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# Design of Nupix-A2, a Monolithic Active Pixel Sensor for Heavy-ion Physics

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The High-Intensity heavy-ion Accelerator Facility (HIAF) is under construction to generate intense beams of primary and radioactive ions for various research fields. Among the different detector technologies, the Mono-lithic Active Pixel Sensor (MAPS) stands out due to its integration of the pixel matrix and readout circuit into a single silicon substrate. Hence, a MAPS named Nupix-A2 has been developed in a 130-nm High Resistivity CMOS process. The Nupix-A2 can simultaneously measure energy, arrival time, and position of the particle hits. What is more, the Nupix-A2 offers two operation modes, the full-readout mode and fast-readout mode, for different applications. It comprises a  $128 \times 128$  pixel array, a digital-to-analog converter array, and a digital control module. The size of each pixel is  $30 \,\mu\text{m} \times 30 \,\mu\text{m}$ . The Nupix-A2 can measure energy deposition from 300 e- to over 50 ke- and time duration from 13 µs to 140 µs. The S-cure shows the performance of the comparator, while the transfer noise (TN) is approximately 14.3258 e-, and the threshold is ~300.112 e-. For the energy path, while using the test capacitor to inject charge, a maximum Integral Non-Linearity (INL) of 1.568% was observed within the 0 to 23.58 ke- range. As for the time path, when the range is 40 µs with the charging current at ~4 nA, the maximum INL value is 2.88%. This paper will discuss the design and preliminary test of the Nupix-A2.

## Minioral

Yes

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No

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Yes

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