Fitting the DESI BAO Data with Dark Energy Driven by the Cohen-Kaplan-Nelson Bound

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Motivated by the work of Cohen, Kaplan and Nelson (CKN) in which the authors argue that gravity resticts the range of validity of a QFT, we consider a time-dependent dark energy density, scaling proportional to the squared Hubble parameter H(z).

These models are of particular interest in the light of the recent data release of the DESI collaboration, since the measurements show an increasing preference for time-depending dark energy models in comparison to the Λ CDM model.

In our work, we compare the generalized CKN models to DESI BAO, supernova datasets and model-independent Hubble measurements and find a preference of up to $2.6\,\sigma$ over the $\Lambda \rm CDM$ model.

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