

### ➤ Very Large Area gamma-ray Space Telescope (VLAST)

- High-energy resolution spatial observations of gamma rays

### ➤ High-Energy Imaging Calorimeter (HEIC)

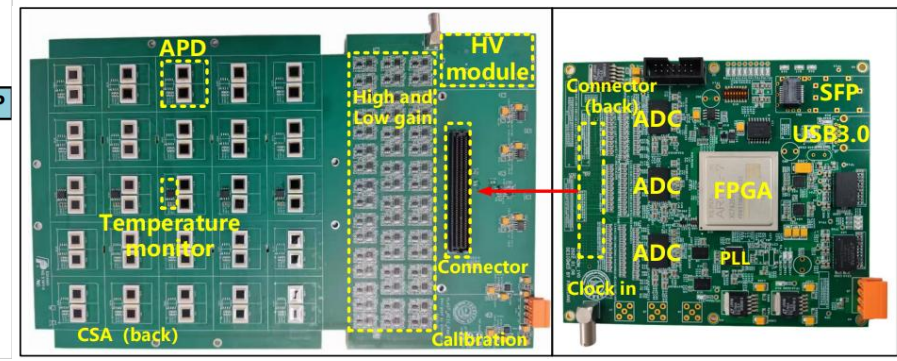
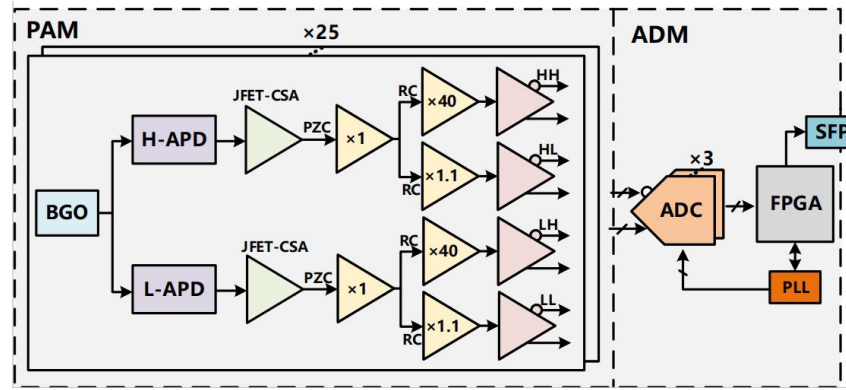
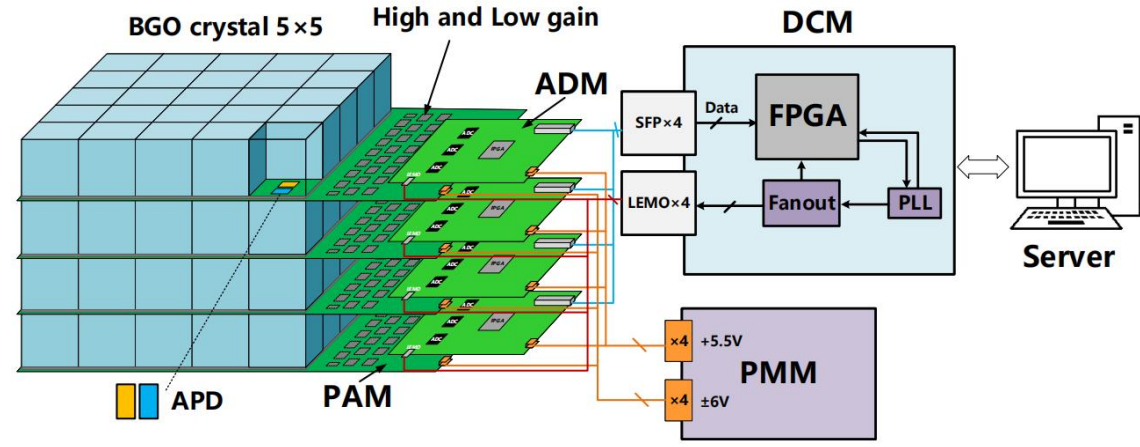
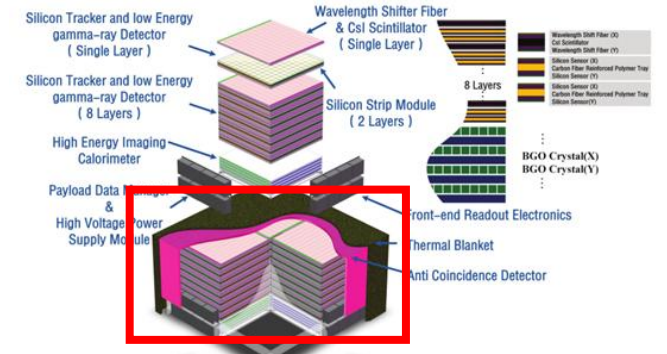
- Measuring the energy and identify particles
- Dynamic range: **0.1 GeV - 20 TeV** ( $\sim 2 \times 10^5$ )
- Noise: **< 0.5 MIPs**

### ➤ Prototype

- $3 \times 3 \times 3 \text{ cm}^3$  BGO crystals as absorption materials
- APDs as light-to-charge materials
- 4-layers, 396 channels

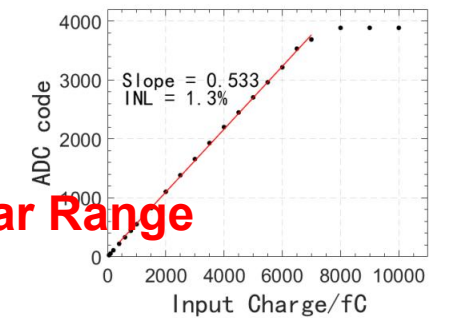
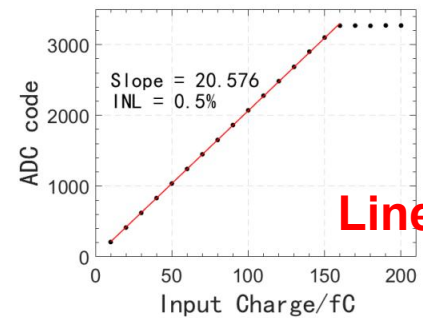
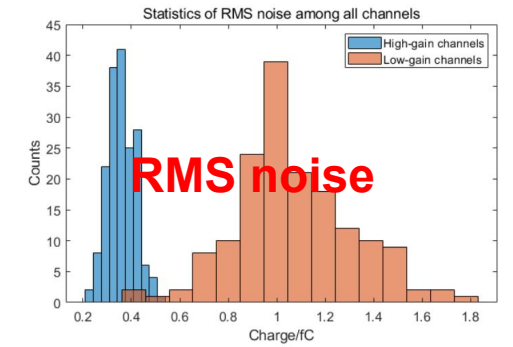
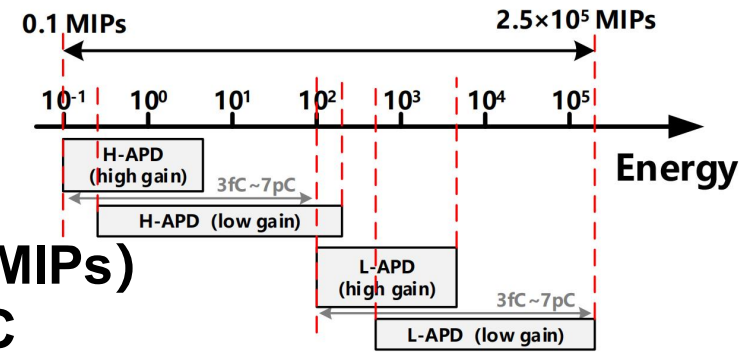
### ➤ Challenges & Solutions

- **High dynamic range**
- High and Low gain
- Light filter
- **Low noise**
- Charge Sensitive Amplifier

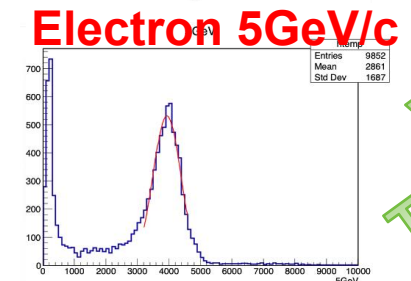
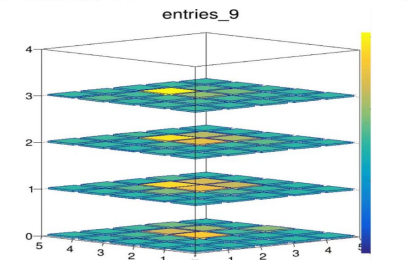
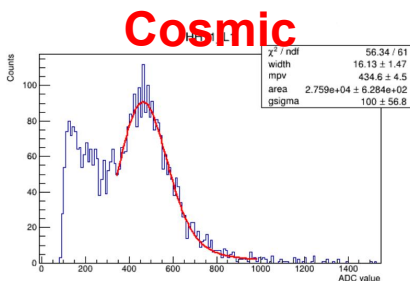
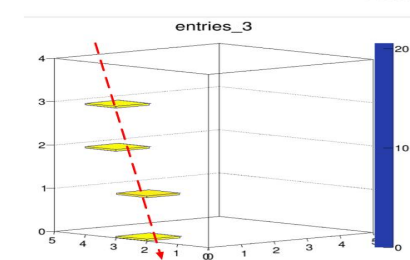
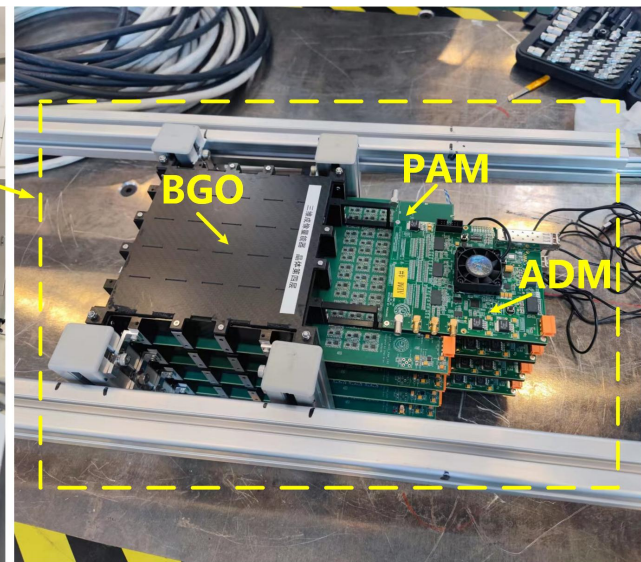
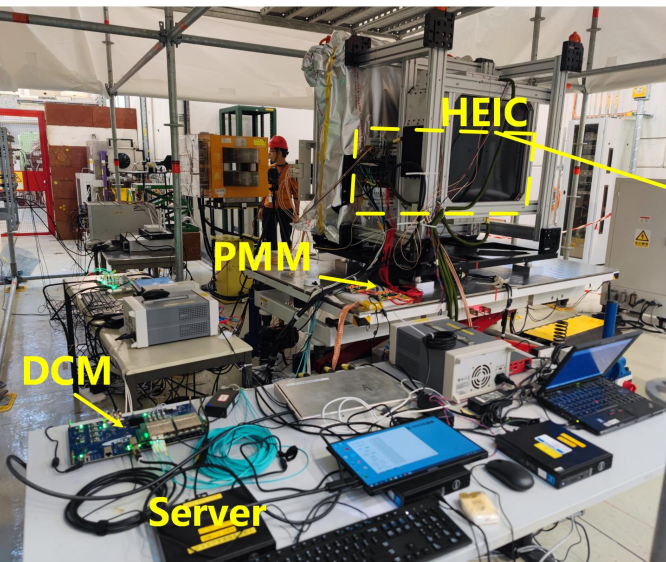


## ➤ Test result

- RMS Noise: less than **0.6 fC** (~ 0.023 MIPs)
- Electronics Dynamic Range: **3 fC - 7 pC**
- Prototype Dynamic Range: **0.1 MIPs -  $2.5 \times 10^5$  MIPs**
- Dead Time: **40 $\mu$ s**
- Good **linear relationship** among different gain channels



Linear Range



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