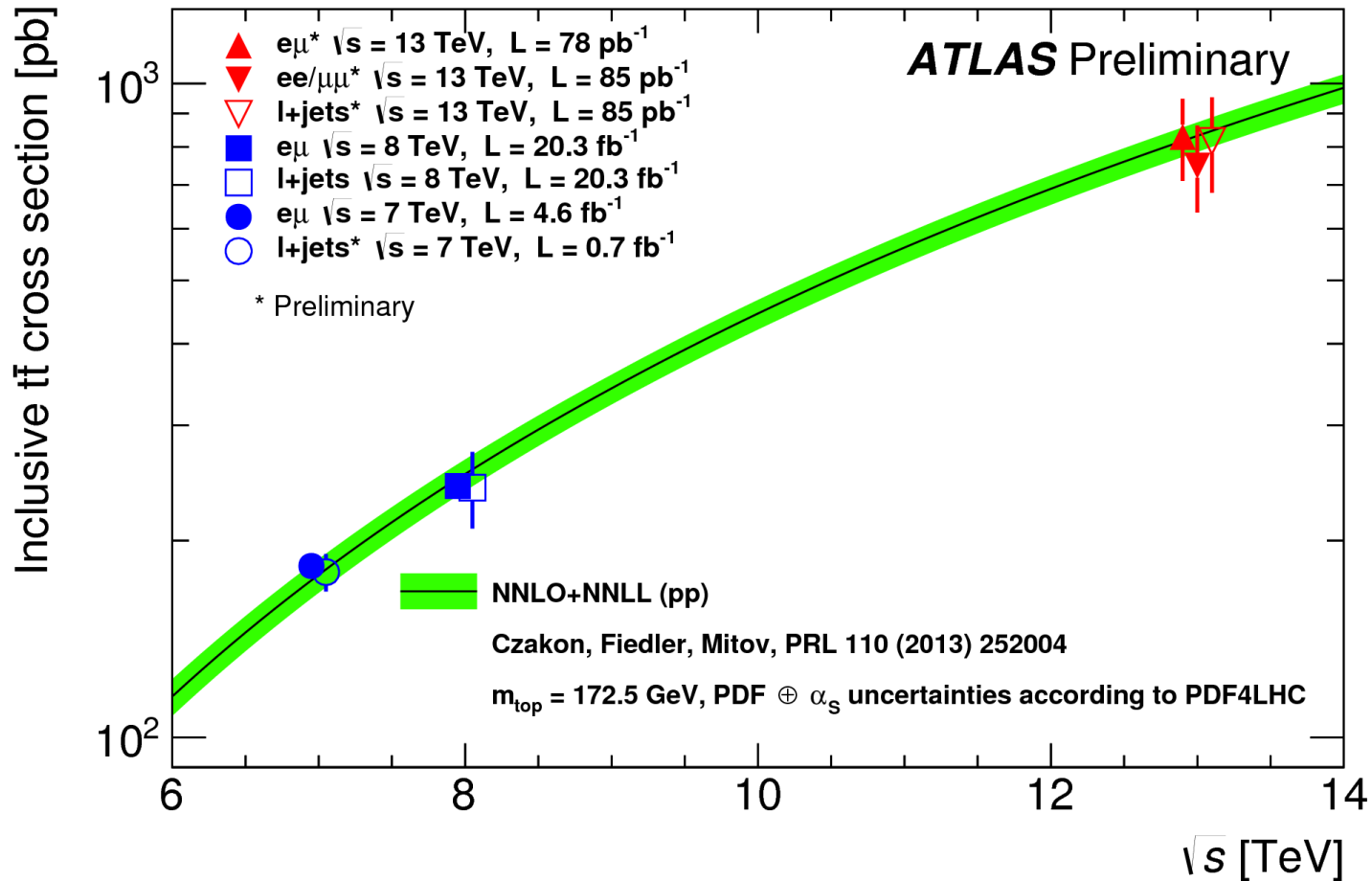
1. Measure number of events for dilepton ($ee, e\mu, \mu\mu$), l +jets (e +jets, μ +jets) and $l\tau$ channels and correct full phase space
2. σ, B_j, B_l and B_τ obtained from combined dilepton, l +jets and $l\tau$ measurement
3. B_e and B_μ obtained with χ^2 method using $ee, \mu\mu, e$ +jets, μ +jets results

Result

| | Measured (top quark) | SM | LEP (W) |
|---------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|
| $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ | 178 ± 3 (stat.) ± 16 (syst.) ± 3 (lumi.) pb | $177.3 \pm 9.0^{+4.6}_{-6.0}$ pb | |
| B_j | 66.5 ± 0.4 (stat.) ± 1.3 (syst.) | 67.51 ± 0.07 | 67.48 ± 0.28 |
| B_e | 13.3 ± 0.4 (stat.) ± 0.5 (syst.) | 12.72 ± 0.01 | 12.70 ± 0.20 |
| B_μ | 13.4 ± 0.3 (stat.) ± 0.5 (syst.) | 12.72 ± 0.01 | 12.60 ± 0.18 |
| B_τ | 7.0 ± 0.3 (stat.) ± 0.5 (syst.) | 7.05 ± 0.01 | 7.20 ± 0.13 |

arXiv: 1506.05074

Top pair cross section @ 7, 8 and 13 TeV



ATLAS-CONF-2015-049

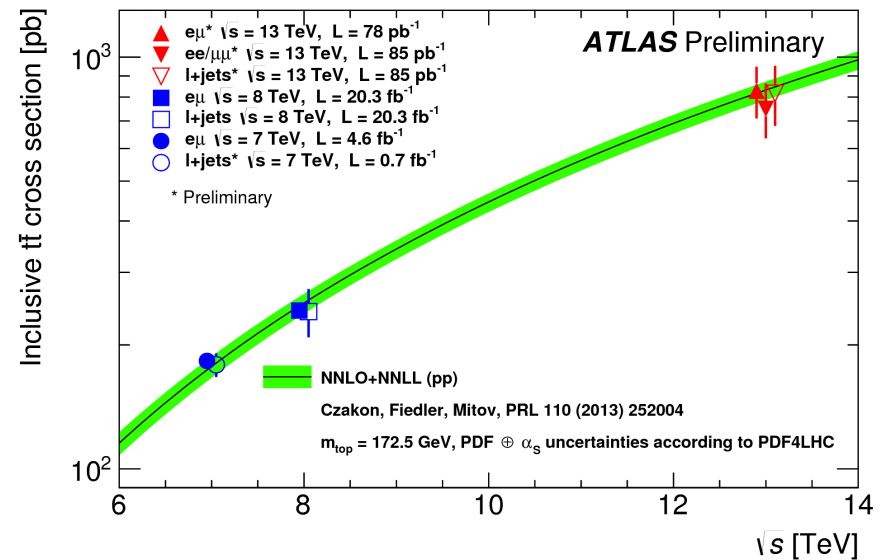
Summary

ATLAS performed inclusive cross-section measurements of $t\bar{t}$ production at 7, 8 and 13 TeV and in a wide variety of measurement channels

With 3.9% the experimental accuracy has reached the precision of the theoretical calculations

Measurements at 7, 8 and 13 TeV are in agreement with NNLO+NNLL calculations

LHC run 2 promises many more interesting results from ATLAS



BACKUP

$e\mu + b\text{-jets}$ @ 13 TeV: Systematic Uncertainties

| Uncertainty | $\Delta\epsilon_{e\mu}/\epsilon_{e\mu}$ (%) | $\Delta C_b/C_b$ (%) | $\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%) |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|
| Data statistics | | | 6.0 |
| $t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling | 1.9 | -0.3 | 2.2 |
| $t\bar{t}$ hadronisation | -4.0 | 0.5 | 4.5 |
| Initial/final state radiation | -1.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Parton distribution functions | 1.3 | - | 1.4 |
| Single-top generator* | - | - | 0.5 |
| Single-top/ $t\bar{t}$ interference* | - | - | 0.1 |
| Single-top Wt cross-section | - | - | 0.5 |
| Diboson modelling* | - | - | 0.1 |
| Diboson cross-sections | - | - | 0.0 |
| Z+jets extrapolation | - | - | 0.2 |
| Electron energy scale/resolution | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Electron identification | 3.6 | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| Electron isolation | 1.0 | - | 1.1 |
| Muon momentum scale/resolution | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Muon identification | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Muon isolation | 1.0 | - | 1.1 |
| Lepton trigger | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Jet energy scale | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Jet energy resolution | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| b -tagging | - | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Misidentified leptons | - | - | 1.3 |
| Analysis systematics | 6.4 | 0.6 | 7.3 |
| Integrated luminosity | - | - | 10.0 |
| Total uncertainty | 6.4 | 0.6 | 13.7 |

Ratio of $t\bar{t}$ and Z cross-sections: Systematic Uncertainties

| Uncertainty (%) | $\sigma_{Z \rightarrow ee}$ | $\sigma_{Z \rightarrow \mu\mu}$ | $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ | $R_{t\bar{t}/Z}$ |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Data statistics | 0.5 | 0.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| $t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling | - | - | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| $t\bar{t}$ hadronisation | - | - | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Initial/final state radiation | - | - | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Parton distribution functions ($t\bar{t}$, Wt) | - | - | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Single-top modelling | - | - | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Single-top/ $t\bar{t}$ interference | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Single-top Wt cross-section | - | - | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Diboson modelling | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Diboson cross-sections | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Z+jets extrapolation | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Electron energy scale/resolution | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Electron identification | 3.8 | - | 3.2 | 1.3 |
| Electron charge identification | 0.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Electron isolation | 1.0 | - | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Muon momentum scale/resolution | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Muon identification | - | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Muon isolation | - | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Lepton trigger | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Jet energy scale | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Jet energy resolution | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| b -tagging | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Misidentified leptons | - | - | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Pileup modelling | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | 0.9 |
| Z acceptance | 1.5 | 1.5 | - | 1.5 |
| Z backgrounds | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Analysis systematics | 4.4 | 2.3 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Integrated luminosity | 9.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 |
| Total uncertainty | 10.0 | 9.3 | 13.5 | 8.8 |

$e\mu + b\text{-jets @ 7/8 TeV: Systematic Uncertainties$

| \sqrt{s} Uncertainty (inclusive $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$) | 7 TeV | | | 8 TeV | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|--|--|-------------------------|--|
| | $\Delta\epsilon_{e\mu}/\epsilon_{e\mu}$ (%) | $\Delta C_b/C_b$ (%) | $\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%) | $\Delta\epsilon_{e\mu}/\epsilon_{e\mu}$ (%) | $\Delta C_b/C_b$ (%) | $\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%) |
| Data statistics | | | 1.69 | | | 0.71 |
| $t\bar{t}$ modelling | 0.71 | -0.72 | 1.43 | 0.65 | -0.57 | 1.22 |
| Parton distribution functions | 1.03 | - | 1.04 | 1.12 | - | 1.13 |
| QCD scale choice | 0.30 | - | 0.30 | 0.30 | - | 0.30 |
| Single-top modelling | - | - | 0.34 | - | - | 0.42 |
| Single-top/ $t\bar{t}$ interference | - | - | 0.22 | - | - | 0.15 |
| Single-top Wt cross-section | - | - | 0.72 | - | - | 0.69 |
| Diboson modelling | - | - | 0.12 | - | - | 0.13 |
| Diboson cross-sections | - | - | 0.03 | - | - | 0.03 |
| Z +jets extrapolation | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.02 |
| Electron energy scale/resolution | 0.19 | -0.00 | 0.22 | 0.46 | 0.02 | 0.51 |
| Electron identification | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 0.41 |
| Muon momentum scale/resolution | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Muon identification | 0.27 | 0.00 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.42 |
| Lepton isolation | 0.74 | - | 0.74 | 0.37 | - | 0.37 |
| Lepton trigger | 0.15 | -0.02 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.16 |
| Jet energy scale | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.27 | 0.47 | 0.07 | 0.52 |
| Jet energy resolution | -0.16 | 0.08 | 0.30 | -0.36 | 0.05 | 0.51 |
| Jet reconstruction/vertex fraction | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| b -tagging | - | 0.18 | 0.41 | - | 0.14 | 0.40 |
| Misidentified leptons | - | - | 0.41 | - | - | 0.34 |
| Analysis systematics ($\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$) | 1.56 | 0.75 | 2.27 | 1.66 | 0.59 | 2.26 |
| Integrated luminosity | - | - | 1.98 | - | - | 3.10 |
| LHC beam energy | - | - | 1.79 | - | - | 1.72 |
| Total uncertainty ($\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$) | 1.56 | 0.75 | 3.89 | 1.66 | 0.59 | 4.27 |
| Uncertainty (fiducial $\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}}$) | $\Delta\epsilon_{e\mu}/\epsilon_{e\mu}$ (%) | $\Delta C_b/C_b$ (%) | $\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}}$ (%) | $\Delta\epsilon_{e\mu}/\epsilon_{e\mu}$ (%) | $\Delta C_b/C_b$ (%) | $\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%) |
| $t\bar{t}$ modelling | 0.84 | -0.72 | 1.56 | 0.74 | -0.57 | 1.31 |
| Parton distribution functions | 0.35 | - | 0.38 | 0.23 | - | 0.28 |
| QCD scale choice | 0.00 | - | 0.00 | 0.00 | - | 0.00 |
| Other uncertainties (as above) | 0.88 | 0.21 | 1.40 | 1.00 | 0.17 | 1.50 |
| Analysis systematics ($\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}}$) | 1.27 | 0.75 | 2.13 | 1.27 | 0.59 | 2.01 |
| Total uncertainty ($\sigma_{t\bar{t}}^{\text{fid}}$) | 1.27 | 0.75 | 3.81 | 1.27 | 0.59 | 4.14 |

ee/ $\mu\mu$ + b-jets @ 13 TeV: Systematic Uncertainties

| Uncertainty | $\Delta\sigma_{\bar{t}t}/\sigma_{\bar{t}t}$ (%) |
|--|---|
| Data statistics | 7.6 |
| $\bar{t}t$ NLO modelling | 2.6 |
| $\bar{t}t$ hadronisation | 7.9 |
| Initial/final state radiation | 1.5 |
| PDF | 3.7 |
| Single-top Wt cross-section | 0.6 |
| Single-top interference | <0.05 |
| Diboson cross-section | 0.4 |
| Z+jets $\rightarrow ee/\mu\mu$ modelling | 1.5 |
| Z+jets $\rightarrow \tau\tau$ modelling | 0.1 |
| Electron energy scale | 0.3 |
| Electron energy resolution | 0.2 |
| Electron identification | 3.6 |
| Electron trigger | 0.2 |
| Electron isolation | 1.0 |
| Muon momentum scale | 0.1 |
| Muon momentum resolution | 1.1 |
| Muon identification | 0.8 |
| Muon trigger | 0.6 |
| Muon isolation | 1.0 |
| Jet energy scale | 1.2 |
| Jet energy resolution | 0.2 |
| b -tagging efficiency | 0.8 |
| Missing transverse momentum | 0.3 |
| NP & fakes | 1.5 |
| Analysis systematic | 11 |
| Integrated luminosity | 10 |
| Total uncertainty | 16 |

l +jets @ 13 TeV: Systematic Uncertainties

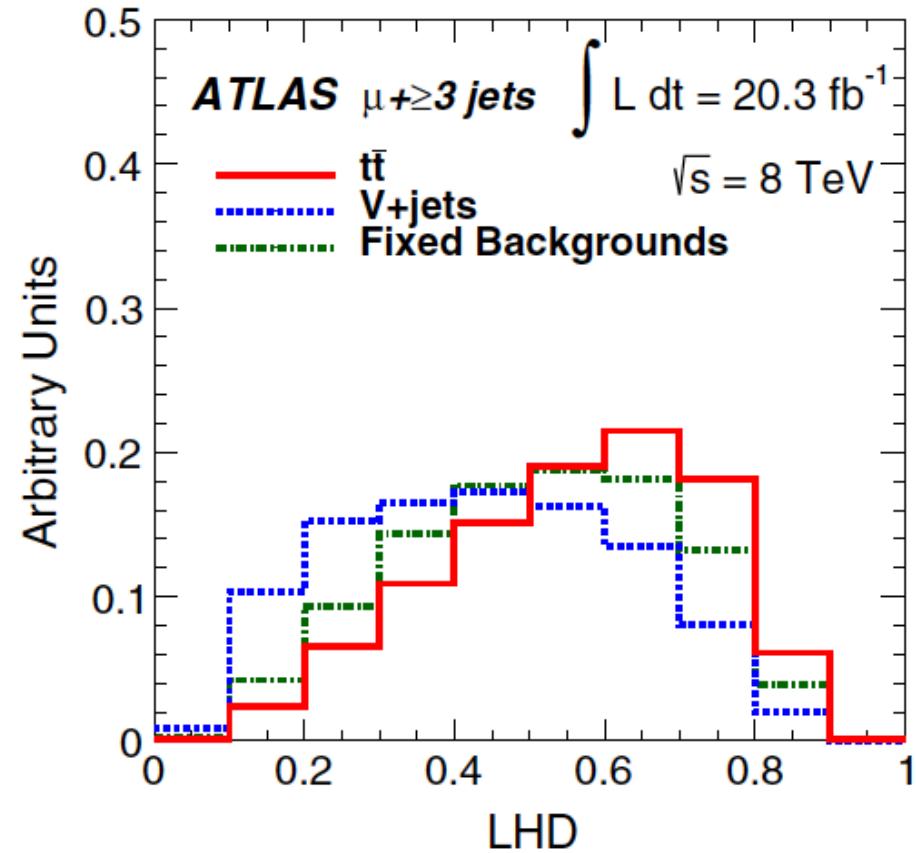
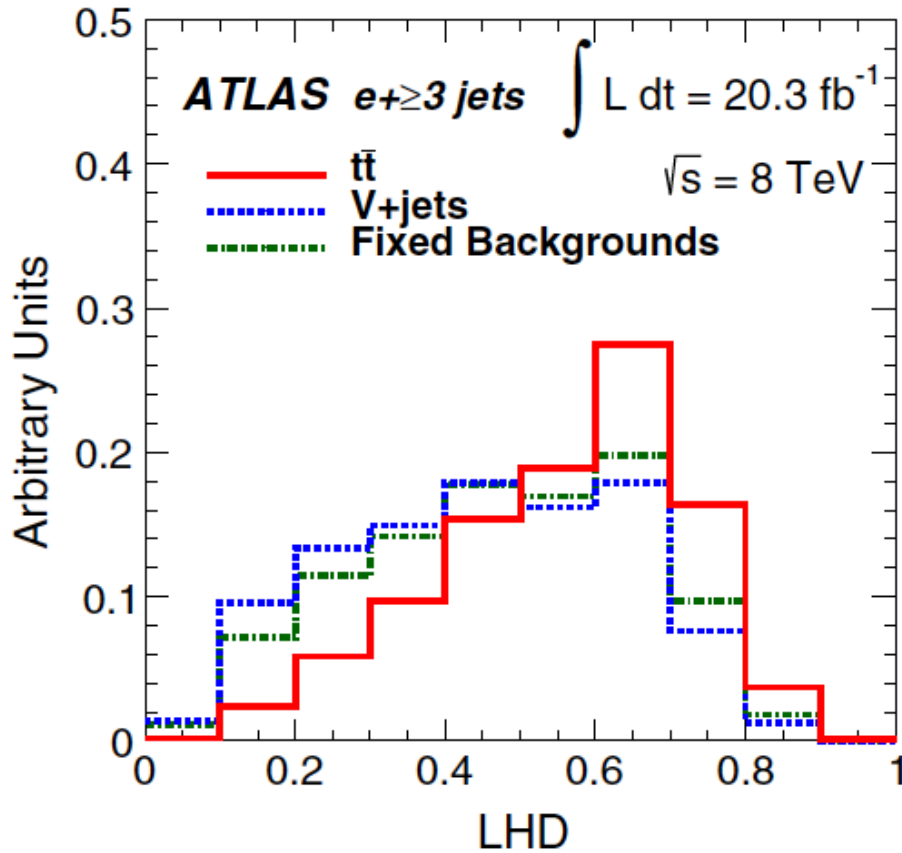
| Uncertainty | $\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%) |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Data statistics | 1.5 |
| $t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling | 0.6 |
| $t\bar{t}$ hadronisation | 4.1 |
| Initial/final state radiation | 1.9 |
| PDF | 0.7 |
| Single top cross-section | 0.3 |
| Diboson cross-sections | 0.2 |
| Z+jets cross-section | 1.0 |
| W+jets method statistics | 1.7 |
| W+jets modelling | 1.0 |
| Electron energy scale/resolution | 0.1 |
| Electron identification | 2.1 |
| Electron isolation | 0.4 |
| Electron trigger | 2.8 |
| Muon momentum scale/resolution | 0.1 |
| Muon identification | 0.2 |
| Muon isolation | 0.3 |
| Muon trigger | 1.2 |
| E_T^{miss} scale/resolution | 0.4 |
| Jet energy scale | +10 -8 |
| Jet energy resolution | 0.6 |
| b -tagging | 4.1 |
| NP & fakes | 1.8 |
| Analysis systematics | +13 -11 |
| Integrated luminosity | +11 -9 |
| Total uncertainty | +17 -14 |

13 TeV Measurements

| Channel | Cross-section measurement |
|------------------------------------|---|
| ee | 824 ± 88 (stat) ± 91 (syst) ± 82 (lumi) pb |
| $\mu\mu$ | 683 ± 74 (stat) ± 76 (syst) ± 68 (lumi) pb |
| ee and $\mu\mu$ combined | 749 ± 57 (stat) ± 79 (syst) ± 74 (lumi) pb |
| e +jets | 775 ± 17 (stat) ± 123 (syst) ± 85 (lumi) pb |
| μ +jets | 862 ± 18 (stat) ± 93 (syst) ± 94 (lumi) pb |
| e +jets and μ +jets combined | 817 ± 13 (stat) ± 103 (syst) ± 88 (lumi) pb |

$e\mu$: $\sigma_{t\bar{t}} = 829 \pm 50$ (stat) ± 56 (syst) ± 83 (lumi) pb

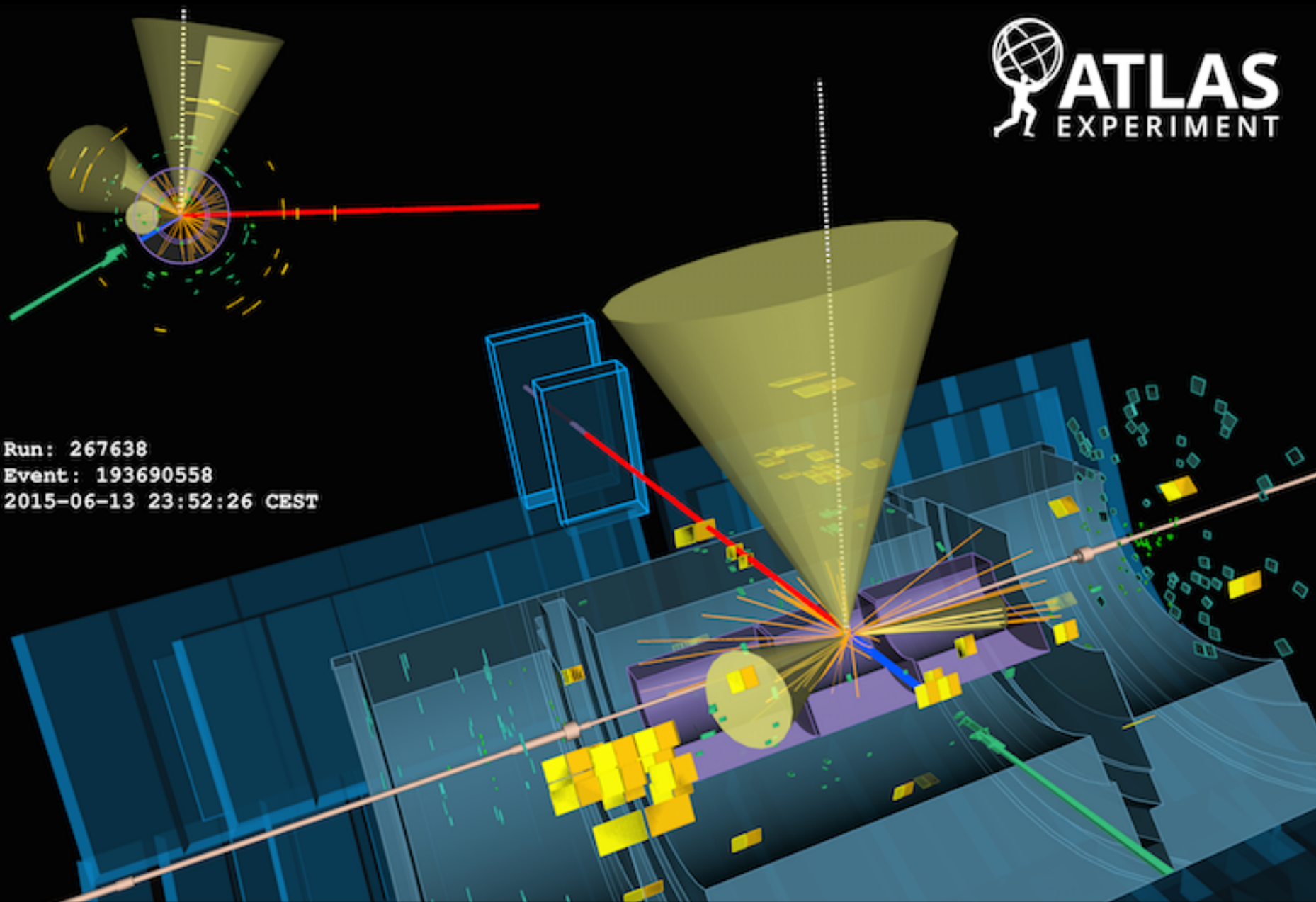
I+jets @ 8 TeV: Template Shapes



l+jets @ 8 TeV: Systematic Uncertainties

| Uncertainty on inclusive $\sigma_{\bar{l}l}$ | $e + \text{jets}$ | $\mu + \text{jets}$ | $\ell + \text{jets}$ |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Lepton reconstruction | +2.7 -2.6 | +2.1 -1.9 | +1.7 -1.6 |
| Jet reconstruction and E_T^{miss} | +3.3 -3.9 | +2.6 -3.2 | +2.8 -3.4 |
| b tagging | +2.1 -1.9 | +2.2 -1.9 | +2.1 -1.9 |
| Backgrounds | +2.8 -3.0 | +1.8 -2.1 | +1.7 -2.1 |
| Monte Carlo generator | -2.2 +2.2 | -3.3 +3.3 | -2.7 +2.7 |
| Parton shower and fragmentation | +2.0 -2.0 | +2.6 -2.6 | +2.3 -2.3 |
| Initial- and final-state radiation | -4.1 +4.1 | -1.8 +1.8 | -3.0 +3.0 |
| Parton distribution functions | +6.2 -6.0 | +5.6 -5.9 | +5.9 -5.9 |
| Total | +9.7 -9.8 | +8.4 -8.7 | +8.6 -8.9 |
| Uncertainty on fiducial $\sigma_{\bar{l}l}$ | $e + \text{jets}$ | $\mu + \text{jets}$ | $\ell + \text{jets}$ |
| Monte Carlo generator | -2.1 +2.1 | -3.5 +3.5 | -2.8 -2.8 |
| Parton shower and fragmentation | -2.6 +2.6 | -3.1 +3.1 | -2.9 +2.9 |
| Initial- and final-state radiation | +0.4 -0.4 | +0.2 -0.2 | +0.3 -0.3 |
| Total | +8.9 -9.0 | +8.5 -8.8 | +8.3 -8.6 |

Run: 267638
Event: 193690558
2015-06-13 23:52:26 CEST



Display of a $t\bar{t}b\bar{a}$ candidate event from proton-proton collisions recorded by ATLAS with LHC stable beams at a collision energy of 13 TeV. The red line shows the path of a muon with transverse momentum around 140 GeV through the detector. The green line shows the path of an electron with transverse momentum around 170 GeV through the detector. The green and yellow bars indicate energy deposits in the liquid argon and scintillating-tile calorimeters, from these deposits 3 jets are identified with transverse momenta between 30 and 80 GeV. Two of the jets are identified as having originated from b -quarks. Tracks reconstructed from hits in the inner tracking detector are shown as arcs curving in the solenoidal magnetic field.