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## The charged $Z_c$ and $Z_b$ structures in a constituent quark model approach

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The nature of the recently discovered  $Z_c$  and  $Z_b$  structures is intriguing. On the one hand, in the charm sector, the  $Z_c(3900)^\pm$  and  $Z_c(4020)^\pm$  were discovered in the  $\pi J/\psi$  and  $D^*\bar{D}^{(*)}+h.c.$  invariant mass spectra. Their nature is puzzling due to their charge, which forces its minimal quark content to be  $c\bar{c}u\bar{d}$  ( $c\bar{c}d\bar{u}$ ). Additionally, their strong coupling to channels such as  $\pi J/\psi$  and the closeness of their mass to  $D^*\bar{D}^{(*)}$ -thresholds stimulates both a molecular interpretation or a coupled-channels threshold effect. On the other hand, in the bottom sector, the well-established  $Z_b(10610)$  and  $Z_b(10650)$  states couple to  $B^{(*)}B^*$ -channels and are heavy enough to assume that they should contain a constituent  $b\bar{b}$ -pair. Moreover, they are charged and hence they must also have another constituent light quark-antiquark pair, namely  $u\bar{d}$  ( $Z_b^+$ ). Their minimal structure would be then  $b\bar{b}u\bar{d}$ , which automatically qualifies them as an (exotic) bottomonium-like meson. Thus, in all cases, it is necessary to explore four-quark systems in order to understand their inner structure.

In this work we perform a coupled-channels calculation of the  $I^G(J^{PC})=1^+(1^{+-})$  charm and bottom sectors in the framework of a constituent quark model [1,2] which satisfactorily describes a wide range of properties of (non-)conventional hadrons containing heavy quarks [3]. All the relevant channels are included for each sector: The  $D^{(*)}\bar{D}^*+h.c.$ ,  $\pi J/\psi$  and  $\rho\eta_c$  channels for the  $Z_c$  [4] and  $B^{(*)}B^*$  and  $\Upsilon(nS)\pi$  (n=1,2,3) channels for the  $Z_b$  analysis. Results will be discussed.

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