



# Status of COSINE

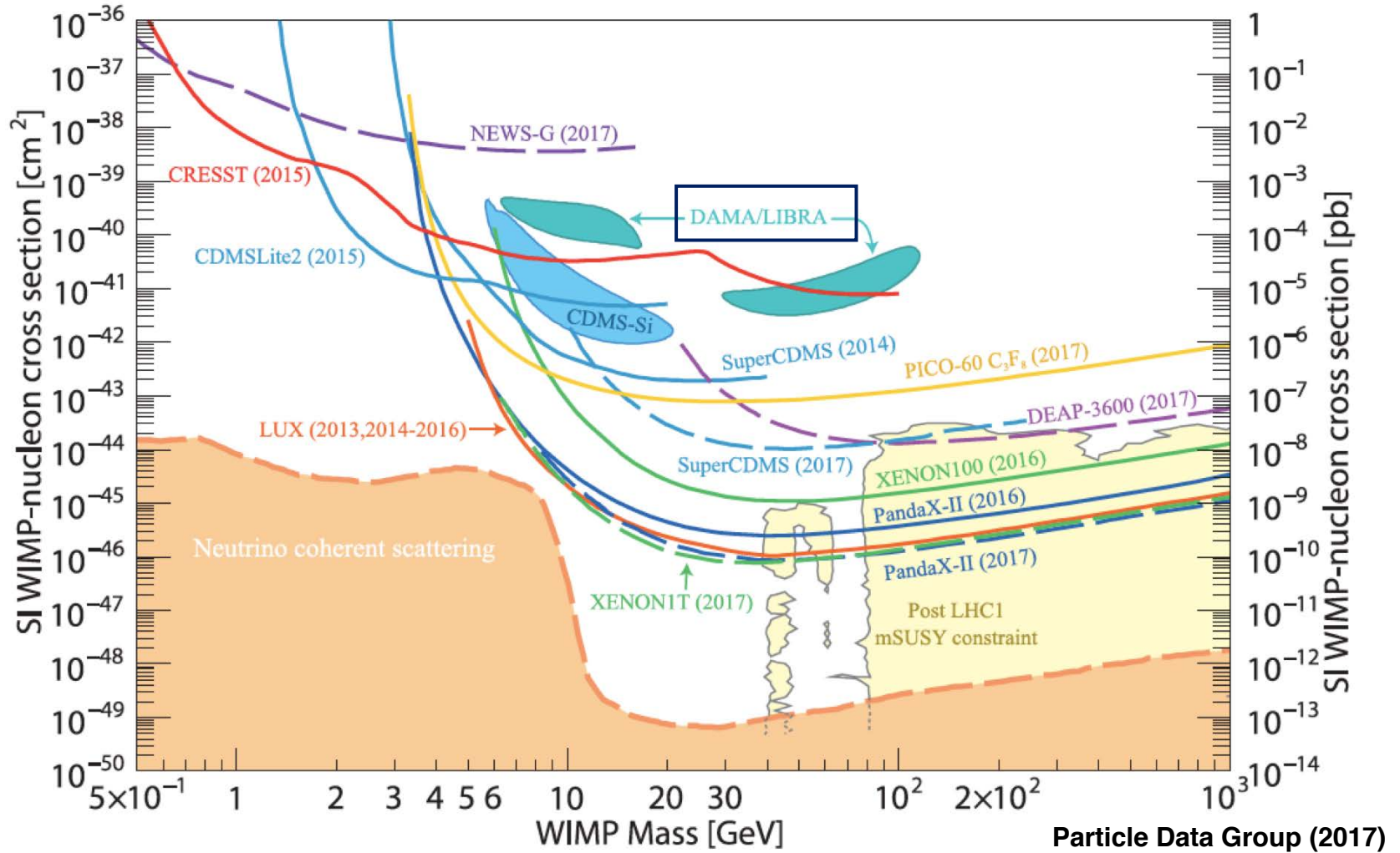
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University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Feb. 20, 2018

Lake Louise Winter Institute

# Spin Independent WIMP-Nucleon Cross Section



- Direct dark matter detection has made impressive advances in the past decade.
- DAMA NaI annual modulation signal is in conflict with several other experiments 2

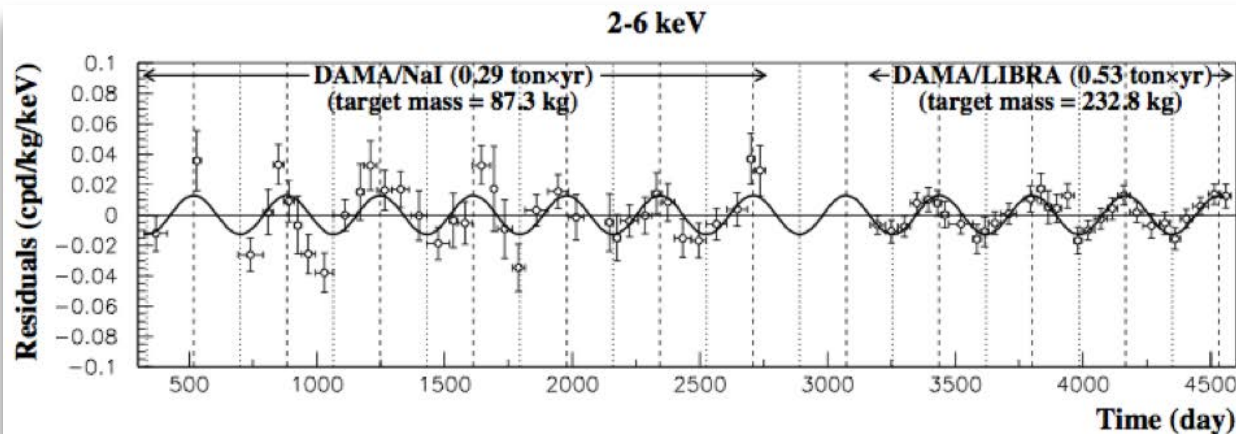
# Annual Modulation Observed by DAMA

Longest standing and the largest signal: **9.3  $\sigma$  modulation over 14 years**

- **Modulation consistent with dark matter:**
  - **Phase:**  $144 \pm 7$  days (peak on May 24)
  - **Period:**  $0.998 \pm 0.002$  yr
  - **Background:**  $\sim 1$  cnts/keV/kg/day (DRU)
  - **Amplitude:**  $0.0112 \pm 0.0012$  cnts/keV/kg/day
- Two generations:
  - DAMA/NaI: 100 kg (1996 - 2003)
  - DAMA/LIBRA-phase1: 250 kg (2003 - 2010)
- 1.33 ton-yr over 14 annual cycles

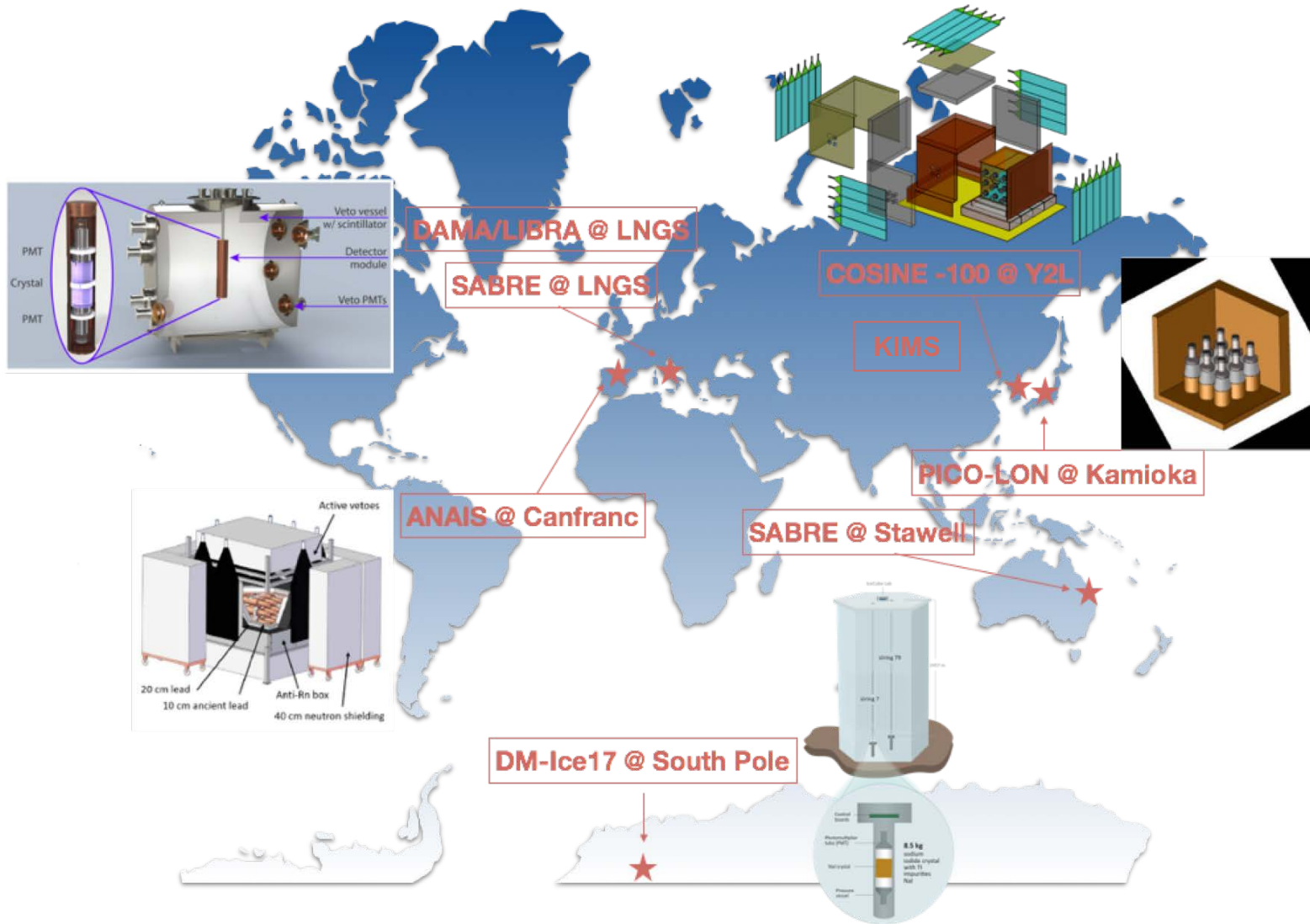


But is it dark matter or seasonal background?



Bernabei, R., Belli, P., Cappella, F. et al.  
Eur. Phys. J. C (2013) 73: 2648

# Global NaI efforts



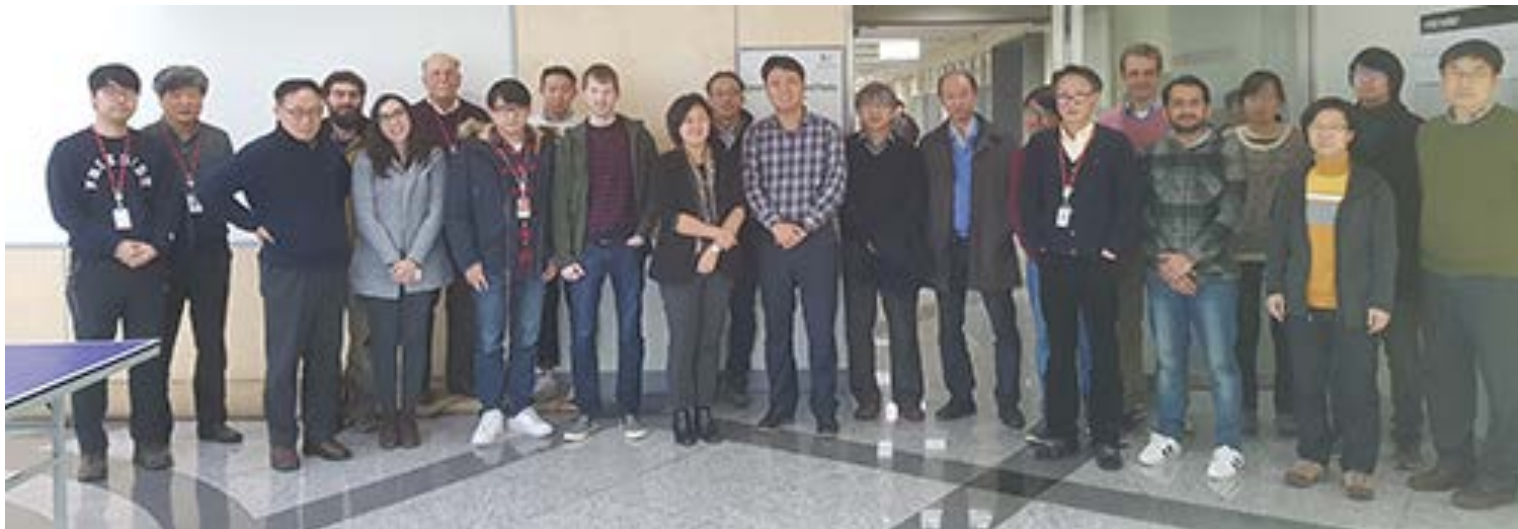
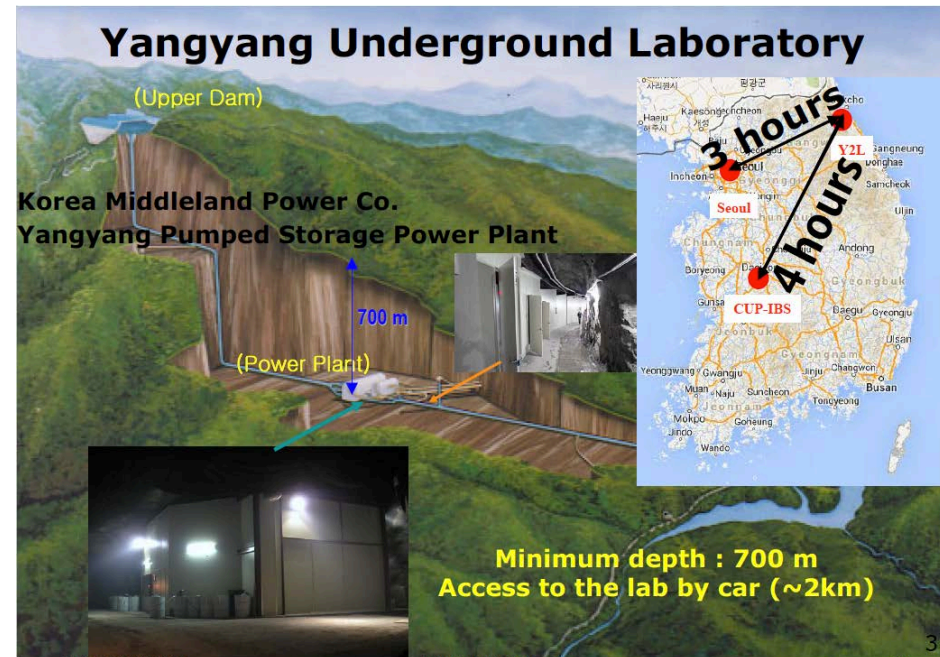
To do a definitive test, one needs to use the same target material.

# COSINE Project

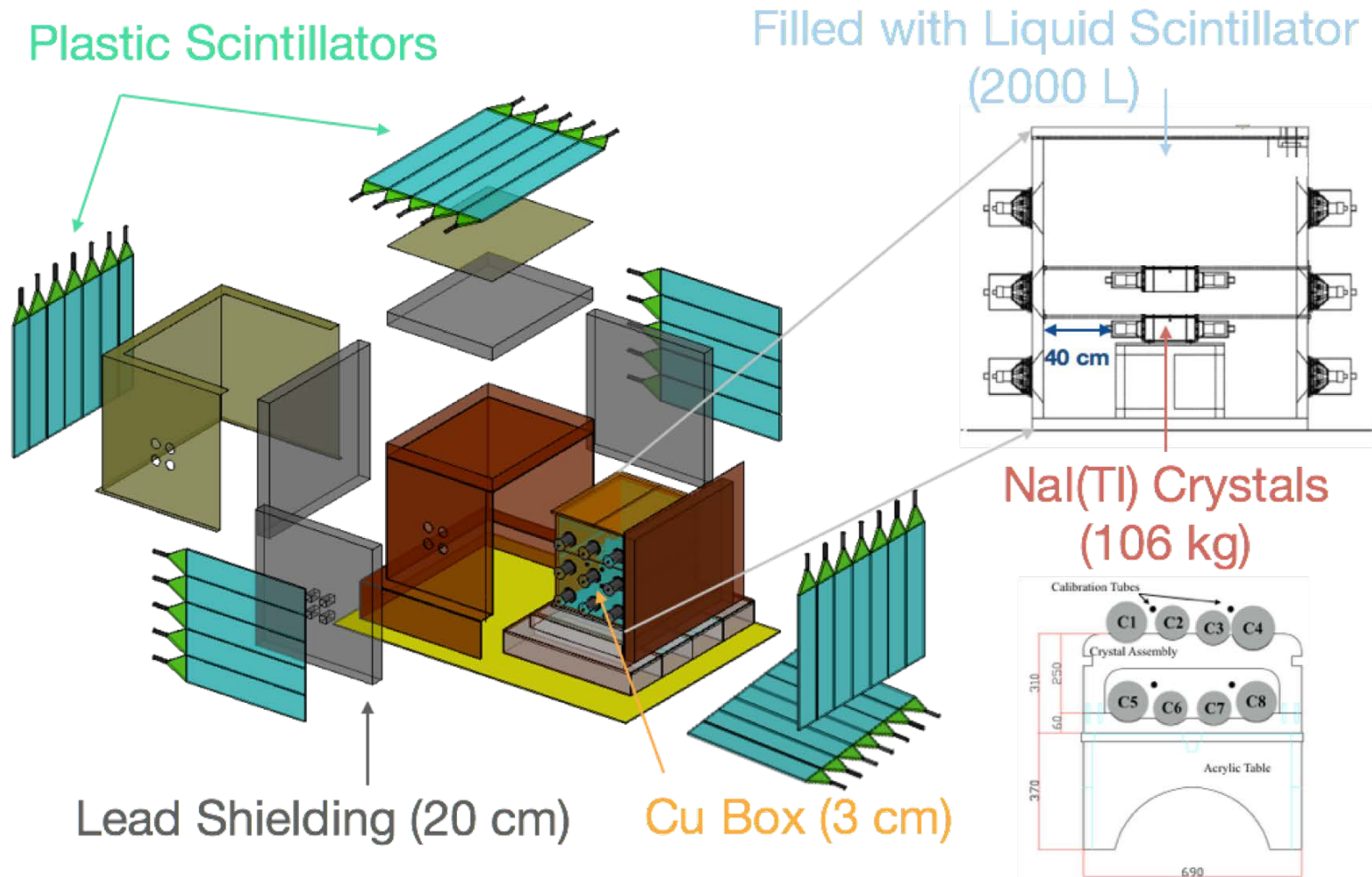
The joint experiments between **KIMS** and **DM-Ice** to search for dark matter interactions in NaI(Tl) scintillating crystals. (Goal to do a definitive test of DAMA)



5 countries,  
14 institutes, ~50 members



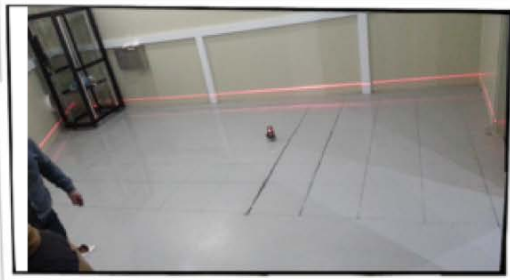
# Shielding Design of COSINE-100



**Use liquid Scintillator to Veto  $^{40}\text{K}$  background**

# Installation of COSINE-100

Dec. 2015



Jan. 2016

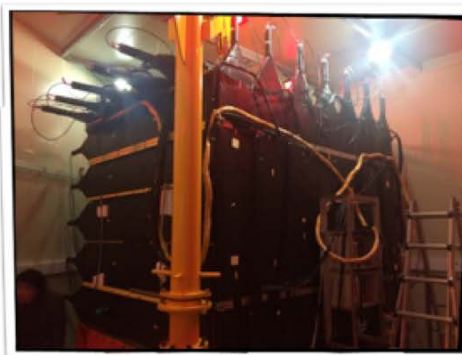


Feb. 2016



Mar. 2016

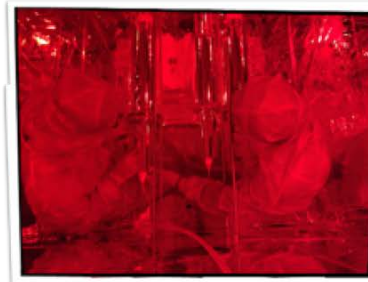
Apr. 2016



May. 2016

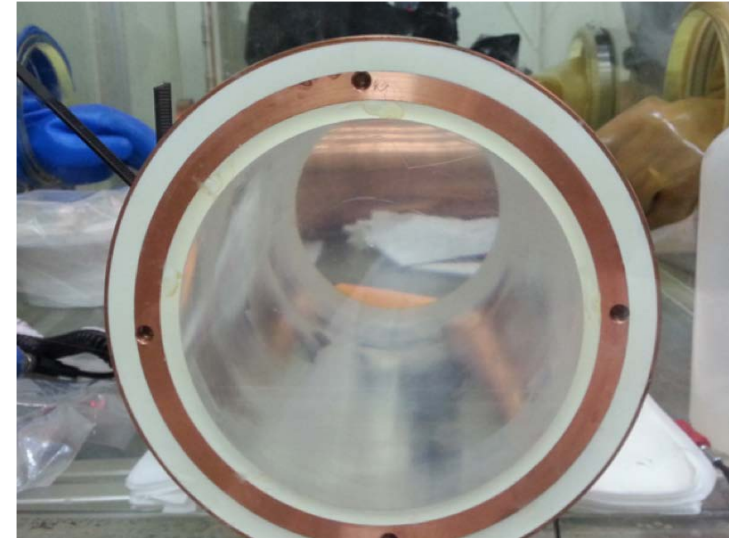
Jun. 2016

Sep. 2016



# COSINE-100 Crystals

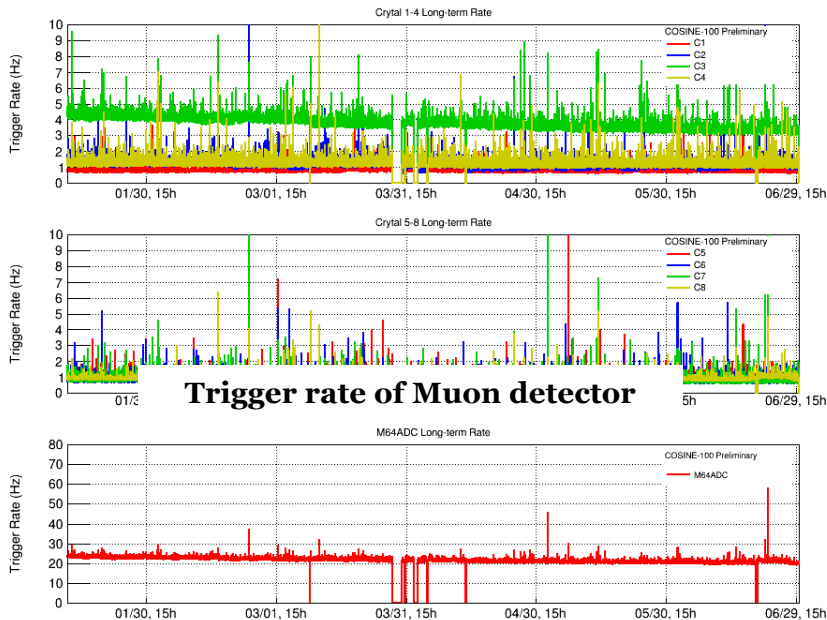
- 8 crystals, total 106 kg
- Culmination of R&D program with Alpha Spectra
- Light yield  $\sim 15$  p.e./keV
- Total Background: 2 - 4 x DAMA's avg.



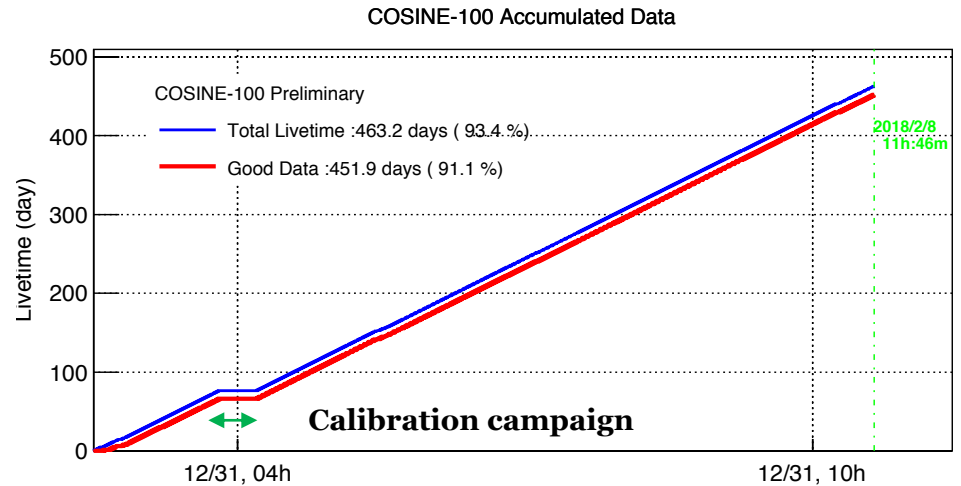
Crystal	Mass (kg)	Size (inches diameter $\times$ length)	Powder	$\alpha$ Rate (mBq/kg)	$^{40}\text{K}$ (ppb)	$^{238}\text{U}$ (ppt)	$^{232}\text{Th}$ (ppt)	Light yield (PEs/keV)
Crystal-1	8.3	5.0 $\times$ 7.0	AS-B	$3.20 \pm 0.08$	$34.7 \pm 4.7$	$< 0.02$	$1.3 \pm 0.4$	$14.9 \pm 1.5$
Crystal-2	9.2	4.2 $\times$ 11.0	AS-C	$2.06 \pm 0.06$	$60.6 \pm 4.7$	$< 0.12$	$< 0.6$	$14.6 \pm 1.5$
Crystal-3	9.2	4.2 $\times$ 11.0	AS-WSII	$0.76 \pm 0.02$	$34.3 \pm 3.1$	$< 0.04$	$0.4 \pm 0.2$	$15.5 \pm 1.6$
Crystal-4	18.0	5.0 $\times$ 15.3	AS-WSII	$0.74 \pm 0.02$	$33.3 \pm 3.5$		$< 0.3$	$14.9 \pm 1.5$
Crystal-5	18.3	5.0 $\times$ 15.5	AS-C	$2.06 \pm 0.05$	$82.3 \pm 5.5$		$2.4 \pm 0.3$	$7.3 \pm 0.7$
Crystal-6	12.5	4.8 $\times$ 11.8	AS-WSIII	$1.52 \pm 0.04$	$16.8 \pm 2.5$	$< 0.02$	$0.6 \pm 0.2$	$14.6 \pm 1.5$
Crystal-7	12.5	4.8 $\times$ 11.8	AS-WSIII	$1.54 \pm 0.04$	$18.7 \pm 2.8$		$< 0.6$	$14.0 \pm 1.4$
Crystal-8	18.3	5.0 $\times$ 15.5	AS-C	$2.05 \pm 0.05$	$54.3 \pm 3.8$		$< 1.4$	$3.5 \pm 0.3$
DAMA				$< 0.5$	$< 20$	$0.7-10$	$0.5-7.5$	$5.5-7.5$

# COSINE-100 operation

## Trigger rate of NaI(Tl) crystals

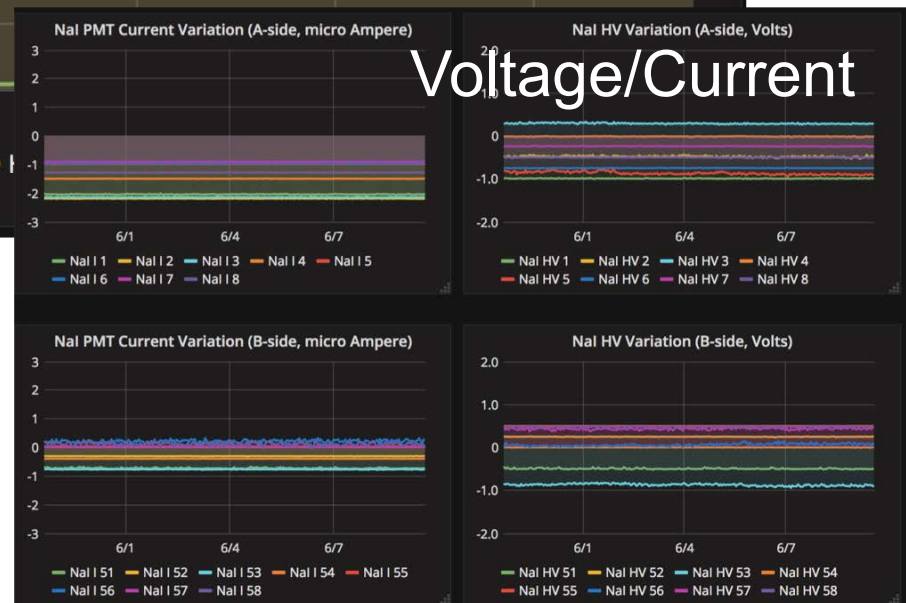
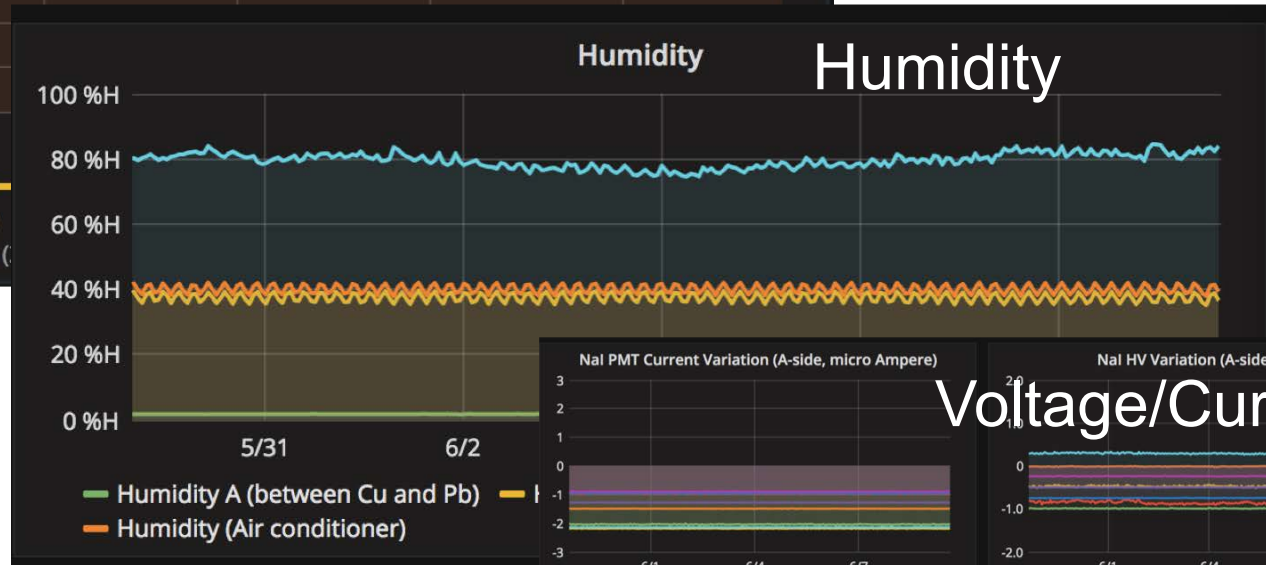
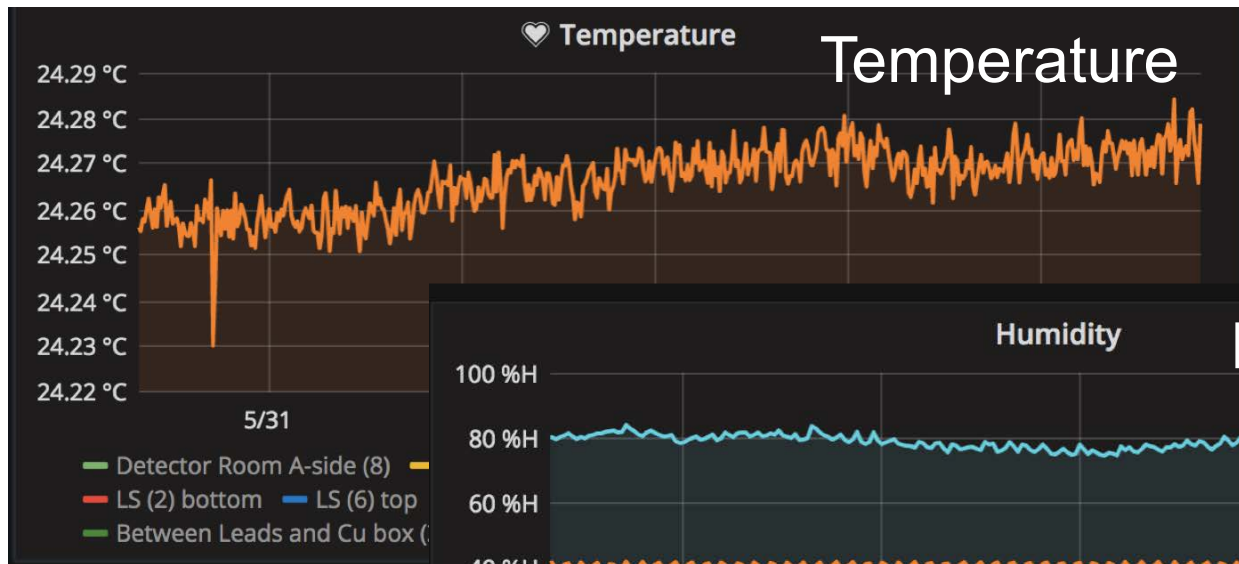


## Trigger rate of Muon detector



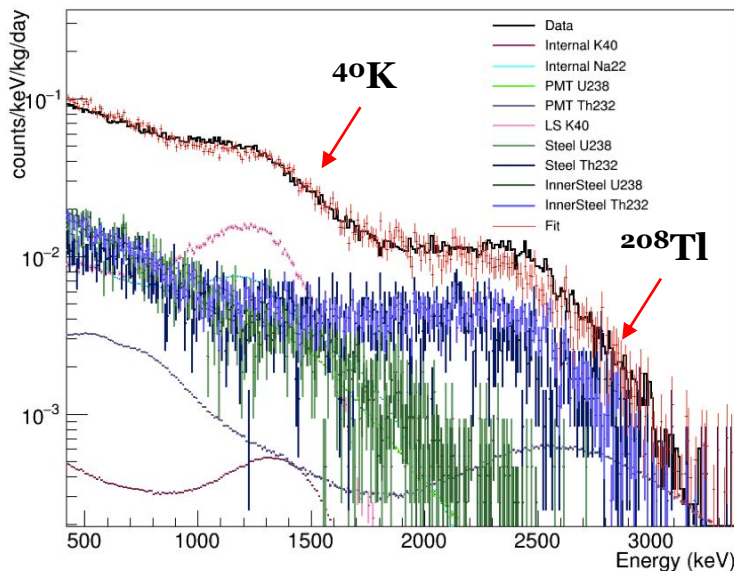
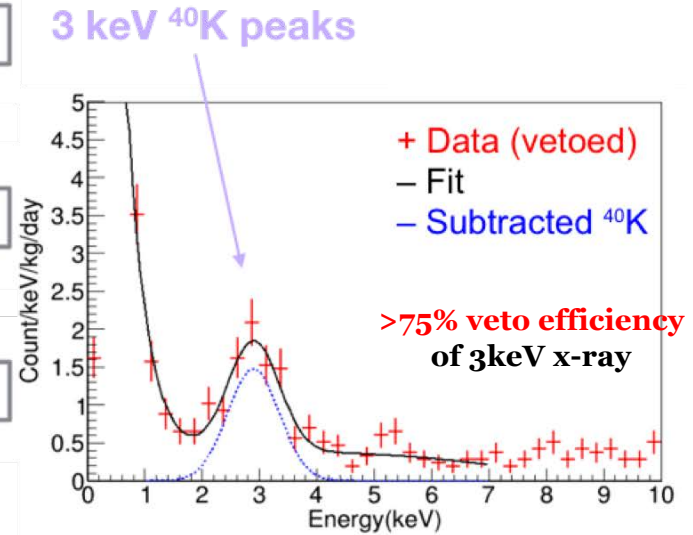
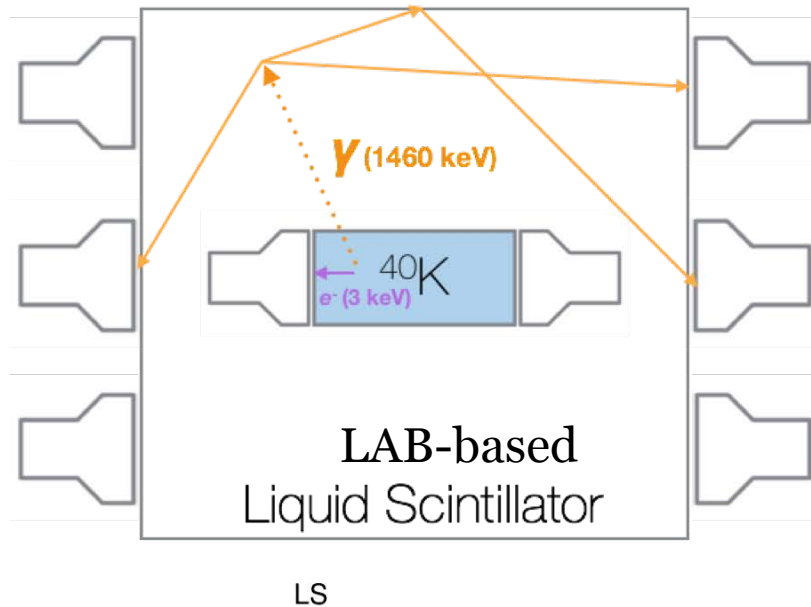
- Stable physic run
  - ~ 95% lived time, near 100% uptime outside of calibration
- Taken more than 1.5 year of good physics data
  - Physics analysis is ongoing

# Environmental control and Monitoring



- Online monitoring of ~150 environmental variables
- $< 0.1$  °C temperature change in the liquid scintillator and the crystals.

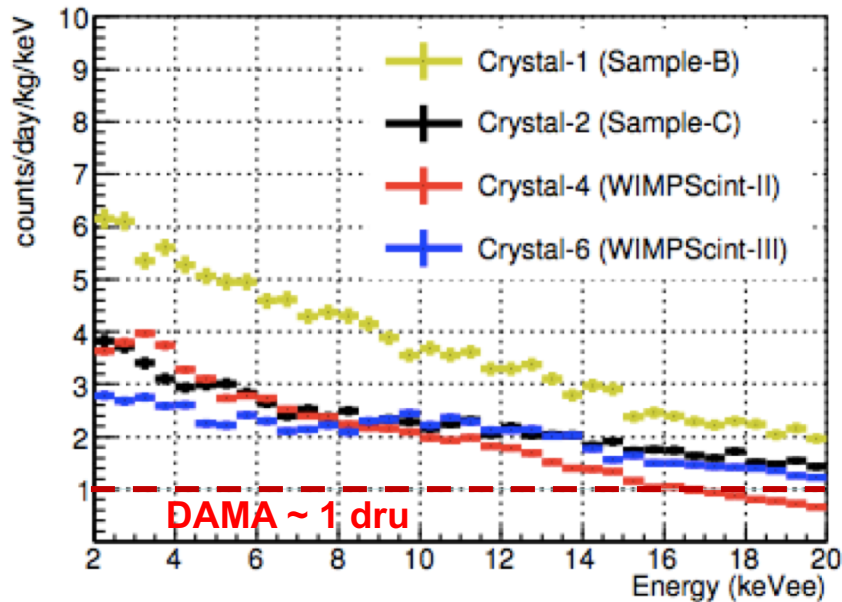
# Liquid scintillator veto system



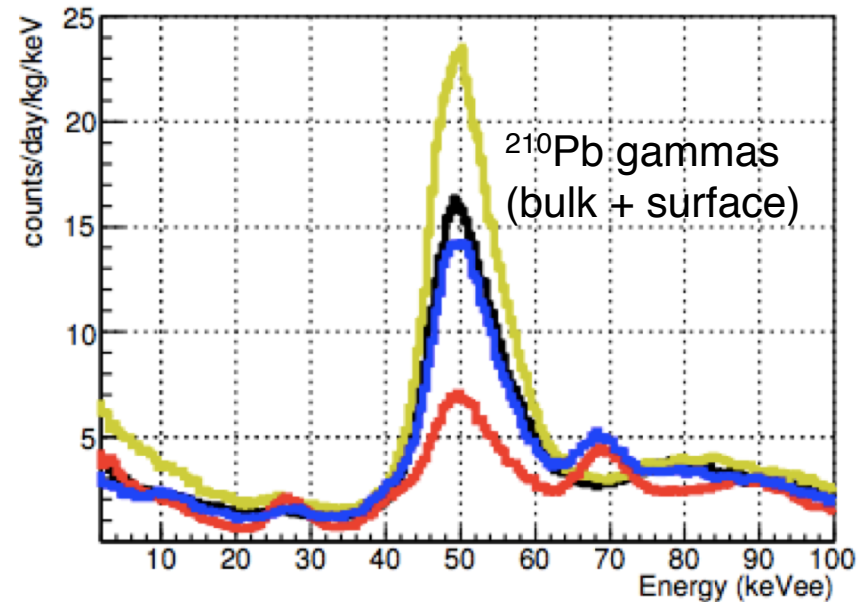
- Tagging rate of  $^{40}\text{K}$  modelled with Geant4-based simulation
- Low internal background of LS
  - $^{40}\text{K}$  ~300 ppb
  - $^{238}\text{U}$  < 7 ppt
  - $^{232}\text{Th}$  < 4 ppt

# Low Energy Spectrum

2 – 20 keV

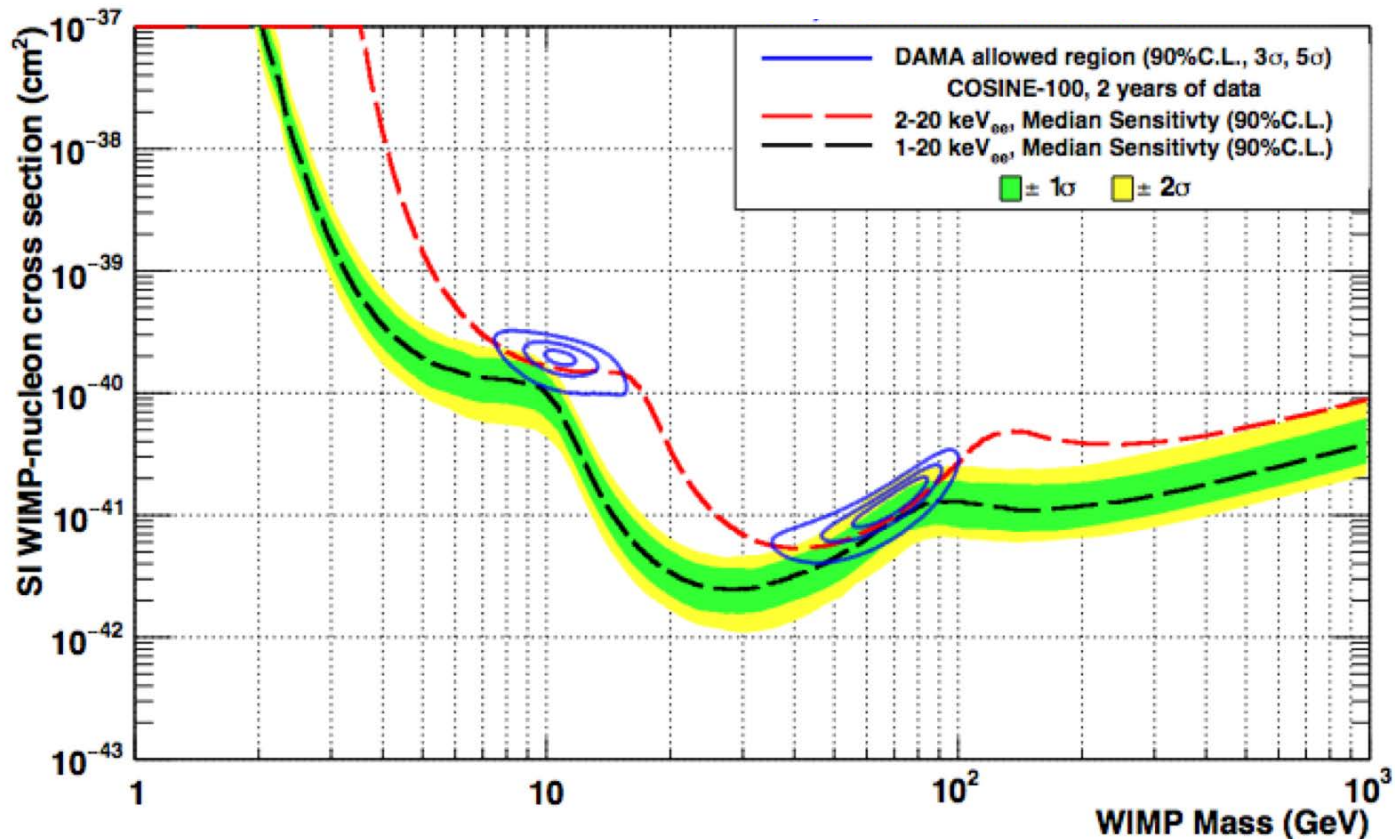


2 – 100 keV



- 2 to 4 cnts/keV/kg/day in region of interest depending on the crystal
- $^{210}\text{Pb}$ , U/Th in Internal components (crystal growing/raw material)
- $^{210}\text{Pb}$  on crystal & PTFE surface

# COSINE-100 Projected Sensitivity



- Assuming **2 - 4 dru flat background** depending on the crystal
- Sensitivity comparable to DAMA
- First dark matter search result expected in 2018.

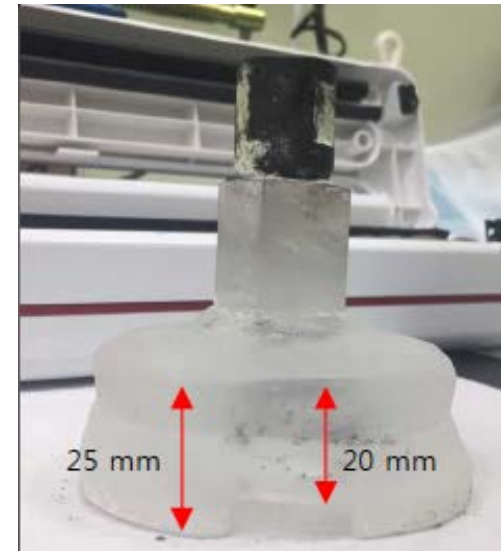
# Next phase of COSINE (COSINE-200)

Goal : Reach background < DAMA (1 dru)

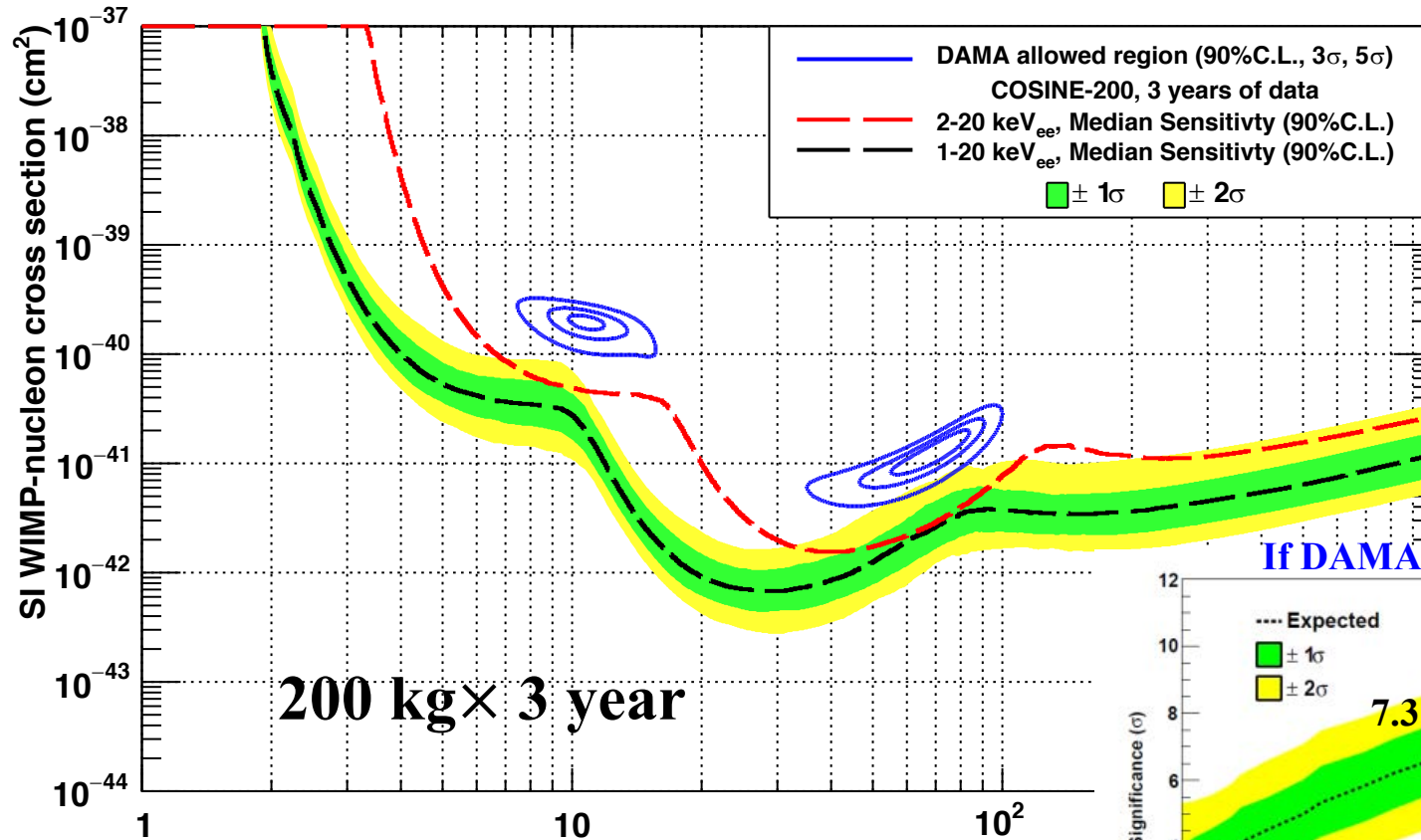
Needs a factor two or more improvement

## Crystal R&D at IBS in South Korea

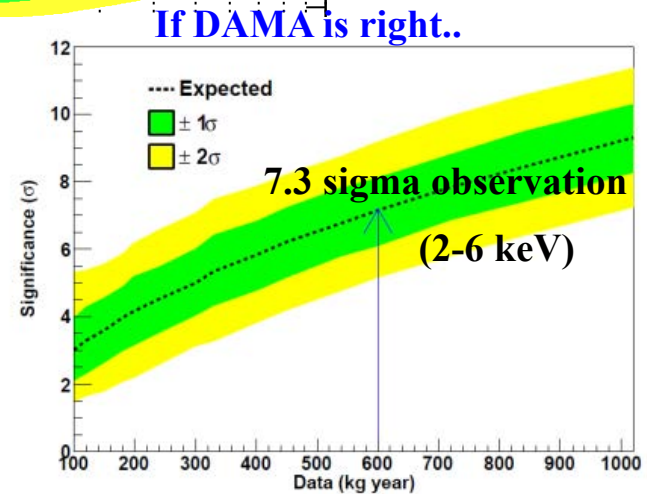
- Powder purification (Recrystallization)
- Crystal growing & Handling
- Established a facility at the IBS center
- Mass production facility for purification under construction
- Can establish strict control for surface and bulk contaminations, in particular  $^{210}\text{Pb}$



# COSINE-200 Sensitivity



1 dru background (same as DAMA/LIBRA)



# Summary

- A global effort to test the DAMA result is underway.
- COSINE-100 data taking started in Sept. 2016.
- Crystal background is about twice as high as DAMA in 2-6 keV energy region.
- First dark matter search result expected in 2018
- R&D for COSINE-200 aims to further reduce the crystal background.

**Stay Tuned !**