

 PyGamma19

Magic PORTAL

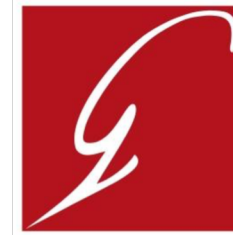
Prepared by:

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Elisa Prandini (UniPD), Andrea Tramacere (UniGE)



UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI PADOVA



Dipartimento
di Fisica
e Astronomia
Galileo Galilei

* **PADOVA MAGIC group:** Alessandro de Angelis, Mose' Mariotti, Elisa Bernardini, Giovanni Busetto, Ruben Lopez Coto, Elisa Prandini, Manuela Mallamaci, Cedric Perennes, Luca Foffano, Alessia Spolon
* Alberto Franceschini

This talk is not given on behalf of MAGIC collaboration.
Ideas here will be only proposed



Status of MAGIC data release



Virtual Observatory

High-level FITS files

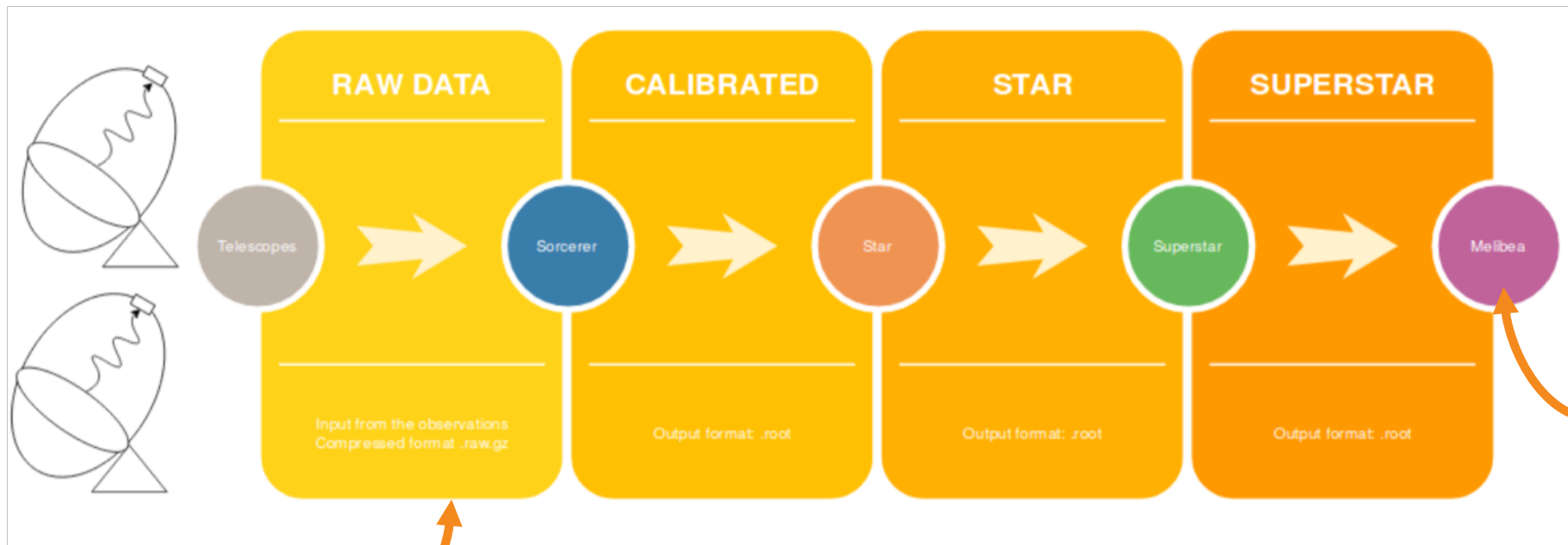
Low-level open data

MAGIC Telescopes Data Management and Preservation Plan

Version 1. Draft 0.8 9/11/2018

O. Blanch, M. Delfino, J. Delgado, M. Doro, D. Elsaesser,
D. Paneque, J. Rico, J. Sitarek and A. Spolo

Data Management

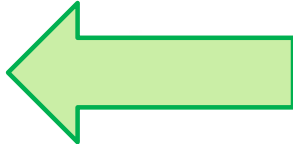


2 TB/night

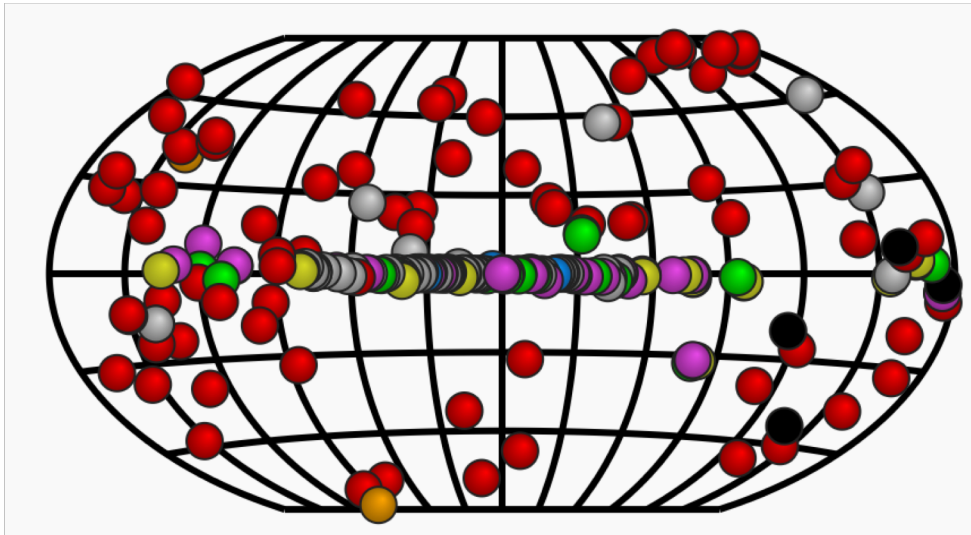
Events that can be translated to DL3 files. Need IRFs for interpretation

See Kosack's slide Wed on CTA

Data Level	Short Name	Definition	
R0	Raw Internal	On-site streamed raw data, not normally preserved long-term in this form. R0 content and format is internal to each device / controllable system, such as raw data transmitted from the physical device / system to its respective server in the on-site Data Centre.	Tel
R1	Raw Common	On-site stream raw data meeting common standards, transmitted on-site from a Camera or other on-site system to the OES. This is the first level of data seen by the OES, that will typically need some pre-processing from the R0 data format. Exceptionally, some R1 data may be stored for engineering purposes.	OES
DL0	Raw Archived	All archival data from the data acquisition hardware/software, transmitted from the OES to the DPPS. This is the lowest level of data that are intended for long-term storage in the bulk archive. This includes both camera event data and technical data from other sub-systems, such as non-camera devices or software.	
DL1	Processed	Processed DL0 data that may include telescope-level (TEL) data and parameters derived from them. Typical contents include calibrated image charge, Hillas parameters, and a usable telescope pattern. DL1 data is not normally stored long-term.	DPPS
DL2	Reconstructed	Reconstructed shower parameters such as energy, direction, particle ID, and related signal discrimination parameters. Does not include telescope-level (TEL) information. For each event this information may be repeated for multiple reconstruction and discrimination methods. DL2 data is not normally stored long-term.	
DL3	Reduced	Sets of selected events with a single final set of reconstruction and discrimination parameters, along with associated instrumental response characterizations and any technical data needed for science analysis.	
DL4	Binned	Data product produced by binning of DL3 data, including data cubes and maps which are suitable for combination/summation to produce DL5 products.	
DL5	Science	Data product produced by combination of DL4 products an extraction target specific region(s) of interest. Includes for example light-curves and spectra, along with associated data such as source models and fit results.	SUSS

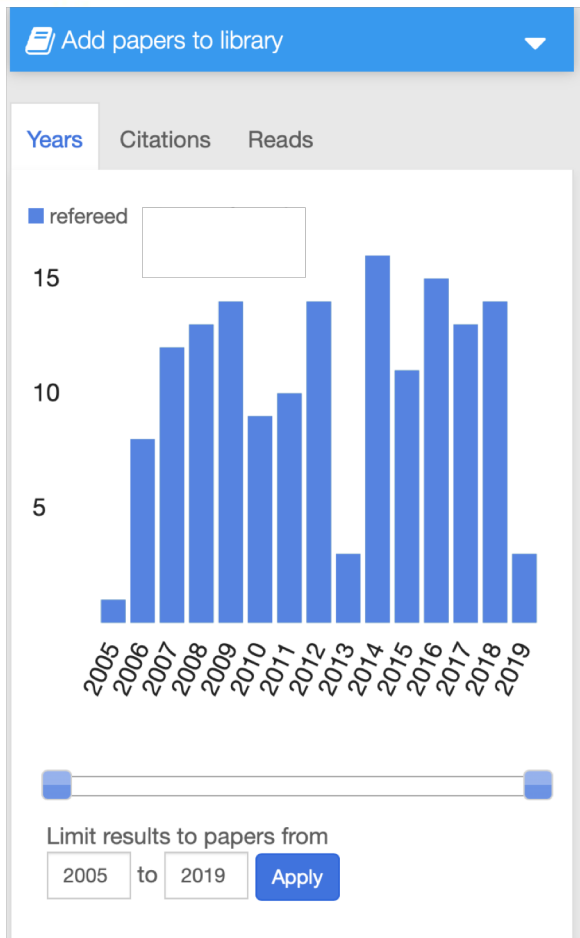


Product list versus astronomical catalog



- Current IACTs **cannot provide astronomical catalog** because each published target is the result of a specific analysis
- **Automatic pipelines** are possible but cannot be maximally efficient on all targets

Working with the paper list



1	2019MNRAS.485..356A	2019/05		MAGIC and Fermi-LAT gamma-ray results on unassociated HAWC sources Ahnen, M. L.; Ansoldi, S.; Antonelli, L. A. <i>and 341 more</i>
2	2019MNRAS.484.2876M	2019/04		Deep observations of the globular cluster M15 with the MAGIC telescopes MAGIC Collaboration; Acciari, V. A.; Ansoldi, S. <i>and 153 more</i>
3	2019MNRAS.483.4578M	2019/03		Discovery of TeV γ-ray emission from the neighbourhood of the supernova remnant G24.7+0.6 by MAGIC MAGIC Collaboration; Acciari, V. A.; Ansoldi, S. <i>and 151 more</i>
4	2018PDU....22...38A	2018/12	cited: 1	Constraining dark matter lifetime with a deep gamma-ray survey of the Perseus galaxy cluster with MAGIC Acciari, V. A.; Ansoldi, S.; Antonelli, L. A. <i>and 149 more</i>
5	2018MNRAS.481.2479M	2018/12	cited: 4	Constraining very-high-energy and optical emission from FRB 121102 with the MAGIC telescopes MAGIC Collaboration; Acciari, V. A.; Ansoldi, S. <i>and 155 more</i>
6	2018A&A...620A.181A	2018/12	cited: 1	Extreme HBL behavior of Markarian 501 during 2012 Ahnen, M. L.; Ansoldi, S.; Antonelli, L. A. <i>and 276 more</i>
7	2018ApJ...867L..19A	2018/11	cited: 2	Periastron Observations of TeV Gamma-Ray Emission from a Binary System with a 50-year Period Abeysekara, A. U.; Benbow, W.; Bird, R. <i>and 211 more</i>
8	2018APh...102...77A	2018/11	cited: 3	Limits on the flux of tau neutrinos from 1 PeV to 3 EeV with the MAGIC telescopes Ahnen, M. L.; Ansoldi, S.; Antonelli, L. A. <i>and 141 more</i>
9	2018A&A...619A.159M	2018/11	cited: 1	Detection of persistent VHE gamma-ray emission from PKS 1510-089 by the MAGIC telescopes during low states between 2012 and 2017 MAGIC Collaboration; Acciari, V. A.; Ansoldi, S. <i>and 169 more</i>
10	2018A&A...619A..45M	2018/11		Multi-wavelength characterization of the blazar S5 0716+714 during an unprecedented outburst phase MAGIC Collaboration; Ahnen, M. L.; Ansoldi, S. <i>and 187 more</i>
11	2018MNRAS.480..879M	2018/10		The broad-band properties of the intermediate synchrotron peaked BL Lac S2 0109+22 MAGIC Collaboration; Ahnen, M. L.; Ansoldi, S. <i>and 187 more</i>

Products:

- Detection plots
- Skymaps
- Spectra
- SED data points
- Lightcurves
- (Phaseograms)
- (other products)

<https://opendata.magic-telescopes.org/publications/articles>

The screenshot shows the MAGIC Telescopes website. At the top, it says "The MAGIC Telescopes" and "Gamma-ray astronomy at low energies with high sensitivity". Below this are navigation links for "HOME" and "GENERAL INFORMATION". A breadcrumb trail reads "MAGIC > List of publications > MAGIC A". There is a search bar with the word "SEARCH" and a "GO" button. Below the search bar, there is a "LIST OF RESULTS" section with filters for years: "ALL", "2019", "2018", "2017", "2016", "2015", "2014", "2013", "2012", "2011", "2010", "2009", "2008", "2007", "2006", "2005", "2004", "2003", "2002", "2001", "2000", "1999", "1998", "1997". Three publications are listed:

- ▶ **Deep observations of the globular cluster M15 with the MAGIC collaboration, Acciari *et al.***
MNRAS (2019)
- ▶ **A Fast Very High Energy γ -ray Flare from BL Lacertae**
MAGIC collaboration, Acciari *et al.*
A&A (2019)
- ▶ **Discovery of TeV gamma-ray emission from the neighbor**
MAGIC collaboration, Acciari *et al.*
mnras (2018)



MAGIC Open Data Repository

This is the repository for MAGIC low level (event lists and corresponding IRFs) data. Find below links to access data relative to different observational projects, identified by the respective observed source(s). Each dataset is accompanied by a description of the data format.

Publication	Description	Release date
MAGIC_TXS0506+056	Data from the observations of the blazar TXS 0506+056 carried out by the MAGIC telescopes between September 24 and October 04, 2017, and reported by the IceCube Collaboration et al. [Science 361, eaat1378 (2018). DOI: 10.1126/science.aat1378].	2018-07-12

MAGIC Fits repository: <http://vobs.magic.pic.es/fits/>



Source	Article	Year	Reference	Download
TXS0506+056	The blazar TXS 0506+056 associated with a high-energy neutrino: insights into extragalactic jets and cosmic ray acceleration	2019	(S. Ansoldi et al., ApJL 863,L10)	FITS
M15	Deep observations of the globular cluster M15 with the MAGIC telescopes	2019	(2019MNRAS.484.2876M)	FITS
PKS 1510-089	Detection of persistent VHE gamma-ray emission from PKS 1510-089 by the MAGIC telescopes during low states between 2012 and 2017	2018	(2018arXiv180605367M)	FITS
S5 0716+714	Multi-wavelength characterization of the blazar S5-0716+714 during an unprecedented outburst phase	2018	(2018arXiv180700413M)	FITS
S2 0109+22	The broad-band properties of the intermediate synchrotron peaked BL Lac S2 0109+22 from radio to VHE gamma rays	2018	(S. Ansoldi et al., MNRAS 480, 879)	FITS
NGC 1275	Gamma-ray flaring activity of NGC 1275 in 2016-2017 measured by MAGIC	2018	(2018arXiv180601559M)	FITS
S4 0954+65	The detection of the blazar S4 0954+65 at very-high-energy with the MAGIC telescopes during an exceptionally high optical state	2018	(2018arXiv180104138M)	FITS
PKS1510-089	MAGIC gamma-ray and multi-frequency observations of flat spectrum radio quasar PKS 1510-089 in early 2012	2012	(J. Aleksic et al., A&A 569, A46)	FITS
Cygnus X-1	Search for very-high-energy gamma-ray emission from the microquasar Cygnus X-1 with the MAGIC telescopes	2017	(M. L. Ahnen et al., MNRAS 472, 3474)	FITS
V404 Cygni	MAGIC observations of the microquasar V404 Cygni during the 2015 outburst	2017	(M. L. Ahnen et al., MNRAS 471, 1688)	FITS
Cassiopeia A	A cut-off in the TeV gamma-ray spectrum of the SNR Cassiopeia A	2017	(M. L. Ahnen et al., MNRAS 472, 2954)	FITS
IC 310	First multi-wavelength campaign on the gamma-ray-loud active galaxy IC 310	2017	(M. L. Ahnen et al., A&A, 603, A25)	FITS
Sagittarius A*	Observations of Sagittarius A* during the pericenter passage of the G2 object with MAGIC	2017	(M. L. Ahnen et al., A&A, 601, A33)	FITS
B1957+20	Observation of the Black Widow B1957+20 millisecond pulsar binary system with the MAGIC telescopes	2017	(M. L. Ahnen et al., MNRAS, 470, 4608)	FITS
SN 2014J	Very-high-energy gamma-ray observations of the Type Ia Supernova SN 2014J with the MAGIC telescopes	2017	(M. L. Ahnen et al., A&A, 602, A98)	FITS

Fits files for MAGIC

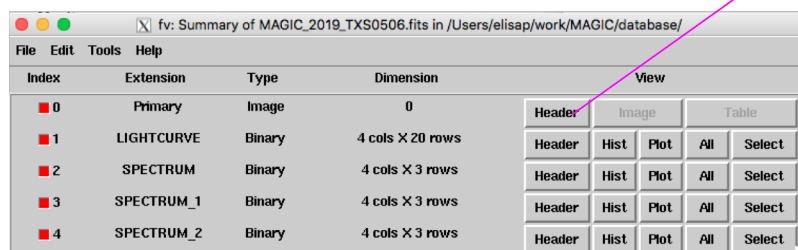
Index	Extension	Type	Dimension	View
0	Primary	Image	0	Header Image Table
1	LIGHTCURVE	Binary	4 cols X 20 rows	Header Hist Plot All Select
2	SPECTRUM	Binary	4 cols X 3 rows	Header Hist Plot All Select
3	SPECTRUM_1	Binary	4 cols X 3 rows	Header Hist Plot All Select
4	SPECTRUM_2	Binary	4 cols X 3 rows	Header Hist Plot All Select

- The fits format is explained here:
<http://vobs.magic.pic.es/fits/mfits/tdas/tdas-fits.pdf>
- One FITS file for each published MAGIC paper that includes:
 - detection plot/s (α or θ^2)
 - intrinsic Spectrum/a
 - LC/s
 - Skymap/s

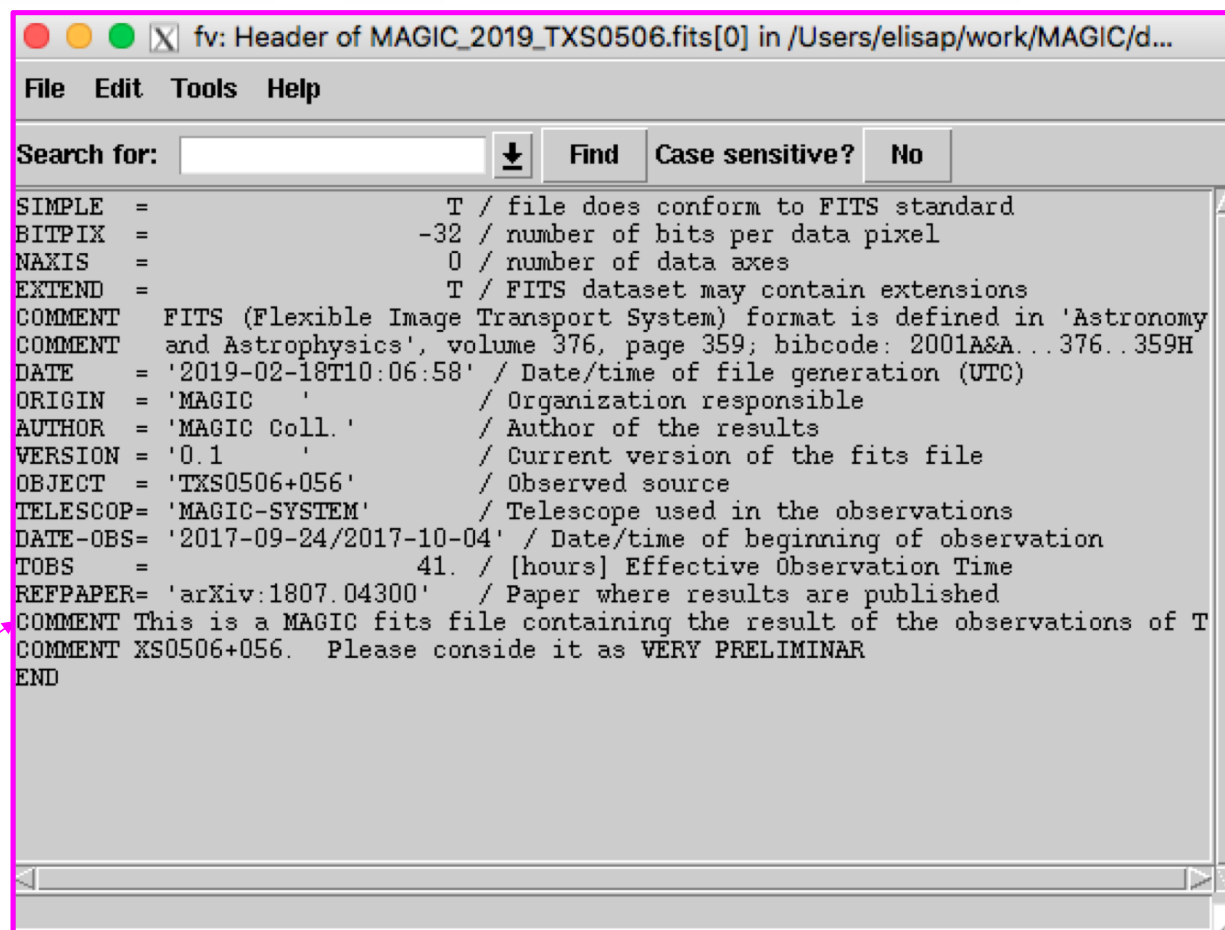
Primary Header and Data Units

PHDU includes info on observations.

However, not that many



Index	Extension	Type	Dimension	View
0	Primary	Image	0	Header
1	LIGHTCURVE	Binary	4 cols X 20 rows	Header Hist Plot All Select
2	SPECTRUM	Binary	4 cols X 3 rows	Header Hist Plot All Select
3	SPECTRUM_1	Binary	4 cols X 3 rows	Header Hist Plot All Select
4	SPECTRUM_2	Binary	4 cols X 3 rows	Header Hist Plot All Select



```
fv: Header of MAGIC_2019_TXS0506.fits[0] in /Users/elisap/work/MAGIC/d...
File Edit Tools Help
Search for: [ ] Find Case sensitive? No
SIMPLE = T / file does conform to FITS standard
BITPIX = -32 / number of bits per data pixel
NAXIS = 0 / number of data axes
EXTEND = T / FITS dataset may contain extensions
COMMENT FITS (Flexible Image Transport System) format is defined in 'Astronomy
COMMENT and Astrophysics', volume 376, page 359; bibcode: 2001A&A...376..359H
DATE = '2019-02-18T10:06:58' / Date/time of file generation (UTC)
ORIGIN = 'MAGIC' / Organization responsible
AUTHOR = 'MAGIC Coll.' / Author of the results
VERSION = '0.1' / Current version of the fits file
OBJECT = 'TXS0506+056' / Observed source
TELESCOP= 'MAGIC-SYSTEM' / Telescope used in the observations
DATE-OBS= '2017-09-24/2017-10-04' / Date/time of beginning of observation
TOBS = 41. / [hours] Effective Observation Time
REFPAPER= 'arXiv:1807.04300' / Paper where results are published
COMMENT This is a MAGIC fits file containing the result of the observations of T
COMMENT XS0506+056. Please conside it as VERY PRELIMINAR
END
```

e.g. Lightcurve

fv: Summary of MAGIC_2019_TXS0506.fits in /Users/elisap/wor

Index	Extension	Type	Dimension
0	Primary	Image	0
1	LIGHTCURVE	Binary	4 cols X 20 rows
2	SPECTRUM	Binary	4 cols X 3 rows
3	SPECTRUM_1	Binary	4 cols X 3 rows
4	SPECTRUM_2	Binary	4 cols X 3 rows

File Edit Tools Help

Search for: Find Case sensitive? No

```

XTENSION= 'BINTABLE' / binary table extension
BITPIX = 8 / 8-bit bytes
NAXIS = 2 / 2-dimensional binary table
NAXIS1 = 32 / width of table in bytes
NAXIS2 = 20 / number of rows in table
PCOUNT = 0 / size of special data area
GCOUNT = 1 / one data group (required keyword)
TFIELDS = 4 / number of fields in each row
TTYPE1 = 'MJD' / label for field 1
TFORM1 = '1D' / data format of field: 8-byte DOUBLE
TUNIT1 = 'days' / physical unit of field
TTYPE2 = 'flux' / label for field 2
TFORM2 = '1D' / data format of field: 8-byte DOUBLE
TUNIT2 = 'ph cm-2 s-1' / physical unit of field
TTYPE3 = 'Dtime' / label for field 3
TFORM3 = '1D' / data format of field: 8-byte DOUBLE
TUNIT3 = 'days' / physical unit of field
TTYPE4 = 'Dflux' / label for field 4
TFORM4 = '1D' / data format of field: 8-byte DOUBLE
TUNIT4 = 'ph cm-2 s-1' / physical unit of field
EXTNAME = 'LIGHTCURVE' / name of this binary table extension
ISINTEGR= 'T' / Fluxes are integral (ph cm-2 s-1)
EMIN = 90. / [GeV] lower energy cut
COMMENT Light Curve above 90 GeV from 41 hr of TXS0506+056 observations, between
COMMENT 2017 September and October.
END
    
```

File Edit Tools Help

Select	energy 1D GeV	flux 1D ph TeV cm-2 s-1	Denenergy 1D GeV	Dflux 1D ph TeV cm-2 s-1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All				
Invert	Modify	Modify	Modify	Modify
1	7.9130490000000E+01	1.7963630000000E-11	3.8398920000000E+01	5.1303280000000E-12
2	1.7622030000000E+02	4.0904800000000E-12	8.5512800000000E+01	1.7107230000000E-12
3	3.9243530000000E+02	1.1537660000000E-12	1.9043350000000E+02	8.9873780000000E-13



What HESS/Veritas do



Publications and conference contributions 2019

Most recent contributions first

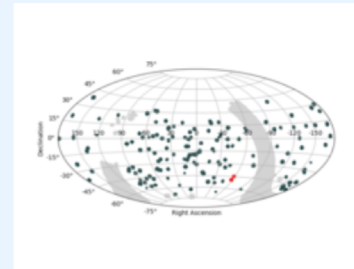
The 2014 TeV Gamma-ray Flare of Mrk 501 Seen with H.E.S.S.: Temporal and Spectral Constraints on Lorentz Invariance Violation

H.E.S.S. Collaboration, H. Abdalla et al.
accepted for publication in ApJ

Particle Transport within the Pulsar Wind Nebula HESS J1825-137

H.E.S.S. Collaboration, H. Abdalla et al.
Astron. Astrophys. 621 (2019) A116, auxiliary information

Source of the Month



The H.E.S.S. I legacy extragalactic survey

[More Info](#) | [All Sources](#)

Options for External Proposals for H.E.S.S. Observations

Requests for Follow-up Observations of TOOs

The HESS Source Catalog

- Auxiliary materials for papers
- Content depends on papers

Example: Auxiliary information on AA621

Auxiliary Information

Online material related to the H.E.S.S. data published in

[H.E.S.S. Collaboration, Particle Transport within the Pulsar Wind Nebula HESS J1825-137](#)

Figure 1: HESS J1825-137 excess map:

analysis A [\[FITS\]](#) [\[PNG\]](#) [\[PDF\]](#)

analysis B [\[FITS\]](#) [\[PNG\]](#) [\[PDF\]](#)

Figure 2: HESS J1825-137 Spectra:

Left panel: [\[PNG\]](#) [\[PDF\]](#)

Right panel: [\[PNG\]](#) [\[PDF\]](#)

Spectral information for 0.8 degree region:

- analysis A [analysisA_full_spectralinfo.ecsv](#)
- analysis B [analysisB_full_spectralinfo.ecsv](#)

Spectral information for 0.4 degree region:

- analysis A [analysisA_core_spectralinfo.ecsv](#)

```
# %ECSV 0.9
# ---
# datatype:
# - {name: e_ref, unit: TeV, datatype: float32, format: '%.2f'}
# - {name: dnde, unit: 1 / (cm2 TeV s), datatype: float32, format: '%2.4g'}
# - {name: dnde_errp, unit: 1 / (cm2 TeV s), datatype: float32, format: '%2.4g'}
# - {name: dnde_errn, unit: 1 / (cm2 TeV s), datatype: float32, format: '%2.4g'}
# - {name: dnde_ul, unit: 1 / (cm2 TeV s), datatype: float32, format: '%2.4g'}
# - {name: is_ul, datatype: bool'}
# meta: !!omap
# - {SED_TYPE: dnde}
# - {UL_CONF: 0.95}
# schema: astropy-2.0
e_ref dnde dnde_errp dnde_errn dnde_ul is_ul
0.21 8.038e-10 9.423e-11 9.404e-11 nan False
0.27 3.111e-10 1.438e-11 1.436e-11 nan False
0.39 1.674e-10 5.288e-12 5.281e-12 nan False
0.56 6.286e-11 2.021e-12 2.019e-12 nan False
0.82 3.004e-11 8.375e-13 8.36e-13 nan False
1.21 1.23e-11 3.764e-13 3.756e-13 nan False
1.77 5.108e-12 1.749e-13 1.745e-13 nan False
2.59 2.263e-12 8.698e-14 8.669e-14 nan False
3.80 8.3e-13 4.466e-14 4.448e-14 nan False
5.58 3.121e-13 2.172e-14 2.161e-14 nan False
8.20 1.453e-13 1.041e-14 1.033e-14 nan False
12.03 5.466e-14 5.171e-15 5.122e-15 nan False
17.65 1.368e-14 2.437e-15 2.41e-15 nan False
25.89 3.797e-15 1.213e-15 1.197e-15 nan False
37.94 9.975e-16 5.905e-16 5.802e-16 nan False
54.16 3.954e-16 3.765e-16 3.678e-16 nan False
80.57 nan nan nan 1.141e-15 True
```

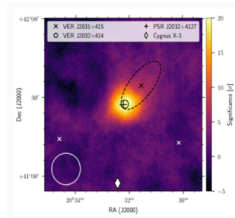

Periastron Observations of TeV Gamma-Ray Emission from a Binary System with a 50-year Period

Reference: A.U. Abeysekara et al. (The VERITAS and MAGIC Collaborations), *ApJ Letters* 867: L19, 2018

Full text version

ArXiv: [ArXiv:1810.05271](https://arxiv.org/abs/1810.05271)

Contacts: [Ralph Bird](mailto:ralph.bird@nrao.edu)



Significance sky map around the region of PSR J2032+4127 / MT91. For details, see Figure 2

PSR J2032+4127 / MT91 213 is a 50 year period pulsar / Be star binary system below.

- Multiple fits files for papers

FITS files: Significance map (VERITAS); Significance map (MAGIC); VERITAS spectral points; MAGIC spectral points

Figures from paper (click to get full size image):

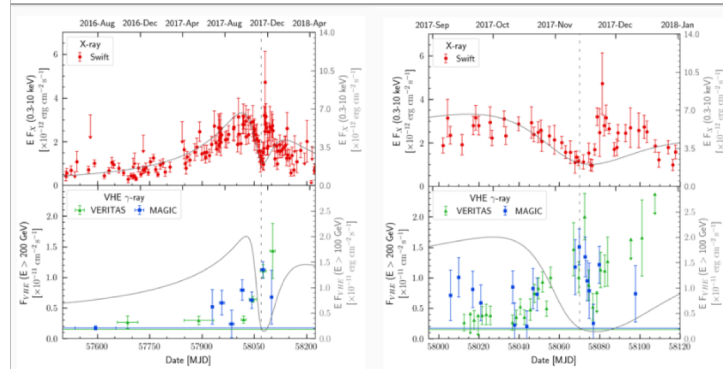


Figure 1: Upper panels (left axes) show the 0.3–10.0 keV background-subtracted Swift–XRT energy–flux light curve (red circles) of PSR J2032+4127 / MT91 213. For clarity, observations with exposures less than 1.4 ks are excluded from the plot. Lower panels show the > 200 GeV photon–flux light curves from VERITAS (green triangles) and MAGIC (blue squares). The left plot shows the full light curve, while the right plot shows only the months around periastron. The horizontal solid lines indicate the average flux prior to 2017 for the respective experiments. The solid gray lines (right axes) are the energy–flux light curve predictions from Li et al. (2018) for X-rays and updated predictions from Takata et al. (2017) using the parameters from Li et al. (2018) (Takata, private communication) for VHE gamma rays. Both models assume an inclination angle of 60° . The vertical gray dashed line indicates periastron.



 **cat**

A **Python** package for
gamma-ray results

https://gamma-cat.readthedocs.io

gamma-cat
latest

Search docs

DATA

- Overview
- Source catalog
- Data Collection
- Stats
- Changes

USER DOCUMENTATION

- Overview
- Terms of use
- Contributors
- Acknowledgements
- Related resources
- Example

CONTRIBUTOR DOCUMENTATION

- Introduction

Docs » gamma-cat [Edit on GitHub](#)

gamma-cat

gamma-cat is an open data collection and source catalog for very-high-energy gamma-ray astronomy.




- Data and Docs (this site): <https://gamma-cat.readthedocs.io>
- Repository: <https://github.com/gammapy/gamma-cat>
- Explore *gamma-cat* and other gamma-ray data at gamma-sky.net
- Access and analyse *gamma-cat* and other gamma-ray data from Python: gammapy.catalog

Data

- [Overview](#)
- [Source catalog](#)
- [Data Collection](#)
- [Stats](#)
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User documentation

- [Introduction](#)



Source catalog

The source catalog is available as a single table in a single file. It contains only part of the data available in gamma-cat.

- gammacat.fits.gz – Main version of the source catalog (in FITS format)
- gammacat.ecsv – Partial source catalog (in ECSV format)
- gammacat.yaml – Partial source catalog (in YAML format)

Why multiple formats?

- FITS is the main format for the catalog we release. It supports vector columns, which we use for spectral points.
- The ECSV and YAML variant are more for us working on gamma-cat, to have a text-based, version control friendly format where it's easy to see which changes occurred from one version to the next. **... and they are astro-py compatible**

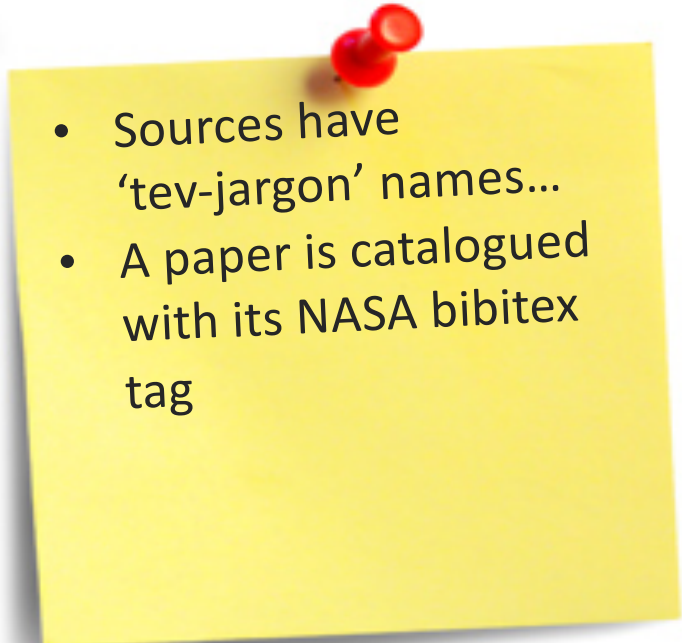


Data Collection

Here you can access the whole data collection.

At the moment we provide two “views”, either by source or by reference.

- [Data by source](#)
- [Data by reference](#)

- 
- Sources have ‘tev-jargon’ names...
 - A paper is catalogued with its NASA bibtext tag

[Docs](#) » [Data Collection](#) » Data by source

Data by source

List of sources in gamma-cat:

- [PKS 0447-439 \(ID: 21\)](#)
- [Vela Junior \(ID: 39\)](#)
- [LMC N132D \(ID: 24\)](#)
- [HESS J1503-582 \(ID: 75\)](#)
- [HESS J1804-216 \(ID: 113\)](#)
- [PKS 1441+25 \(ID: 167\)](#)
- [3C 58 \(ID: 9\)](#)
- [HESS J1834-087 \(ID: 123\)](#)
- [Geminga \(ID: 31\)](#)
- [W 49B \(ID: 133\)](#)
- [HESS J1858+020 \(ID: 131\)](#)
- [Gamma Cygni \(ID: 144\)](#)
- [1ES 2344+514 \(ID: 154\)](#)
- [PKS 1424+240 \(ID: 67\)](#)
- [RBS 0723 \(ID: 38\)](#)
- [SNR G327.1-1.1 \(ID: 81\)](#)
- [HESS J1843-033 \(ID: 126\)](#)
- [1ES 1215+303 \(ID: 53\)](#)

[Docs](#) » [Data Collection](#) » Data by reference

Data by reference

List of references in gamma-cat:

- [1996ApJ...472L..9B](#)
- [1999A&A...342...69A](#)
- [1999A&A...350..757A](#)
- [1999ApJ...526L..81M](#)
- [2000AIPC...515..113P](#)
- [2000PhDT.....6P](#)
- [2001A&A...366...62A](#)
- [2001ApJ...546..898A](#)
- [2002A&A...393...89A](#)
- [2003A&A...403..523A](#)
- [2003A&A...406L...9A](#)
- [2003ApJ...583L...9H](#)
- [2003ApJ...598..242A](#)
- [2003ICRC...5.2615T](#)
- [2004A&A...425L..13A](#)
- [2004Natur.432...75A](#)
- [2005A&A...430..865A](#)
- [2005A&A...432L..25A](#)
- [2005A&A...435L..17A](#)
- [2005A&A...437...95A](#)
- [2005A&A...437L...7A](#)
- [2005A&A...439.1013](#)



Source: Markarian 421 (ID: 49)

Basic source info

- Edit on Github: input/sources/tev-000049.yaml
- Source on gamma-sky.net: <http://gamma-sky.net/#/cat/tev/49>
- Source on TeVCat: <http://tevcat.uchicago.edu/?mode=1;id=75>

Part of the available information rendered on this HTML page:

- common_name: **Markarian 421**
- source_id: **49**
- classes: ['hbl']

Literature

A list of papers of interest related to this source on ADS.

- [1996ApJ...460..644S](#)
- [1996ApJ...472L...9B](#)
- [1999A&A...350..757A](#)
- [1999ApJ...526L..81M](#)
- [2000PhDT.....6P](#)
- [2000AIPC..515..113P](#)
- [2002A&A...393..89A](#)
- [2003ApJ...598..242A](#)
- [2005A&A...437...95A](#)
- [2006ApJ...641..740R](#)
- [2007ApJ...663..125A](#)
- [2009ApJ...691L..13D](#)
- [2010A&A...519A..32A](#)
- [2010JPhG...37I5201C](#)
- [2011ApJ...734..110B](#)
- [2011ApJ...738...25A](#)
- [2012JPhG...39d5201C](#)
- [2015NIMPA.770...42S](#)
- [2017ApJ...834....2A](#)

Resources

- reference_id: 1996ApJ...472L...9B , type: lightcurve , file_id: -1
 - [input/data/1996/1996ApJ...472L...9B/tev-000049-lc.ecsv](#)
 - [output/data/1996/1996ApJ...472L...9B/tev-000049-lc.ecsv](#)
 - [Download file](#)
- reference_id: 1999A&A...350..757A , type: ds , file_id: -1
 - [input/data/1999/1999A%2526A...350..757A/tev-000049.yaml](#)
 - [output/data/1999/1999A%2526A...350..757A/tev-000049.yaml](#)
 - [Download file](#)
- reference_id: 1999A&A...350..757A , type: lightcurve , file_id: -1
 - [input/data/1999/1999A%2526A...350..757A/tev-000049-lc.ecsv](#)
 - [output/data/1999/1999A%2526A...350..757A/tev-000049-lc.ecsv](#)
 - [Download file](#)
- reference_id: 1999ApJ...526L..81M , type: lightcurve , file_id: -1
 - [input/data/1999/1999ApJ...526L..81M/tev-000049-lc.ecsv](#)
 - [output/data/1999/1999ApJ...526L..81M/tev-000049-lc.ecsv](#)
 - [Download file](#)
- reference_id: 2000AIPC..515..113P , type: sed , file_id: -1
 - [input/data/2000/2000AIPC..515..113P/tev-000049-sed.ecsv](#)
 - [output/data/2000/2000AIPC..515..113P/tev-000049-sed.ecsv](#)
 - [Download file](#)

- reference_id: 2017ApJ...834....2A , type: ds , file_id: 1
 - [input/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-1.yaml](#)
 - [output/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-1.yaml](#)
 - [Download file](#)
- reference_id: 2017ApJ...834....2A , type: lightcurve , file_id: 1
 - [input/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-lc-1.ecsv](#)
 - [output/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-lc-1.ecsv](#)
 - [Download file](#)
- reference_id: 2017ApJ...834....2A , type: sed , file_id: 1
 - [input/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-sed-1.ecsv](#)
 - [output/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-sed-1.ecsv](#)
 - [Download file](#)
- reference_id: 2017ApJ...834....2A , type: ds , file_id: 2
 - [input/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-2.yaml](#)
 - [output/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-2.yaml](#)
 - [Download file](#)
- reference_id: 2017ApJ...834....2A , type: lightcurve , file_id: 2
 - [input/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-lc-2.ecsv](#)
 - [output/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-lc-2.ecsv](#)
 - [Download file](#)
- reference_id: 2017ApJ...834....2A , type: sed , file_id: 2
 - [input/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-sed-2.ecsv](#)
 - [output/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-sed-2.ecsv](#)
 - [Download file](#)



Branch: master ▾

[gamma-cat](#) / [input](#) / [data](#) / [2017](#) / [2017ApJ...834...2A](#) / [tev-000049-2.yaml](#)

Find file

Copy path



GernotMaier VTS Mrk 421 2017: added spectral model; fixed energy ranges

c26e64c on Apr 14, 2018

1 contributor

26 lines (23 sloc) | 609 Bytes

Raw

Blame

History



```
1 source_id: 49
2 reference_id: 2017ApJ...834...2A
3 file_id: 2
4 telescope: veritas
5
6 data:
7   livetime: 2.18h
8   significance: 74.3
9   n_on: 1443
10  n_off: 315
11  alpha: 0.1
12
13 # Spectrum for 2014-05-03
14 # Note: not explicitly mentioned in paper
15 # (from internal notes)
16 spec:
17   erange: {min: 0.2, max: 4.4, unit: TeV}
18   mjd: {max: 56780.25, min: 56780.14 }
19   model:
20     type: ecpl
21     parameters:
22       norm: {val: 7.01, err: 1.45, err_sys: 1.4, scale: 1e-7, unit: m-2 s-1 TeV-1}
23       index: {val: 2.36, err: 0.13, err_sys: 0.15 }
24       e_cut: {val: 1.80, err: 0.61, unit: TeV}
25       e_ref: {val: 1, unit: TeV}
```



Input/output files



Branch: master [gamma-cat / input / data / 2017 / 2017ApJ...834....2A / tev-000049-lc-2.ecsv](#)

 cdeil Fix input/data/2017/2017ApJ...834....2A/tev-000049-lc-2.ecsv

1 contributor

61 lines (60 sloc) | 3.94 KB

Raw Blame

```
1 # %ECSV 0.9
2 # ---
3 # datatype:
4 # - {name: e_min, unit: TeV, datatype: float64}
5 # - {name: time, unit: MJD, datatype: float64}
6 # - {name: flux, unit: m-2 s-1, datatype: float64}
7 # - {name: flux_err, unit: m-2 s-1, datatype: float64}
8 # - {name: index, datatype: float64}
9 # - {name: index_err, datatype: float64}
10 # meta: !!omap
11 # - data_type: lc
12 # - source_id: 49
13 # - reference_id: 2017ApJ...834....2A
14 # - file_id: 2
15 # - telescope: veritas
16 # - {SED_TYPE: flux}
17 # - comments: 10 min
18 e_min time flux flux_err index index_err
19 0.560 56776.14200646 6.729860768905e-07 1.245413603883e-07 2.43033e+00 1.72793e-01
20 0.560 56776.1489509 5.315961915063e-07 1.108072697819e-07 2.68795e+00 2.24772e-01
21 0.560 56776.15589535 5.069332803087e-07 1.083817021002e-07 2.35540e+00 2.19267e-01
22 0.560 56776.16283979 6.602039544721e-07 1.284871293093e-07 2.65669e+00 2.18511e-01
23 0.560 56776.16978423 4.688837801528e-07 1.060380850785e-07 2.99154e+00 2.52447e-01
24 0.560 56776.17672868 5.909984155996e-07 1.205822150695e-07 2.67978e+00 2.26292e-01
```

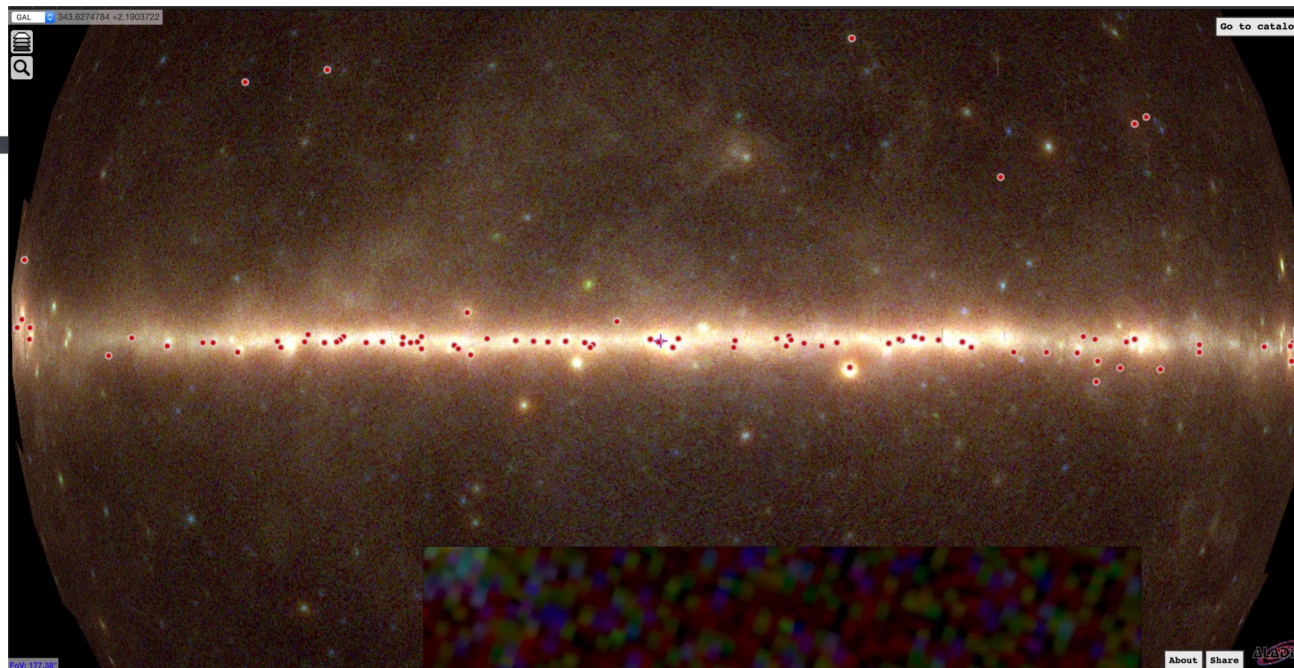
Branch: master [gamma-cat / output / data / 2017 / 2017ApJ...834....2A / tev-000049-lc-2.ecsv](#)

 cdeil Update output/data (same folder / filename as in input)

1 contributor

62 lines (61 sloc) | 3.6 KB

```
1 # %ECSV 0.9
2 # ---
3 # datatype:
4 # - {name: e_min, unit: TeV, datatype: float64}
5 # - {name: time, unit: MJD, datatype: float64}
6 # - {name: flux, unit: 1 / (m2 s), datatype: float64}
7 # - {name: flux_err, unit: 1 / (m2 s), datatype: float64}
8 # - {name: index, datatype: float64}
9 # - {name: index_err, datatype: float64}
10 # meta: !!omap
11 # - {data_type: lc}
12 # - {source_id: 49}
13 # - {reference_id: 2017ApJ...834....2A}
14 # - {file_id: 2}
15 # - {telescope: veritas}
16 # - {SED_TYPE: flux}
17 # - {comments: 10 min}
18 # schema: astropy-2.0
19 e_min time flux flux_err index index_err
20 0.56 56776.14200646 6.729860768905e-07 1.245413603883e-07 2.43033 0.172793
21 0.56 56776.1489509 5.315961915063e-07 1.108072697819e-07 2.68795 0.224772
22 0.56 56776.15589535 5.069332803087e-07 1.083817021002e-07 2.3554 0.219267
23 0.56 56776.16283979 6.602039544721e-07 1.284871293093e-07 2.65669 0.218511
24 0.56 56776.16978423 4.688837801528e-07 1.060380850785e-07 2.99154 0.252447
25 0.56 56776.17672868 5.909984155996e-07 1.205822150695e-07 2.67978 0.226292
```

Markarian 421

[See source on map](#)

Basic Info

- Common name: Markarian 421
- Gamma names: HESS J1104+382
- Fermi names:
- Other names: Markarian 421, Mrk 421, 1ES 1101+384, 1H 1104+382, H 1105+38
- Location: egal
- Class: hbl
- TeVCat name: TeV J1104+382 (TeVCat ID: [75](#), TeVCat2 ID: [clB7Uf](#))
- TGeVcat name: TeV J1104+3811 (ID: 49)
- Discoverer: whipple
- Discovery date: 1992-08
- Seen by: whipple, veritas, hess, magic, hawc
- Reference:

Position Info

SIMBAD

- RA: 166.114 deg
- DEC: 38.209 deg
- GLON: 179.832 deg
- GLAT: 65.031 deg

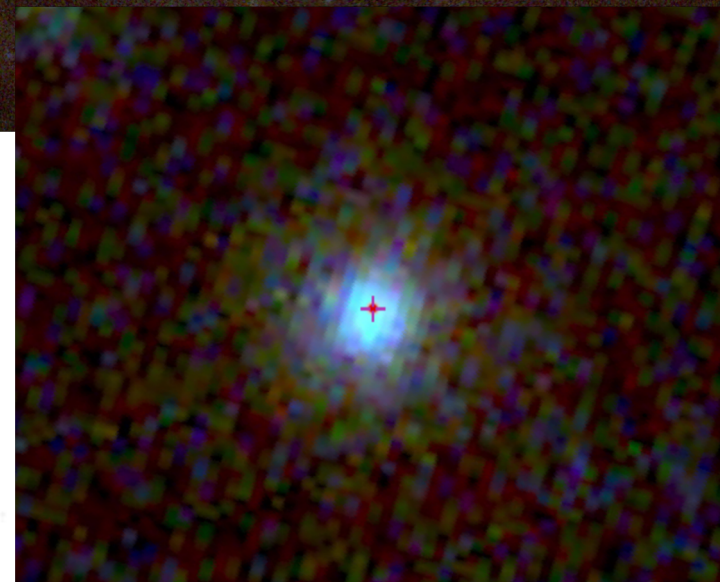
Measurement

- RA: No data
- DEC: No data
- GLON: No data
- GLAT: No data
- Position error: No data



gammasky.net

“A portal to the gamma-ray sky”



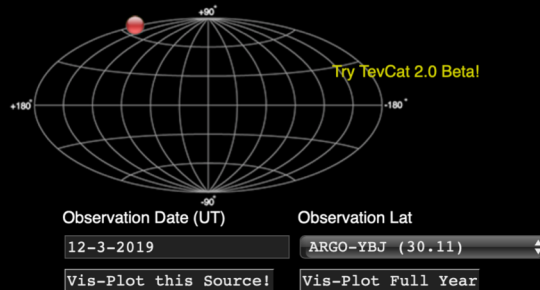


Some 'Collectors of TeV results'

[Back to Main Page](#)

Markarian 421

Canonical Name: Markarian 421
TeVCat Name: TeV J1104+382
PG 1101+385
B3 1101+384
RBS 0939
RGB J1104+382
Other Names: 1ES 1101+384
1H 1104+382
H 1105+38
3FGL J1104.4+3812
2HWC J1104+381
Source Type: HBL
R.A.: 11 04 19 (hh mm ss)
Dec.: +38 11 41 (dd mm ss)
Gal Long: 179.88 (deg)
Gal Lat: 65.01 (deg)
Distance: z=0.031
Flux: 0.3 (Crab Units)
Energy Threshold: 500 GeV
Spectral Index: 2.2
Extended: No
Discovery Date: 1992-08
Discovered By: Whipple
TeVCat SubCat: Default Catalog
Source Notes:



Source position and its uncertainty:

From [Albert et al.](#) (2007):
- R.A. (J2000): 11 04 19
- Dec. (J2000): +38 11 41
- syst. uncertainty: 2'
- this is consistent with the source position provided by [NED](#)

The flux from Markarian 421 is highly variable.

From [Ahnen et al.](#) (2016):
Commenting on observations taken with MAGIC between March 2007 and June 2009:
- "The flux above 400 GeV spans from the minimum nightly value of 1.3 +/- 0.4 10e-11 cm-2 s-1 to the maximum flux, that is about 24 times higher, at 3.1 +/- 0.1 10e-10 cm-2 s-1"

Spectral Index:

The spectral index has been found to vary.
From [Albert et al.](#) (2007):
- 2.20 +/- 0.08
- the spectrum shows evidence for an exponential cutoff (independent of EBL absorption)

Information on the jet:

From [Lister et al.](#) (2019):
- "All three innermost jet features of this nearby BL Lac object show inward motion."

Seen by: Whipple, HEGRA, CAT, H.E.S.S., MAGIC, Milagro, Telescope Array, CANGAROO, TACTIC, ARGO-YBJ, HAGAR, F

- Reconciliation of VHE gamma-ray/X-ray correlation studies in Mrk 421 and break-down at high fluxes Gonzalez, M.M. et al., arXiv e-prints p (2019) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Multi-TeV flares from the nearest Blazar Markarian 421 and their origin Sahu, S. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Exceptional Flare of Mrk 421 at TeV energies Biland, A. et al., The Astronomer's Telegram 11184 p1 (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- HAWC observation of Mrk421 reaching peak TeV flux in month-long enhanced activity Garcia-Gonzalez, J.A. et al., The Astronomer's Telegram 11194 p1 (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Swift/BAT finds hard X-Ray flaring activity correlated with an ongoing TeV flare of Mrk421 Kadler, M. and Krimm, H., The Astronomer's Telegram 11195 p1 (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- TACTIC detection of a strong TeV flare from Mrk 421 Rannot, R.C., The Astronomer's Telegram 11199 p1 (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Possible Accretion Disk Origin of the Emission Variability of a Blazar Jet Chatterjee, R. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Blazar Spectra with Hard-sphere-like Acceleration of Electrons Asano, K. and Hayashida, M., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Multi-color optical monitoring of ten blazars from 2005 to 2011 Meng, N. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- X-ray spectral variability of blazars using principal component analysis Gallant, D. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- The flux distribution of individual blazars as a key to understand the dynamics of particle acceleration Sinha, A. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Influence of Energy-Dependent Particle Diffusion on the X-ray spectral curvature of MKN 421 Goswami, P. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- X-ray intraday variability of the TeV blazar Mrk 421 with Chandra Aggrawal, V. et al., MNRAS 480 p4873-4883 (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Statistical analysis on XMM-Newton X-ray flares of Mrk 421: distributions of peak flux and flaring time duration Yan, D. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Study of short term enhanced TeV gamma-ray emission from Mrk 421 observed with TACTIC on December 28, 2014 Singh, K.K. et al., Astroparticle Physics 103 p122-130 (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Search for high-energy neutrino emission from Mrk 421 and Mrk 501 with the ANTARES neutrino telescope Organokov, M. and Pradier, T., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Systematic investigation of X-ray spectral variability of TeV blazars during flares in the RXTE era Wang, Y. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Long-term optical monitoring of TeV emitting Blazars Nilsson, K. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)
- Probing the Jets of Blazars Using the Temporal Symmetry of Their Multi-Wavelength Outbursts Roy, N. et al., ArXiv e-prints p (2018) [\[LINK\]](#)

<https://www.ssdc.asi.it/tgevcatalog/>

The TeGeV Catalogue

@ SSDC (v4, Dec 2018)

Help

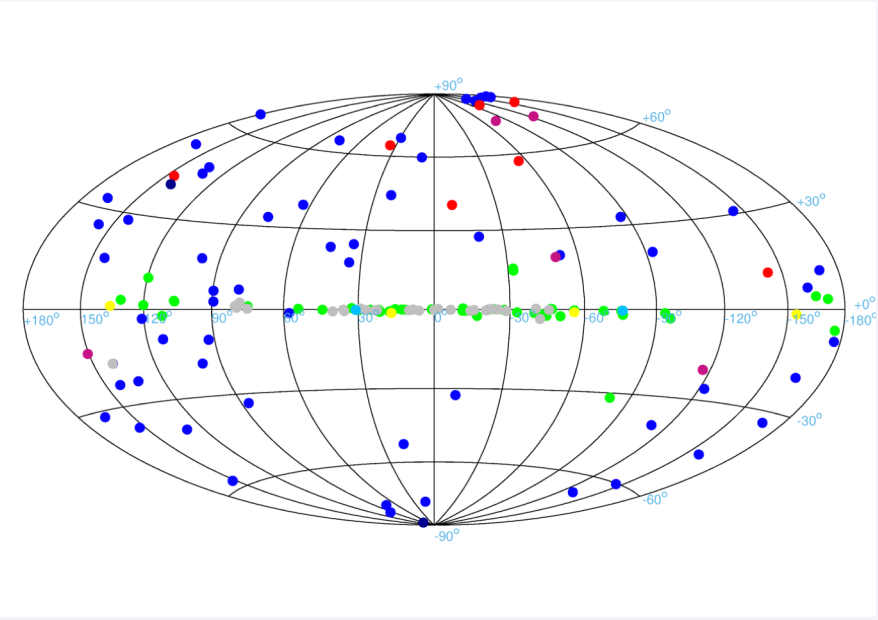
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Advanced filtering

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Print complete table

Reset all filters



Work in Progress

SSDC VO Tools

Search table columns

Search

Cone Search

Source Name

Resolve name and search


RA, Dec L, B Clean

(e.g. 00 02 34.6, -53 01 10.2 or 0.64417, -53.0195)

radius 60 arcmin Search

Reset filter

Authors: A. Lamastra, F. Lucarelli, L.A. Antonelli, A. Carosi



- Hosted at and interfaced with SSDC
- Not maintained now

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[FSRQs](#)
[AGN](#)
[STARBURST](#)
[FRI](#)
[SNR/PWN](#)
[XRB](#)
[WR](#)
[UNID](#)
[ALL](#)

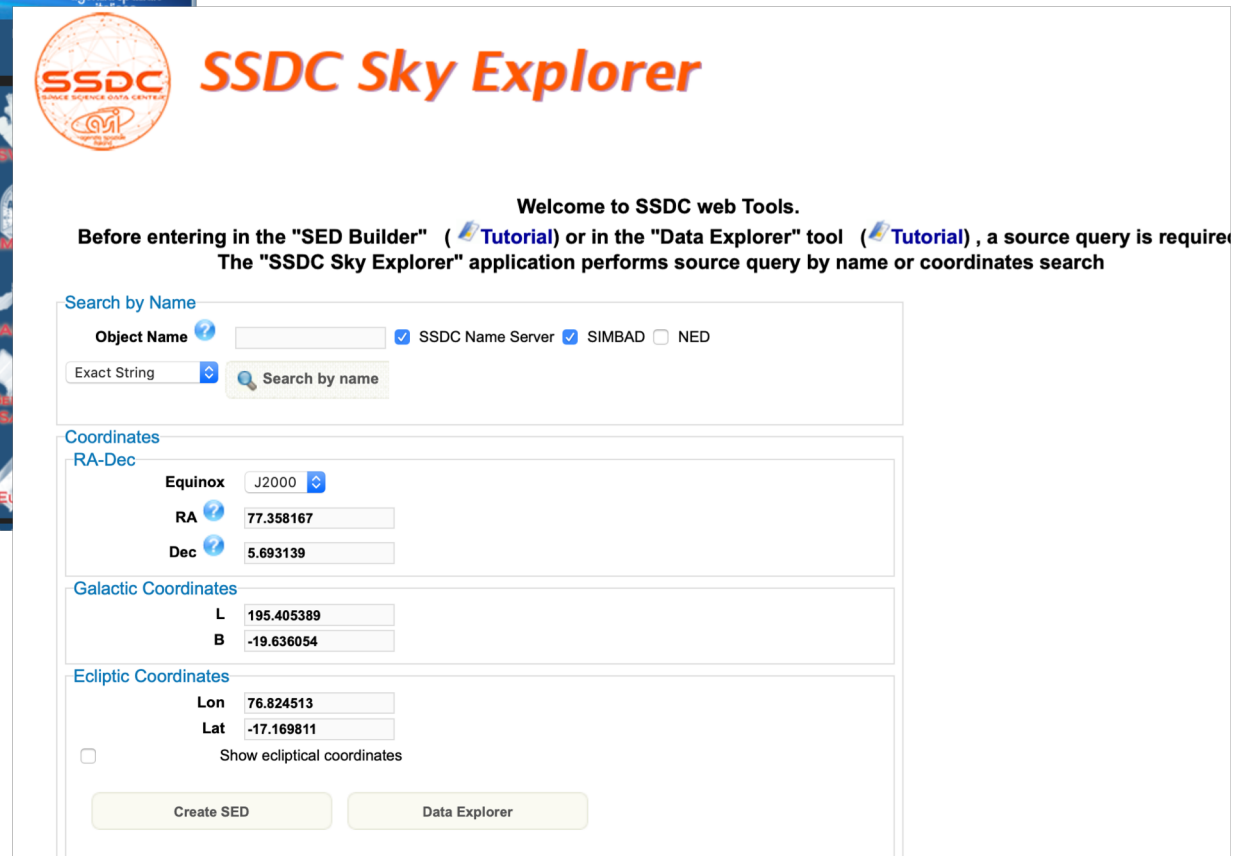
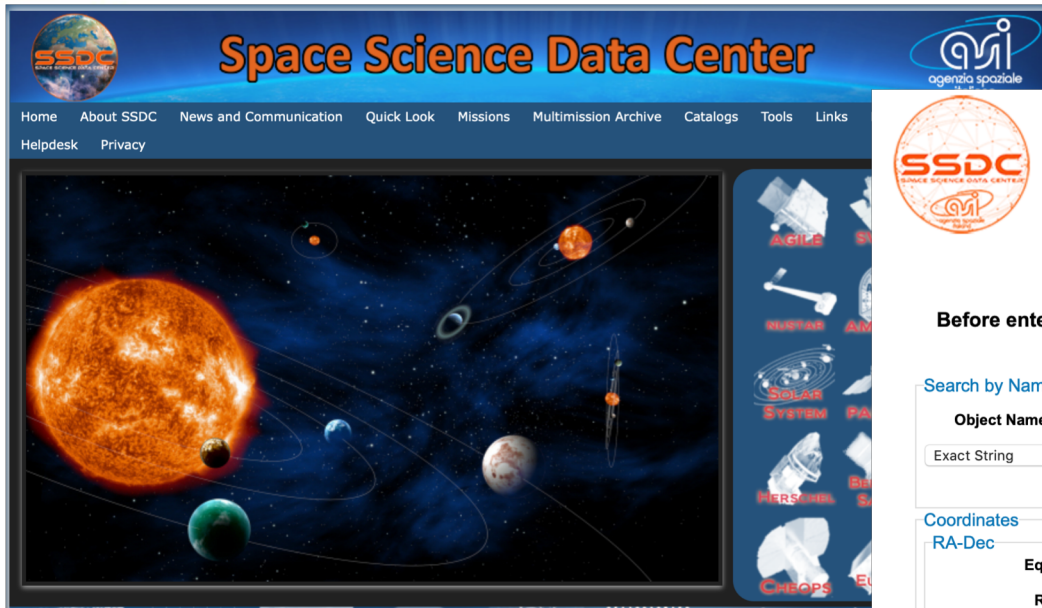
Export Current view of Table in: [Latex format](#) [FITS format](#) [Raw text format](#) [CSV text format](#) [Browse table](#)

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 Page Size (# of lines)
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This view includes 208 entries

Entry number	MMC	LIGHT CURVE	TeV NAME	# OBS.	OTHER NAMES	TYPE	RA (J2000)	Dec (J2000)	INTEGRAL FLUX	THR ENERGY [GeV]	Distance	Observatory	ST	
							hh mm ss	dd mm ss	ph/cm ² /s	z				
Selection mode:		↑ ↓	↑ ↓	↑ ↓	↑ ↓	↑ ↓	↑ ↓	↑ ↓	↑ ↓ Stats	↑ ↓ Stats	↑ ↓ Stats	↑ ↓	↑	
1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0006+7259	1	CTA 1/ G 119.5+10.2	PWN/SNR	00 06 26	+72 59 01	-	-	-	VERITAS	
2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0013-1853	1	SHBL J001355.9-185406	HBL	00 13 52.0	-18 53 29	0.83e-12	310	0.095	HESS	
3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0025+6410	1	Tycho SNR	SNR	00 25 27.0	+64 10 50	0.187e-12	1000	-	VERITAS	
4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0033-1921	1	KUV 00311-1938/RBS 0076/1RXS J003334.6-192130	HBL	00 33 34.2	-19 21 33.3	-	-	0.61	HESS	
5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0035+5947	1	1ES 0033+595	HBL	00 35 16.8	+59 47 24.0	7.1e-12	150	-	MAGIC	
6 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0047-2517	2 ▶	NGC 253	Starburst	00 47 34.3	-25 17 22.6	0.56e-12	190	0.000811	HESS	
7 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0136+3905	1	RGB J0136+391/B3 0133+388/1RXS J013632.9+390556	HBL	01 36 32.5	+39 05 59.6	-	-	-	MAGIC	
8 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0152+0146	1	RGB J0152+017/RXJ0152.6+0147	HBL	01 52 33.5	+01 46 40.3	2.7e-12	300	0.08	HESS	
9 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0205+6451	1	3C 58	PWN	02 05 31	+64 51 00	0.14e-12	1000	-	MAGIC	
10 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select	SSDC Data Explorer	Cross-search SSDC catalogs	-	TeV J0221+3556	1	S3 0218+35/ B2 0218+35	Blazar	02 21 05.5	+35 56 13.7	-	100	0.944	MAGIC	

<https://www.ssdsc.asi.it>



SED^(t) builder V 3.2

A tool to build and handle Spectral Energy Distributions, time-resolved SEDs and multi-frequency light-curves



Version 3.2.6

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[User Data](#) [Existing SEDs](#)

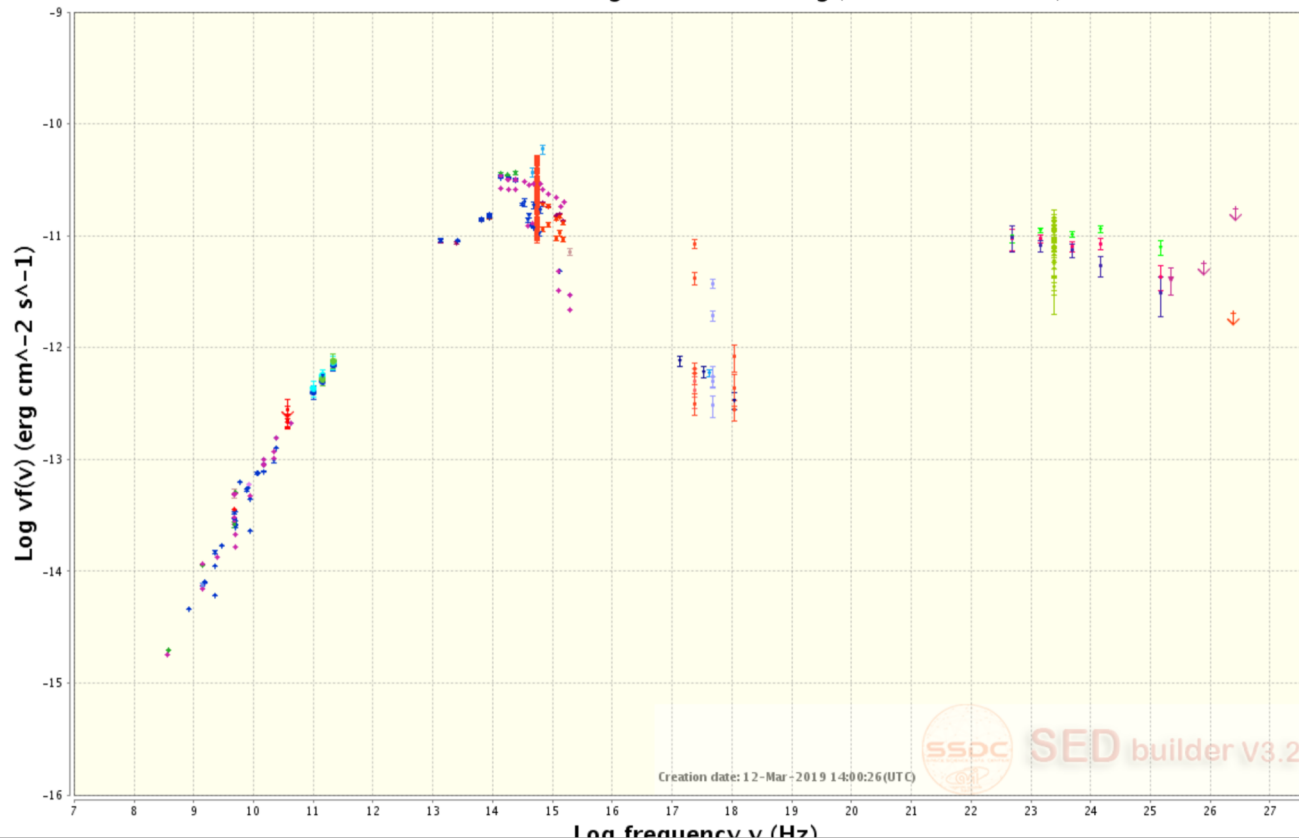
[Current SED Search and build new SEDs](#)

[Show source names](#)



Data citation policy - please read

TXS0506+056 Ra=77.35817 deg Dec=5.69314 deg (NH=1.1E21 cm⁻²)



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[Save](#) [Duplicate Sed](#)

[Bibliographic search](#)

Redshift: Frame: [Observed](#)
 X Axis: [Frequency \(Hz\)](#) Y Axis: [nuFnu \(erg/cm2/s\)](#)
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Energy Band / Catalog Name	<input type="checkbox"/>	Options	Help
▶ Radio	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
▶ Infrared	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
▶ Optical UV	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
▶ Soft X Ray	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
▶ Hard X Ray	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
▶ Gamma Ray	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
▶ VHE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

Data from external services and catalogs

Name	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Credits	Search	Options
BSDC-MAGIC	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	U
BSDC-Veritas	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	U
Catalina RTS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VU
NED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VU
VizieR photometry	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VU

Search: [?](#)

One file for all data: all instruments, all time

```
TXS0506056.txt
# RA = 05 09 25.96(77.358167)
# Dec = +05 41 35.30(5.693139)
# Redshift = 0.0
# NH = 1.11E21
# ARG02LAC (id = 69)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
26.383456 0.0 -11.694649 0.000000 54405.0 56323.0 ; UPPER LIMIT
# Fermi3FGL (6Gev) (id = 68)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
24.161967 0.000000 -10.944740 0.031306 54682.65486 56139.94861
# Fermi3FGL (60Gev) (id = 67)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
25.161967 0.000000 -11.104492 0.061542 54682.65486 56139.94861
# Fermi3FGL (600 Mev) (id = 66)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
23.161967 0.000000 -10.950397 0.023960 54682.65486 56139.94861
# Fermi3FGL (2Gev) (id = 65)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
23.684845 0.000000 -10.988555 0.024712 54682.65486 56139.94861
# Fermi3FGL (200 Mev) (id = 64)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
22.684845 0.000000 -10.997988 0.059291 54682.65486 56139.94861
# Fermi2FglLC (id = 63)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
23.383815 0.000000 -11.135147 0.141023 54682.7 54713.0
23.383815 0.000000 -11.038589 0.098065 54713.0 54743.4
23.383815 0.000000 -11.142238 0.130701 54743.4 54773.8
23.383815 0.000000 -10.973356 0.078371 54773.8 54804.1
23.383815 0.000000 -11.457806 0.201889 54804.1 54834.5
23.383815 0.000000 -11.222493 0.133007 54864.9 54895.2
```


Columns: $\text{Log}v/\text{bin}/vfv/vfv_{err}/\text{tstart}/\text{tstop}$

```

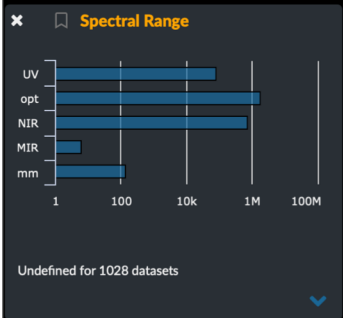
TXS0506056.txt — Edited
# RXS2CAT (id = 49)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
17.383815 0.000000 -12.378102 0.144725 48104.0 48499.0
# RASS (id = 48)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
17.383815 0.000000 -12.297034 0.126291 47892.5 48257.5
# 1SXPS(2-10 keV) (id = 47)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
18.033826 0.000000 -12.469421 0.075513 54882.387743 55771.353287
# 1SXPS(1-2keV) (id = 46)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
17.533899 0.000000 -12.217434 0.046371 54882.387743 55771.353287
# 1SXPS(0.3-10 keV) (id = 45)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
17.622007 0.000000 -12.227671 0.029483 54882.387743 55771.353287
# 1SXPS(0.3-1keV) (id = 44)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
17.122216 0.000000 -12.117105 0.045372 54882.387743 55771.353287
# 1SWXRT (2-10 keV) (id = 43)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
18.033826 0.000000 -12.357834 0.141803 55538.3825 55538.394398
18.033826 0.000000 -12.553906 0.092389 55037.343299 55037.679132
18.033826 0.000000 -12.080343 0.124413 55663.381852 55663.390243
# 1SWXRT (0.1-2.4 keV) (id = 42)
# Log frequency \gn (Hz) Bin Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1) Nufnu (erg cm^-2 s^-1)_error TStart TStop
17.383456 0.000000 -11.380040 0.051165 55538.3825 55538.394398
17.383456 0.000000 -12.226021 0.092981 55771.019676 55771.353449
17.383456 0.000000 -12.499392 0.097715 54882.387778 54882.465926
17.383456 0.000000 -12.185065 0.047470 55037.343299 55037.679132
17.383456 0.000000 -11.070039 0.040368 55663.381852 55663.390243

```

Data Type

Switch to Data Subtype

- SPECTRUM 1677960
- IMAGE 434988
- CATALOG 307090
- CUBE 7567
- VISIBILITY 2351

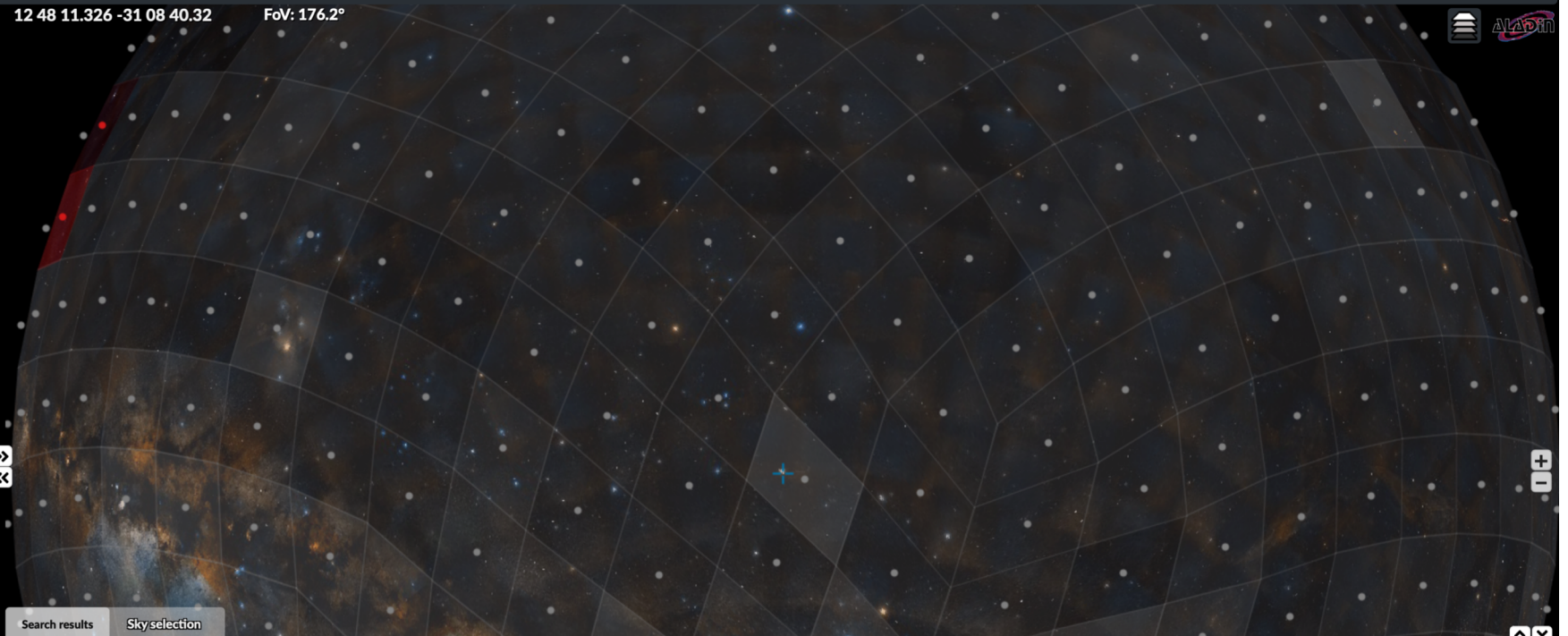
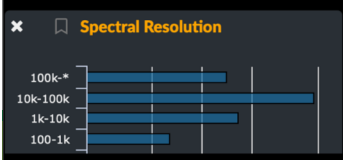


Filter/Band

- Ks 355881
- J 178690
- Y 57272
- H 50217
- i_SDSS 24338

Show 25 more out of 30

Undefined for 1687894 datasets



Actions	Data Type	Spec.Range	Spec.Res.	SNR	Sensitivity	Obs.Date	FoV	Sky Res.	Collection	Instrum.	T.Exp.T.	#OBS	P.I.	Program Id	Object	Pub.Date
<input type="checkbox"/>	SPECTRUM	378.2-691.3 nm	115000	7.8		2019-02-21 08:30:			HARPS	HARPS	3600 s	single	OBSERVATORY, LA	60.A-9700	Wcen	2019-02-22
<input type="checkbox"/>	SPECTRUM	378.2-691.3 nm	80000	37.7		2019-02-21 07:42:			HARPS	HARPS	300 s	single	OBSERVATORY, LA	60.A-9700	IX_Vel	2019-02-22
<input type="checkbox"/>	SPECTRUM	378.2-691.3 nm	80000	39.3		2019-02-21 07:36:			HARPS	HARPS	300 s	single	OBSERVATORY, LA	60.A-9700	IX_Vel	2019-02-22
<input type="checkbox"/>	SPECTRUM	378.2-691.3 nm	80000	38.4		2019-02-21 07:31:			HARPS	HARPS	300 s	single	OBSERVATORY, LA	60.A-9700	IX_Vel	2019-02-22
<input type="checkbox"/>	SPECTRUM	378.2-691.3 nm	80000	37.1		2019-02-21 07:25:			HARPS	HARPS	300 s	single	OBSERVATORY, LA	60.A-9700	IX_Vel	2019-02-22
<input type="checkbox"/>	SPECTRUM	378.2-691.3 nm	80000	36.1		2019-02-21 07:20:			HARPS	HARPS	300 s	single	OBSERVATORY, LA	60.A-9700	IX_Vel	2019-02-22
<input type="checkbox"/>	SPECTRUM	378.2-691.3 nm	80000	36.7		2019-02-21 07:14:			HARPS	HARPS	300 s	single	OBSERVATORY, LA	60.A-9700	IX_Vel	2019-02-22
<input type="checkbox"/>	SPECTRUM	378.2-691.3 nm	80000	33.3		2019-02-21 07:09:			HARPS	HARPS	300 s	single	OBSERVATORY, LA	60.A-9700	IX_Vel	2019-02-22

Conclusions so far

- Data dissemination from current IACT quite primitive
 - Few DL3 files available
 - Scattered DL5 files: html pages, clicks and links
 - Info on DL5 files partial
 - Do they know us?
- Facts
 - Legacy is mandatory
 - Gamma-cat trying to make a change
 - Mostly relevant for AGNs and easier for AGNs
 - Astronomers want it easy, let's do ascii files with clear info
 - Not so fun to maintain: «do when need» basis. However can be useful to us

Discussion will start here



Gamma-astro-data-formats

“A place to propose and share data format descriptions for gamma-ray astronomy.”

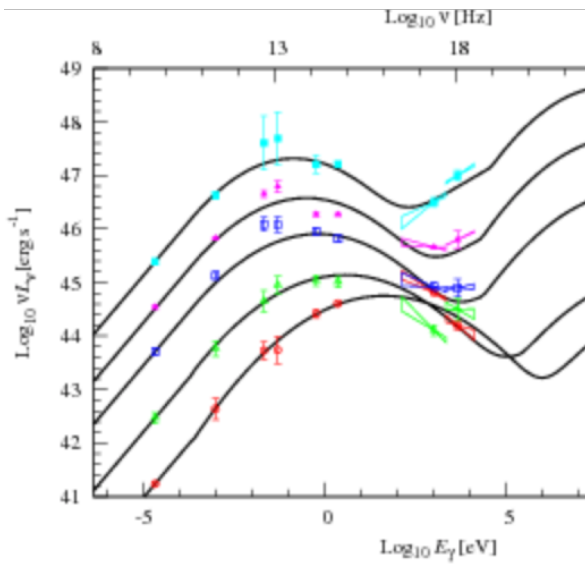


What do we wish to do?

«DL5» format

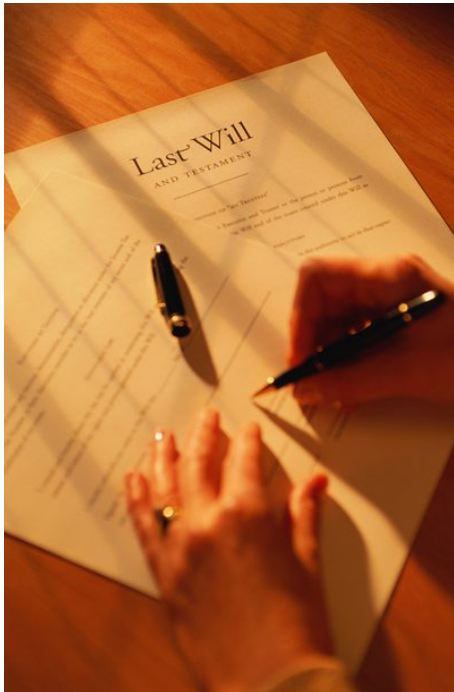
1. Reach out to wider TeV and $\neg TeV$ communities
2. Legacy of IACT data: DL5 shall survive after collaborations are dissolved
3. Allow fast comparison / population study
4. Easy access to paper data: DL5 must have practical format
5. All info from paper: DL5 must contain multi-w information included
6. Common effort, DL5 must be easily updated

1. Reach out to wide TeV and $\neg TeV$ communities



- Many astronomers use
 - Private analysis of public data
 - .fits file mostly in SSDC/EDC
 - astropy is gaining pace, and people more often use interfaces: e.g. SSDC
- We will propose to **MAGIC extended-format**
 - **NEW: YAML/ECSV (Padova)**
 - .fits (managed by PIC)
 - Very similar to gamma-cat, but not the same
 - If needed we manage simple export script e.g to gamma-cat,...

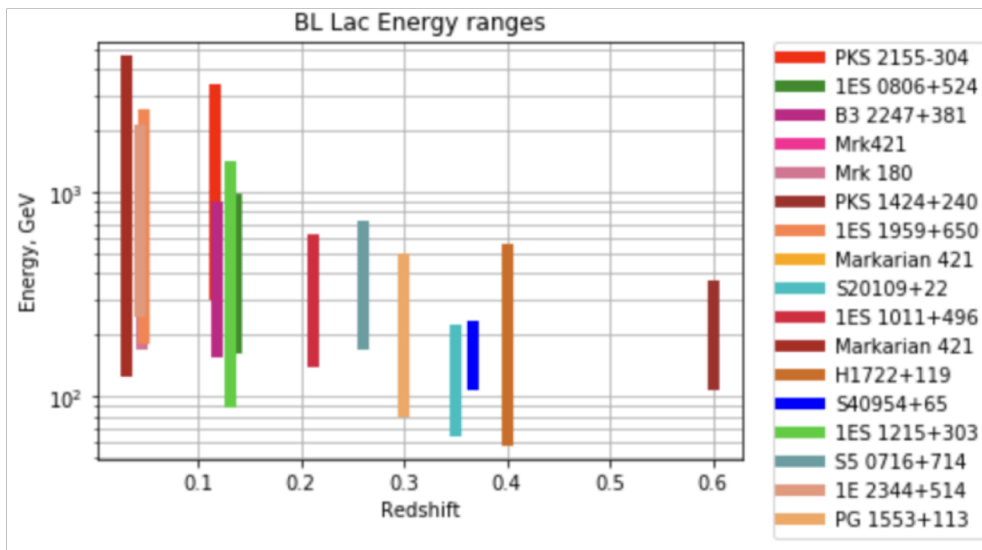
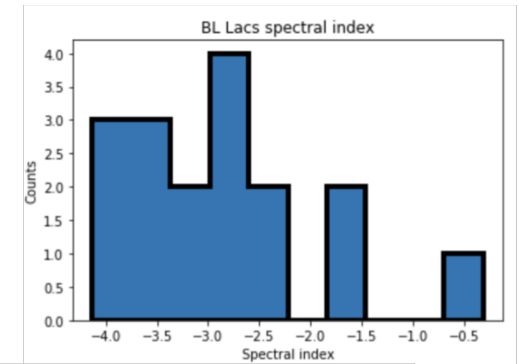
2. Legacy of IACT data



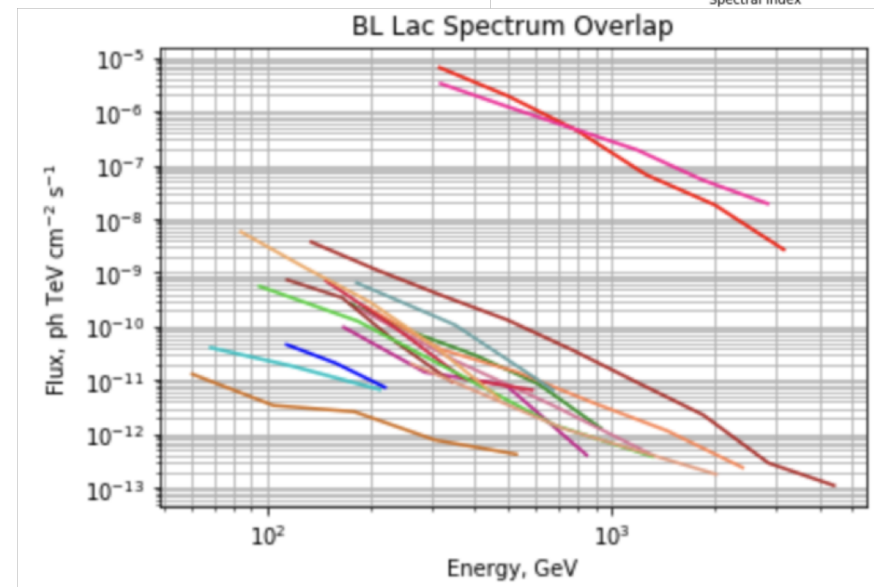
- Whatever format should be agreed among all players:
HESS/MAGIC/VERITAS/FACT/CTA?, HAWC?
- Where? One, two, many portals
 - Each collaboration has a portal?
 - A portal for all collaborations?
- We propose a github solution for MAGIC
 - works only for DL5 data, not DL3
 - we want a table for export of multiple files

3. Allow fast comparison / population study

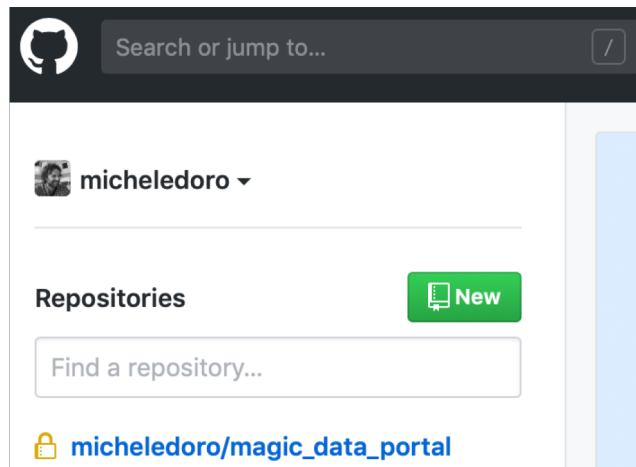
- Considering it is not a catalog but a list comparisons must all be done with grain of salts,
- but they start to be appealing



Moras, MD, Franceschini (thesis)

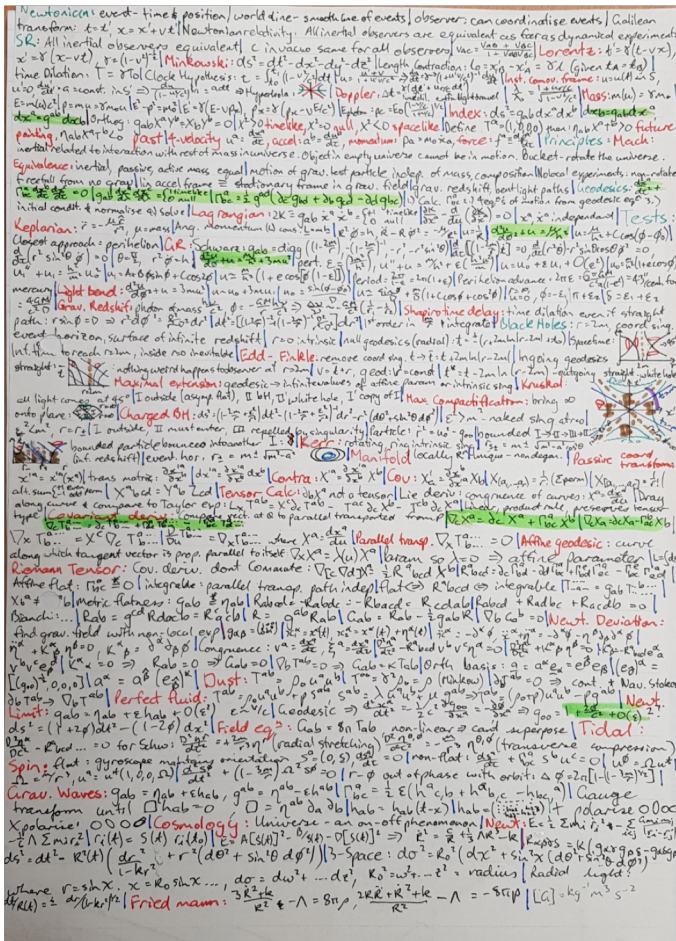


4. D5 must have practical format



- We use the YAML/ECSV format of gamma-py
 - Easily viewable/greppable from terminal
 - Easily formattable to astropy
 - Easily updatable
- It will not be a copy of gamma-cat, because it must be decoupled with possibly different features

5. All info for paper



- In the MAGIC github we aim at providing «as many» pieces of information as possible
- Besides those already in Gamma-cat:
 1. More info on contact persons/analysis details
 2. Multi-wavelength information
 3. (on demand) EBL corrected data
 4. (on demand) models used
 5. Tables if needed (e.g EBL models)
- When exporting to other format, a down-selection can be done



A concrete proposal

1. Start test for **EGAL** MAGIC sources
2. Later on extend to GAL/others

Files Header (YAML)



- As for gamma-cat, with in addition:
- File:
 - Generation_file_date
 - Generation_file_version
 - Generation_file_author_contact
 - Mail reference: magic_sapo@mpp.mpg.de
 - Link to repository
- Corresponding paper:
 - Paper references link:
 - Paper arXiv link:
 - Paper_collaborations:
 - Paper_contact_authors
- Paper ADS bibtex
- Paper Inspire bibtext
- Targets in file
 - Objects_tev_names
 - Astronomical name?
- Multi-wavelength content
- Comments:
 - Additional info available on demand?
 - Model?
- File list

Files lists



Details on MW
data in the
comments section
in the header

Spectrum

- Tev_00401_spectrum_magic_1_fig1.ecsv
- Tev_00401_spectrum_magic_2_fig1.ecsv
- Tev_00401_spectrum_lat_1_fig1.ecsv

SED for model

- Tev_00401_sed_magic_1_fig1.ecsv
- Tev_00401_sed_magic_2_fig1.ecsv
- Tev_00401_sed_uvot_1_fig1.ecsv
- Tev_00401_sed_xrt_1_fig1.ecsv

LC

- Tev_00401_lc_magic_1_fig1.ecsv
- Tev_00401_lc_magic_2_fig1.ecsv
- Tev_00401_lc_uvot_1_fig1.ecsv
- Tev_00401_lc_xrt_1_fig1.ecsv

Additional files



SED no fits (on demand)

- Tev_00401_sednomodel_all_fig.ecsv
- TeV_00401_magic_ebl_unfolded_fig3.ecsv

Models

- Curves for e.g. SED 'interpolation'
- Spectral fit with LP/LPEC/etc
- EBL models

Skymap

- For galactic objects...to be discussed

Phaseogram

- For GAL objects, 2nd phase



Example: TXS0506+506

magic_201811.yaml

File_info:

Fdate = 20190315
Fvers = 1
Fgen = Michele Doro, michele.doro@unipd.it
Fmail = magic_sapo@mpp.mpg.de
Flink = https://github.com/micheledoro/magic_data_portal/tree/master/data/2018/2018ApJ...863L..10A

Paper_info:

Pref: "The Astrophysical Journal Letters, Volume 863, Issue 1, article id. L10, 10 pp. (2018)»
Pdoi: <https://doi.org/10.3847/2041-8213/aad083>
Parxiv: <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1807.04300.pdf>
Pcoll: magic
Pcauthor: Elisa Bernardini, Wrijupan Bhattacharyya, Susumu Inoue, Konstancja Satalecka, Fabrizio Tavecchio
Pads: [2018ApJ...863L..10A](#)
Pinspire: Ahnen:2018mvi

Targets in file

Tpname: TXS 0506+056
Taname: WISE J050925.96+054135.3

Multi-wavelength content

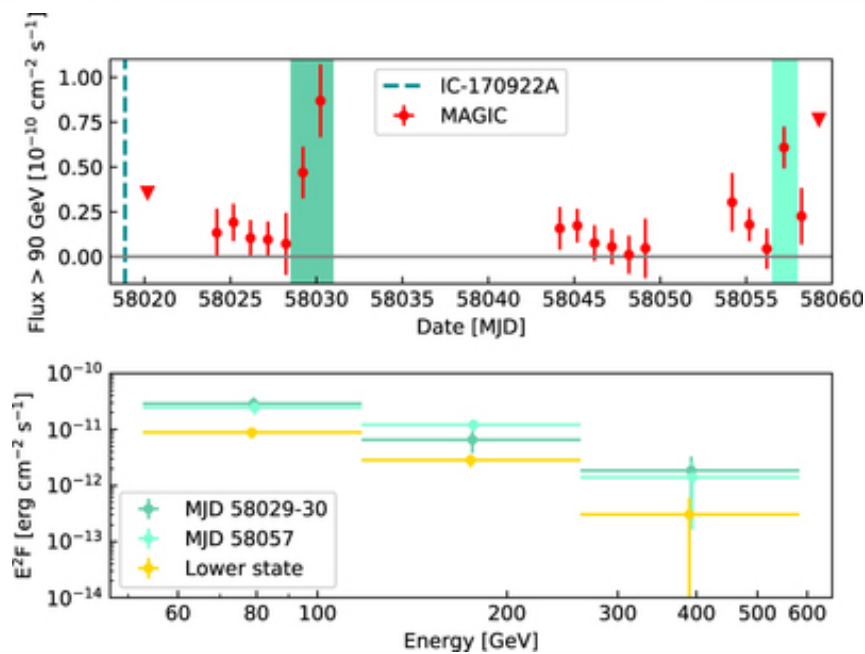
lc-lat; sed-lat; sed-nustar; sed-xrt; sed-kva; sed-uvot

Comments:

- * Historical data and non-modelled data in SED available upon request
- * SED interpolating curve available upon request

File list

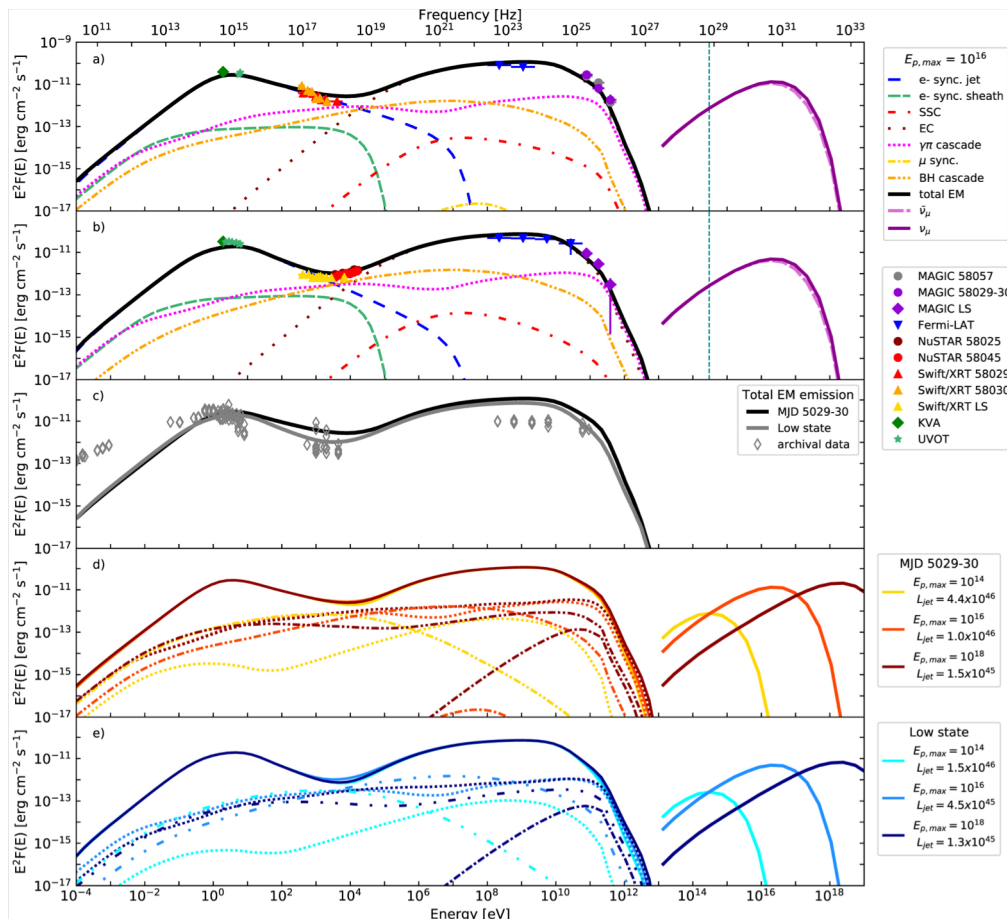
magic_18c.yaml



File list

- * magic_18c_lc1_fig1.ecsv
- * magic_18c_lc1_fig1_ic.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed1_fig1.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed2_fig1.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed3_fig1.ecsv

magic_18c.yaml



File list

- * magic_18c_sed1_fig2_lat.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed2_fig2_nustar.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed3_fig2_xrt.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed4_fig2_uvot.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed5_fig2_kva.ecsv

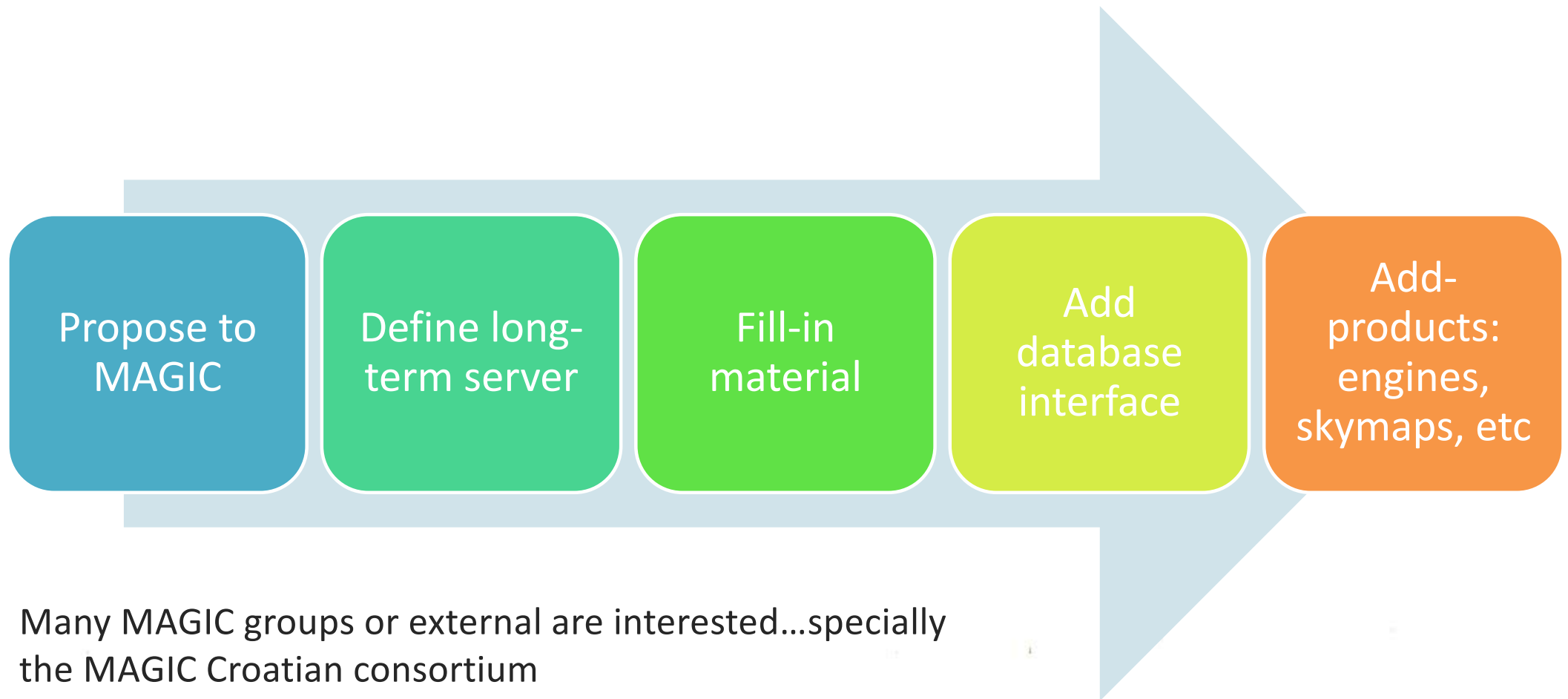
Add on demands

- * magic_18c_sed1_fig2_eblmodels.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed1_fig2_all_nomodel.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed2_fig2_line1.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed2_fig2_line2.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed2_fig2_line3.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed2_fig2_line4.ecsv
- * magic_18c_sed2_fig2_line5.ecsv



Further advances

Possible further steps





Thanks!