Quasi-normal modes on black hole horizons

Thursday 10 April 2025 13:40 (1 hour)

The gravitational waves emitted by a perturbed black hole ringing down are well described by damped sinusoids, whose frequencies are the so-called quasinormal modes. Until recently first-order black hole perturbation theory was used to calculate these frequencies. However, it is now clear that second-order effects are also necessary to model the gravitational-wave signal during the ringdown. In this talk, I will show that (1) the horizon of a newly formed black hole after the head-on collision of two black holes in numerical simulations also shows evidence of non-linear modes, (2) discuss recent results on second-order black hole perturbation theory with the goal to ultimately compare this with the non-linear results.

Presenter: BONGA, Béatrice (Radboud University) **Session Classification:** Plenary talks

Track Classification: Gravitational waves