



A 5.5 ps Time-interval RMS Precision Time-to-Digital Convertor Implemented in Intel Arria 10 FPGA

Jie Kuang^{1,2}, Yonggang Wang^{1,2}

¹State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics

²Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China

2018-06-15

CONTENT

1. INTRODUCTION
2. TDC IMPLEMENTATION
3. TEST RESULTS
4. CONCLUSION

INTRODUCTION

Time-to-digital converters(TDC):

1. Applications:

- High energy physics experiments
- Atomic physics experiments
- Time-of-flight PET
- Laser rangefinder et al.

2. Requirement

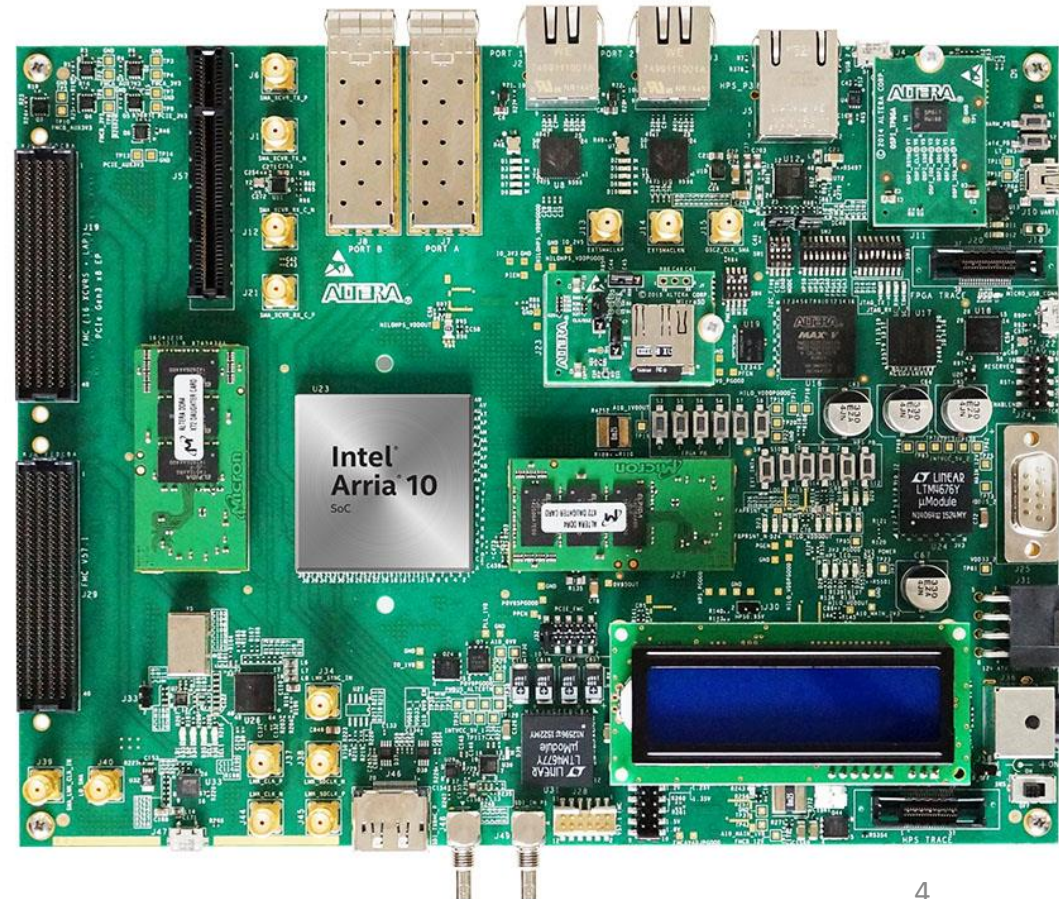
- High measurement throughput
- High time precision
- Multi-channel

INTRODUCTION

The Intel Arria 10 SoC Development Kit:

- 10AS066N3F40E2SG
- TSMC's 20nm
- Dual-core ARM
- 660K Logic Elements
- 251680 ALM
- 42620 M20K
- 5788 MLAB
- 1687 DSP Block

(from Intel Arria 10 Device Overview)



TDC IMPLEMENTATION

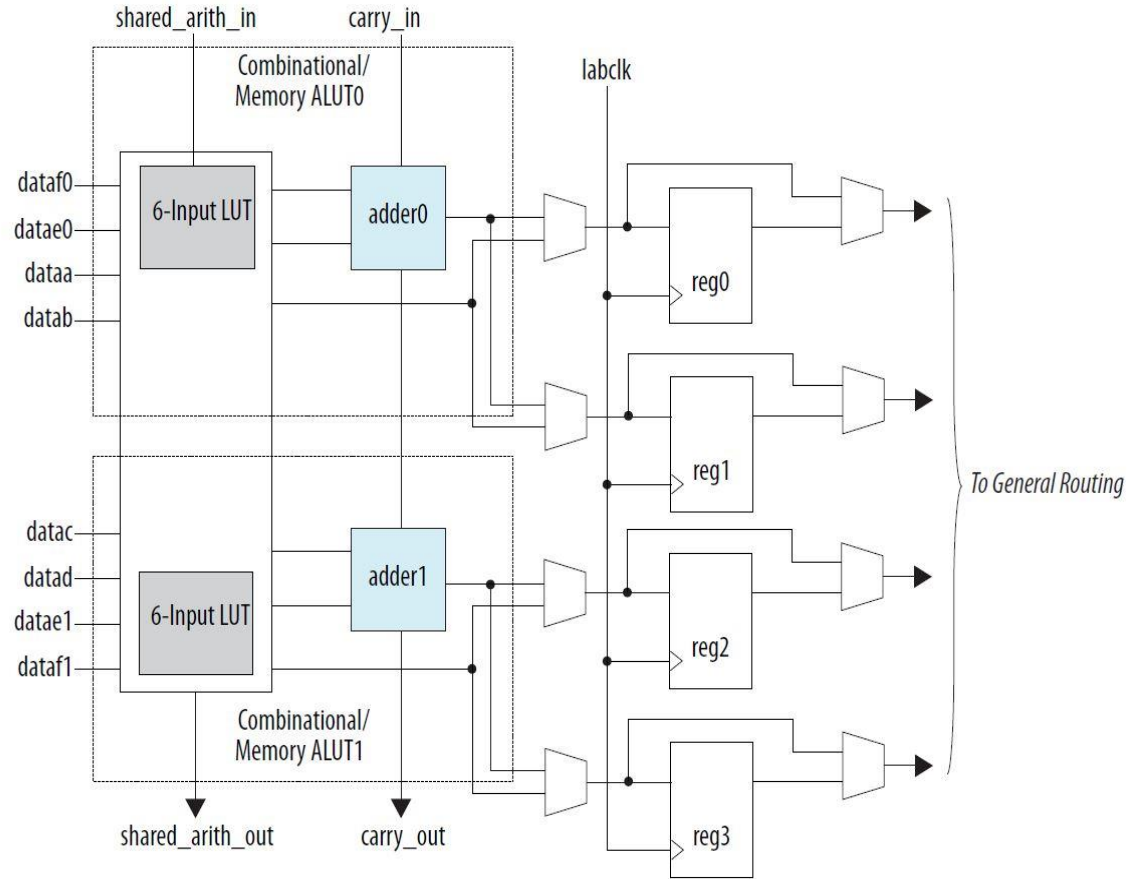
ALM

- Two Adaptive LUTs
- Four Registers
- Two Full Adders

LAB(MLAB)

- Ten ALMs
- Dedicated Carry chain

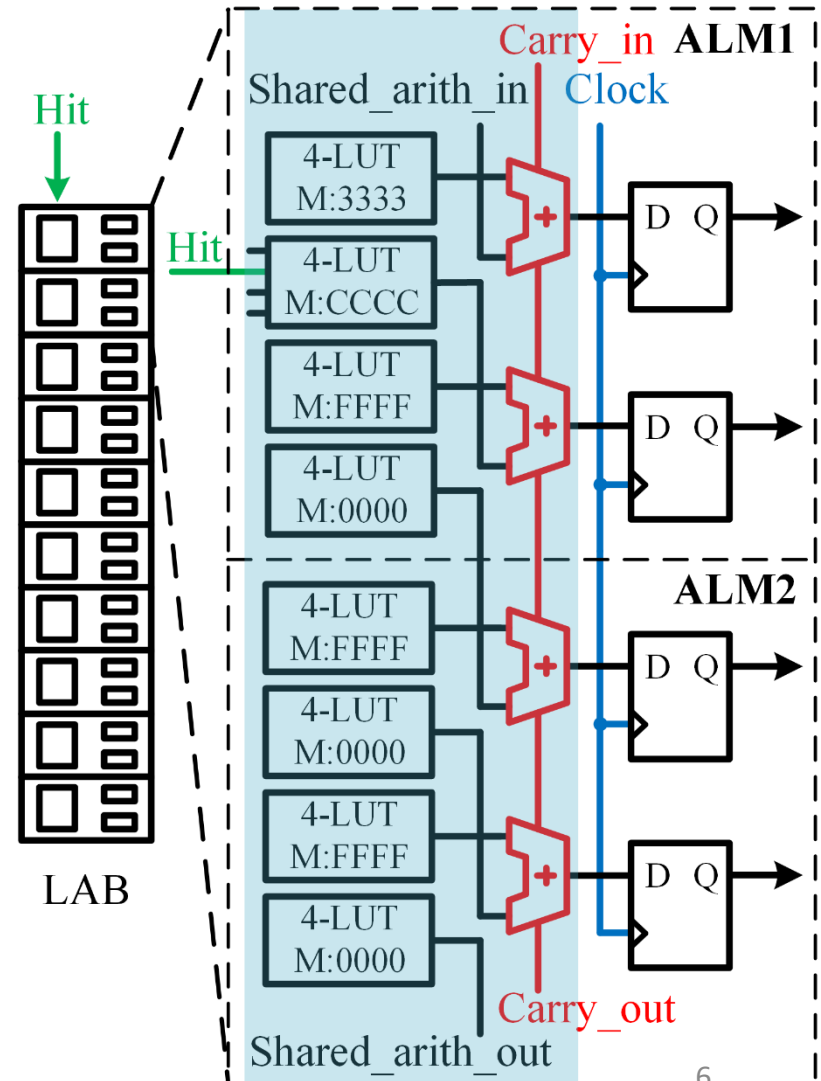
ALM High-Level Block Diagram for Intel Arria 10 Devices



TDC IMPLEMENTATION

TDC Core:

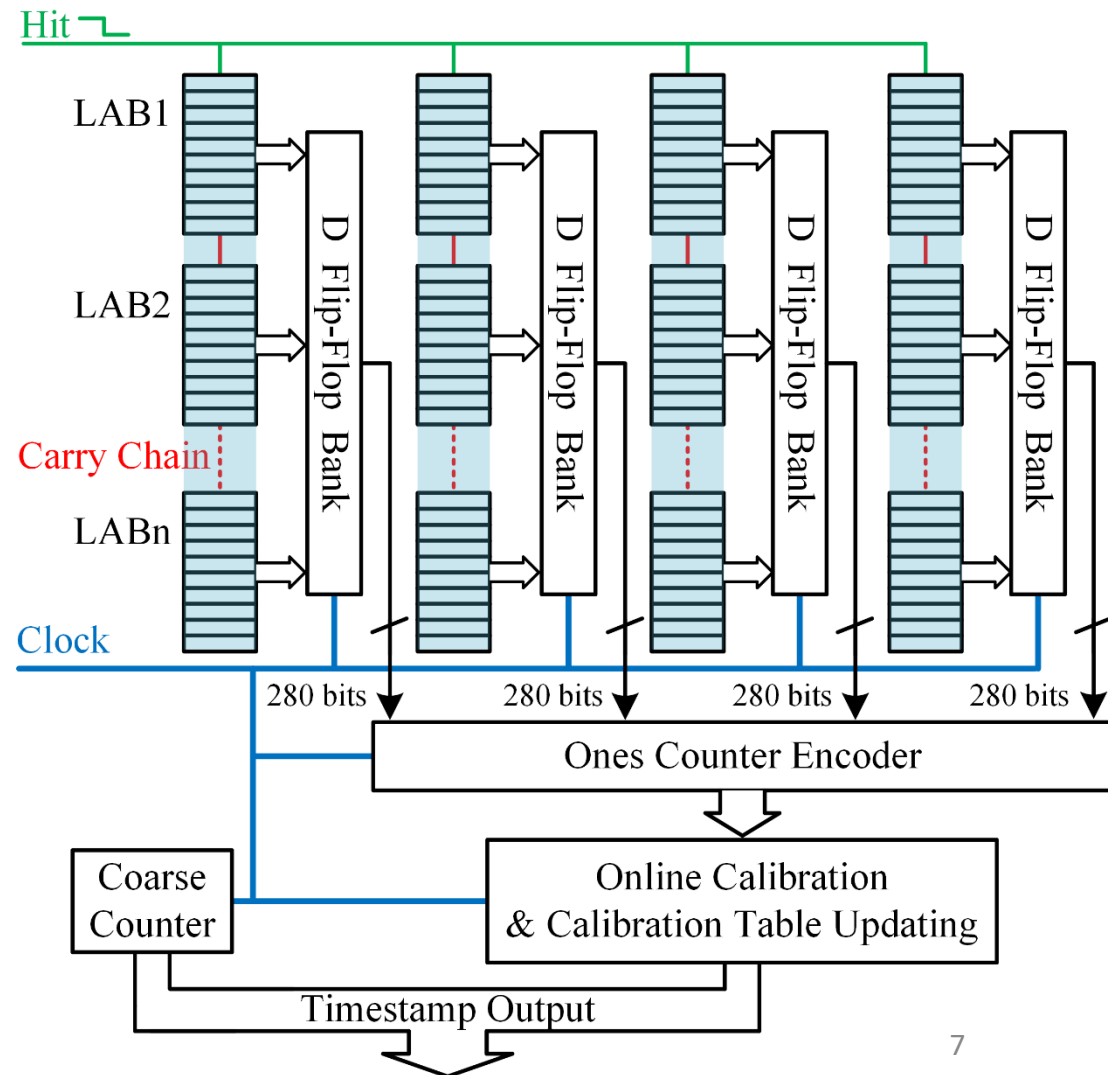
- $N'hFFFFFF \dots + 1'bHit$
- The TDL status will be latched out by registers with a hit signal propagating along the TDL
- Clock rate: 500MHz



TDC IMPLEMENTATION

TDC Structure:

- Coarse Counter
- TDC Core
- Ones Counter Encoder
- Online Calibration
- FIFO & Data Readout



TDC IMPLEMENTATION

TDC Encoder:

Thermometer Code \Rightarrow *Binary Code*

1111110000000000 \Rightarrow 4'b0110

1111001011000000 \Rightarrow 4'b????

TDC IMPLEMENTATION

Ones Counter Encoder:

Thermometer Code \Rightarrow *Binary Code*

111100101100000

\Downarrow

111100 & 101100 & 000

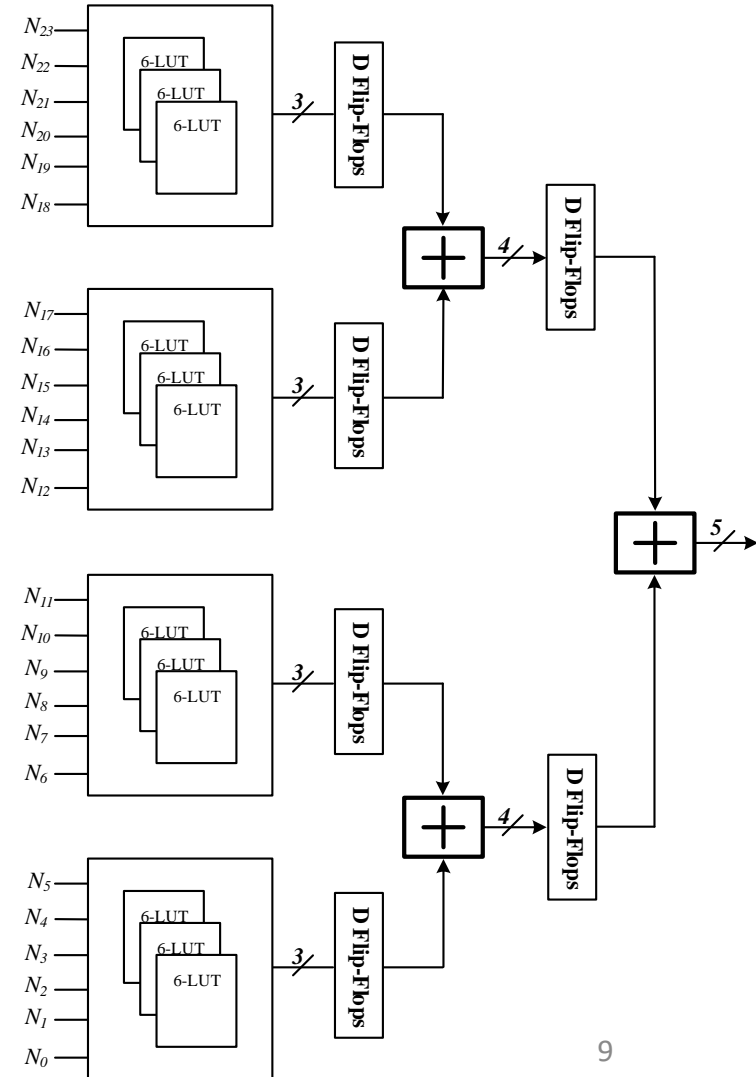
\Downarrow

$3'b100 + 3'b011 + 3'b000$

\Downarrow

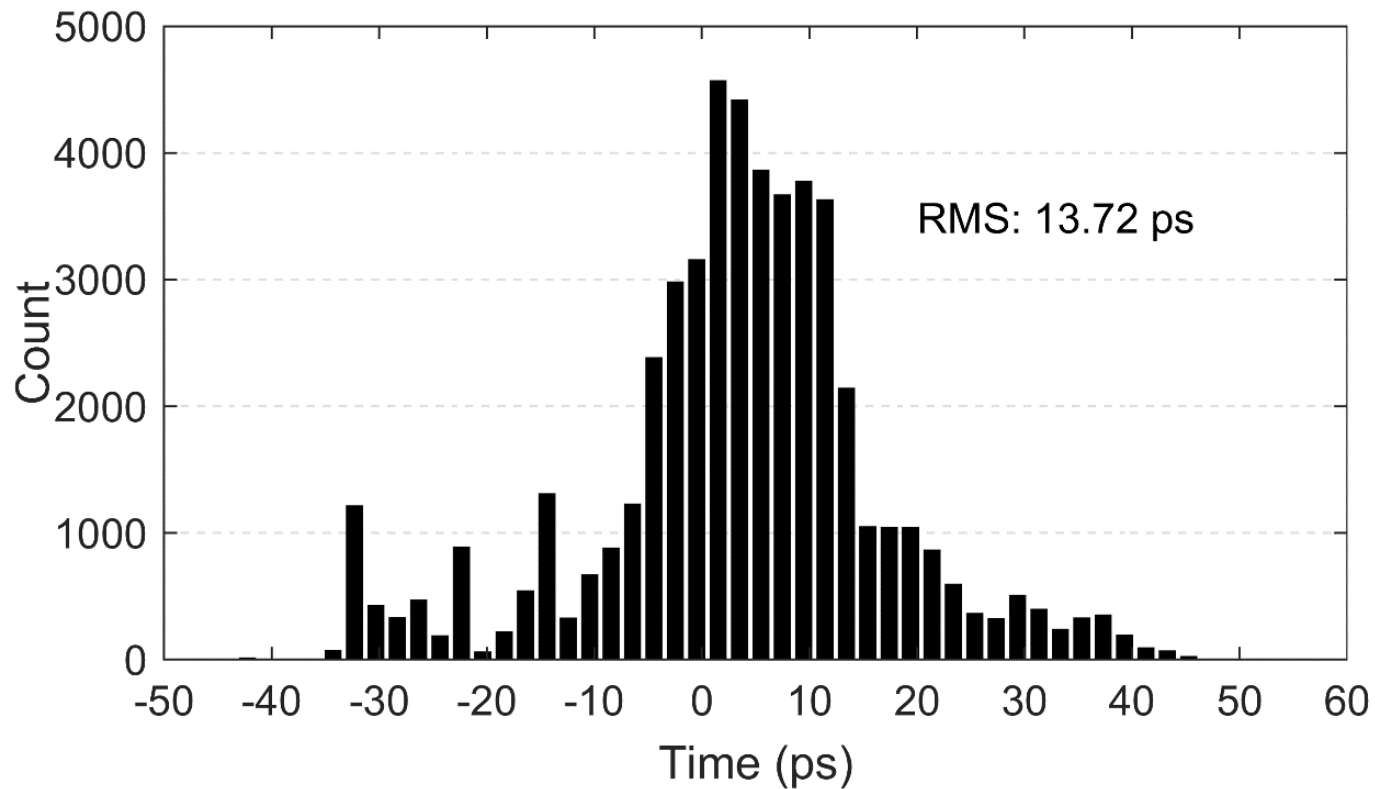
$4'b0111$

(Yonggang Wang, Jie Kuang, Chong Liu, Qiang Cao. "A 3.9-ps RMS Precision Time-to-Digital Converter Using Ones-Counter Encoding Scheme in a Kintex-7 FPGA." *IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science* 64.10 (2017): 2713-2718.)



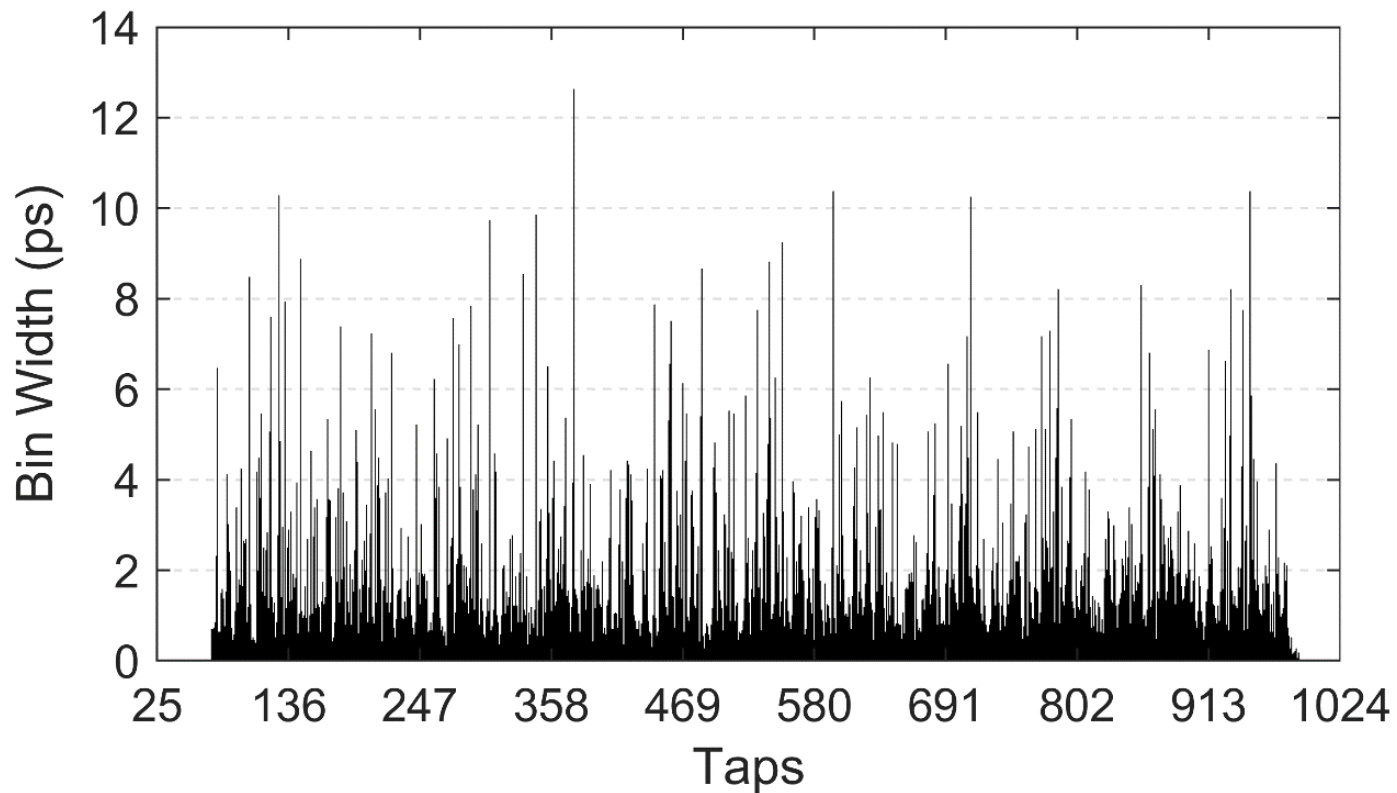
TEST RESULTS

A. Single-TDL TDC test



TEST RESULTS

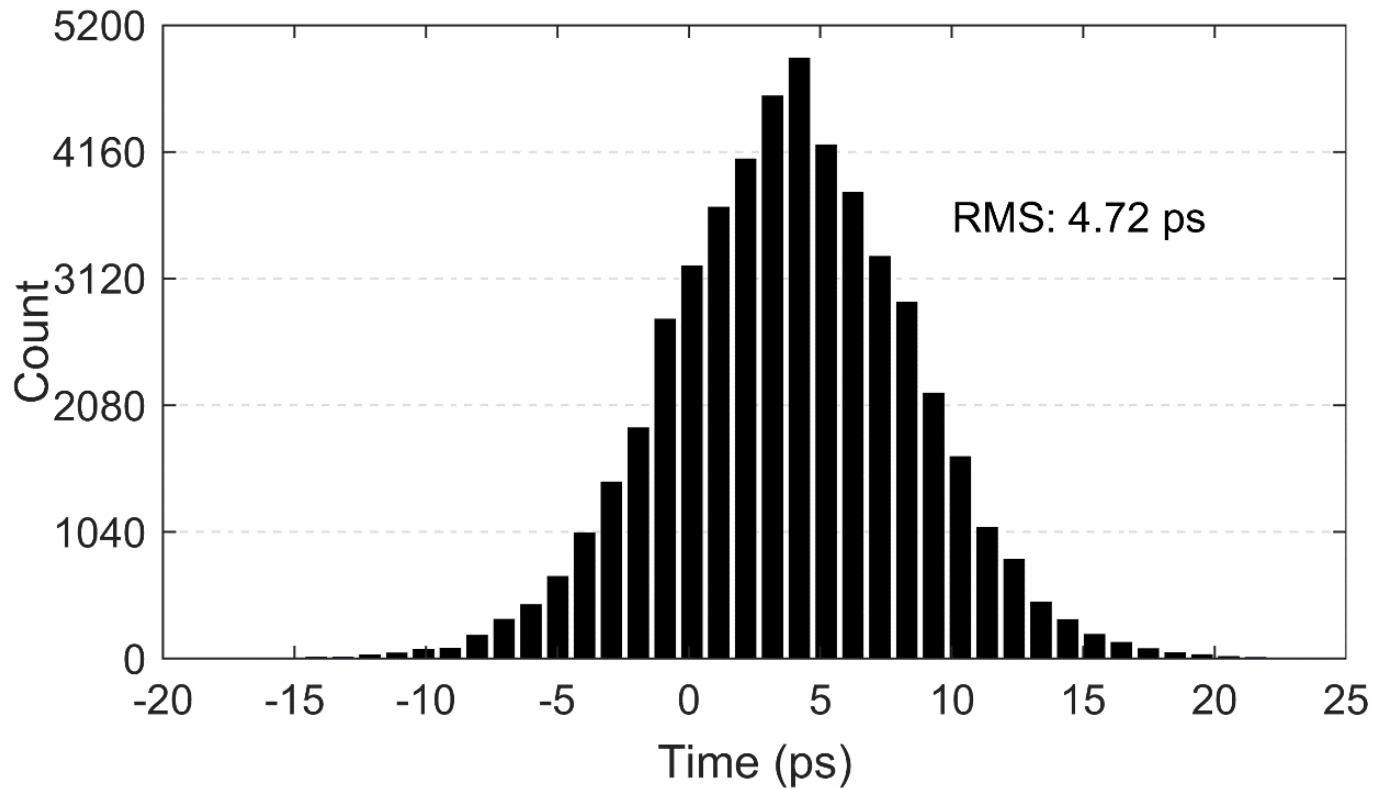
B. Multi-TDL TDC test



Effective bins: 921

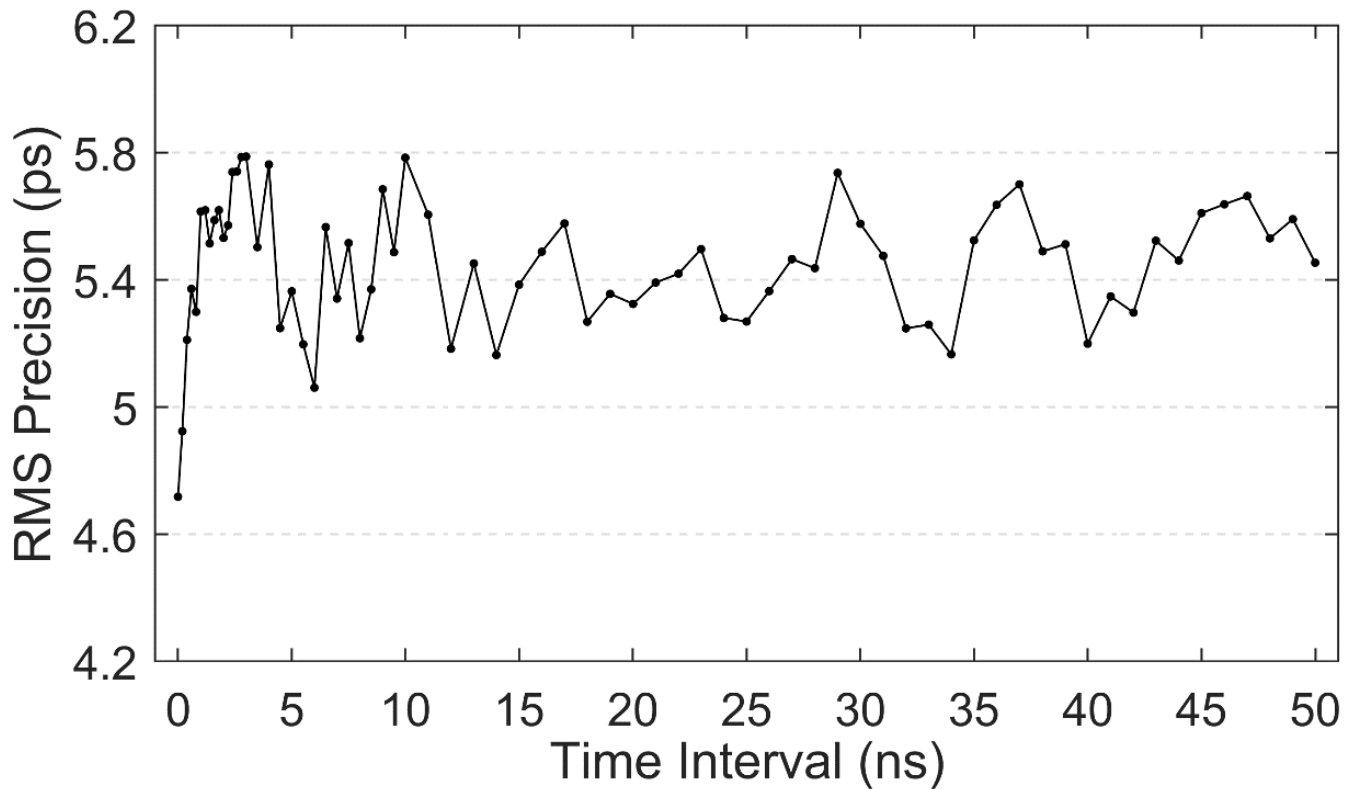
TEST RESULTS

B. Multi-TDL TDC test



TEST RESULTS

B. Multi-TDL TDC test



Average precision = 5.5 ps

CONCLUSION

- A practical 5.5 ps time-interval RMS precision TDC with 250 M throughput is achieved in Intel Arria 10 FPGA using the structure of four TDLs parallel.
- The measured result of TDL property is highly consistent with its underlying structure features.
- Compared to TDC in Xilinx FPGA, the structure features indicate Intel FPGA has slightly poor ability for achieving TDC.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT: 11475168 and 11735013, NSFC

THANKS
