

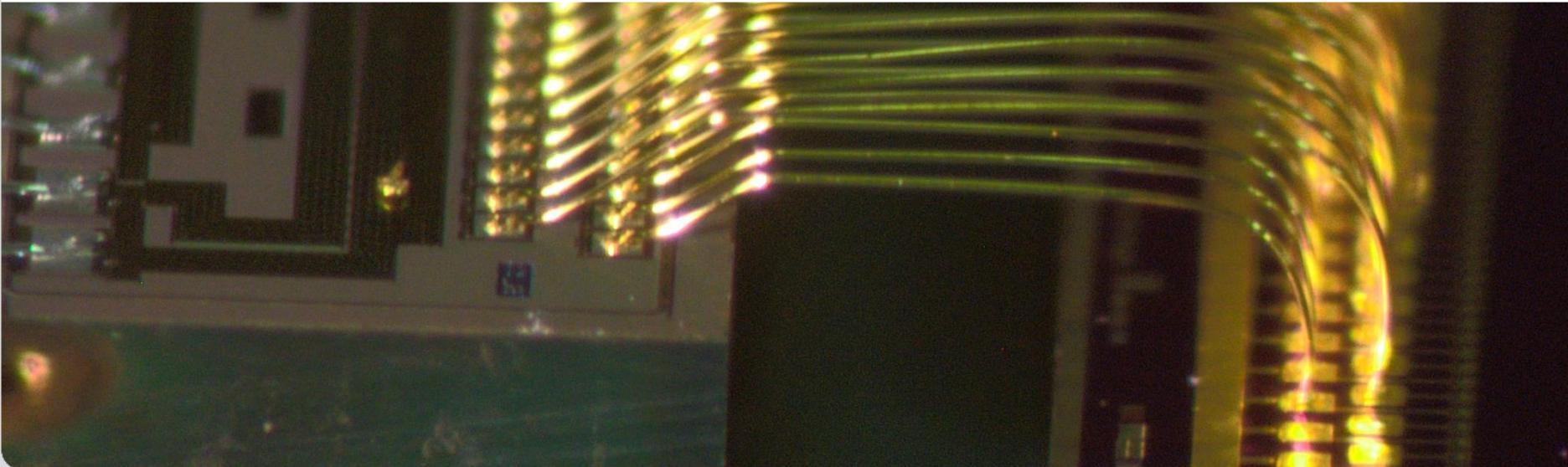


# KALYPSO: an ultra-fast linear array detector for MHz repetition rate spectroscopy

IEEE- 20th Real Time Conference, 5-10 June 2016. Padova, Italy

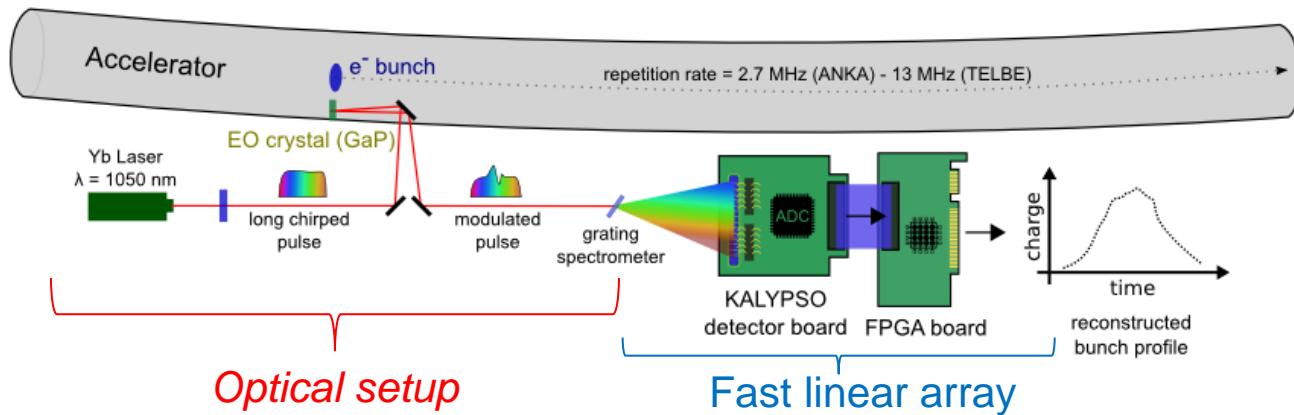
**M. Caselle**, L. Rota (*lorenzo.rota@kit.edu*), M. Balzer, S. Kudella, M. Weber, A. Mozzanica, N. Hiller, M.J. Nasse, G. Niehues, P. Schonfeldt, C. Gerth, B. Steffen, S. Walther, D. Makowski, A. Mielczarek

KIT, Institute for Data Processing and Electronics (IPE)



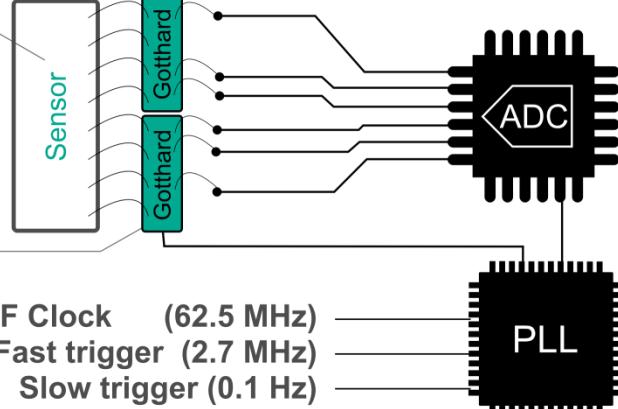
# KALYPSO: a 2.7 Mfps linear-array detector

**Motivation:** *femtosecond sampling system* → to resolve the longitudinal “micro-bunch” substructure.



→ Fast linear array: high-speed front & back-end electronics with GPU for fast on-line data processing

InGaAs / Si sensors pixel array



- Back-end card:
- PCIe Gen3 x16 lanes (up to 13 GB/s)

- GPU:
- Real-time data processing

Talk at this conference: Caselle, ID: TR2\_99

## KALYPSO: an ultra-fast linear array detector for MHz repetition rate spectroscopy

L. Rota\* (lorenzo.rota@kit.edu), M. Caselle, M. Balzer, S. Kudella, M. Weber, A. Mozzanica, N. Hiller, M.J. Nasse, G. Niehues, P. Schonfeldt, C. Gerth, B. Steffen, S. Walther, D. Makowski, A. Mielczarek

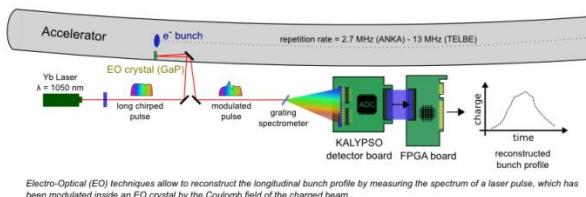
### Motivation

**Scientific goal:**  
study the e<sup>-</sup> bunch dynamics at linear accelerators (XFEL, TELBE) and synchrotrons (ANKA, DELTA)

- "Ideal" linear array detector:
  - Visible / Near-Infrared wavelengths
  - High frame-rate: MHz range
  - Continuous acquisition

**Commercial detectors are not suitable:**

- Limited frame-rate ( 92
- Synchronization with accelerator machine and other detectors not easily implemented



### KALYPSO 2.1 architecture: 2.7 MHz line-rate

InGaAs sensor (Xenics):
 

- 256 pixels, 50 μm pitch
- Si sensor (PSI):
  - 256 pixels (diced), 50 μm pitch

**2x GOTTHARD 1.6:**

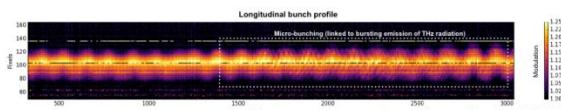
- Charge sensitive preamplifier
- 128 inputs, 8 analog outputs
- Max line-rate: 2.7 MHz
- Designed at PSI



### Preliminary results

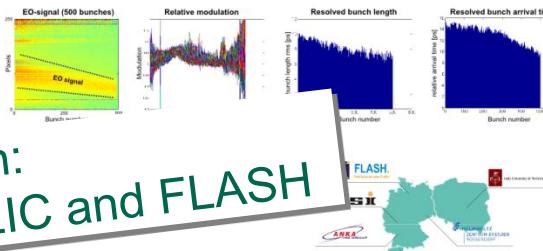
#### KALYPSO at ANKA:

- Single-shot measurement at a line-rate of 2.71 MHz
- Continuous acquisitions over long observation times (> 10<sup>5</sup> shots)
- Bunch substructures can now be resolved



#### KALYPSO at XFEL:

- Bunch length measurements with 1.13 MHz rate over the XFEL bunch train
- Full system mounted in rack underneath the beamline
- Bunch shape, length & arrival time diagnostics



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First pr  
HL-LHC , CLIC and FLASH

*Very promising system  
for longitudinal beam  
diagnostic.....*

## Scientific motivation

## Architecture & technological challenges

## KALYPSO installed



## Results & future work