

All in the Family: the quintessential kinship between Inflation and Dark Energy

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A unified dynamical model of dark energy and inflation is presented, in which both phenomena are driven by axion-like fields-quintessences-of spontaneously broken global $U(1)$'s symmetries whose potentials are induced by instantons of the QCD gauge group $SU(3)_c$ for inflation and of a new strongly interacting gauge group $SU(2)_Z$ for dark energy. It is shown that $SU(3)_c$ and $SU(2)_Z$ fit snugly into a unified gauge group $SU(5)_Z$, Ischyro's Unification Theory or IUT, which is spontaneously broken down to $SU(3)_c \times SU(2)_Z \times U(1)_Z$. A judicious choice of $SU(5)_Z$ representations leads to the $SU(3)_c$ and $SU(2)_Z$ couplings growing strong at $\Lambda_{\text{QCD}} \sim 200$ MeV and $\Lambda_Z \sim 10\text{--}3\text{eV}$ respectively. The model predicts particles carrying $SU(2)_Z$ quantum numbers which can be searched for at colliders such as the LHC and which, as a result, might indirectly reveal the nature of dark energy and perhaps inflation in a laboratory.

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