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## Widely ranging Kondo phenomena and magnetism in nanostructured quantum materials

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A theme of our research is to use nanostructures as building blocks to fabricate materials with the aim of exploiting nanoscale control to tailor materials behaviour –potentially even quantum behaviour - from the nanoscale up. As a testbed, we study strong interactions between localized, unpaired spins and delocalized electrons. Such interactions play a key role in phenomena ranging from the Kondo effect to high  $T_c$  superconductivity. Using short (therefore, conducting) butanedithiol ( $\text{HS}(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{SH}$ ) molecules as crosslinkers and Au (metal) nanoparticles, we have observed for the first time a Kondo effect in this nanostructured material. Leveraging nanoscale control and using Au nanoshells, which are more insulating, we observe the Kondo temperature-scale increases 10-fold, to  $>250\text{K}$ . Interestingly, the metallic and insulating systems, respectively, exhibit magnetism consistent with paramagnetism and antiferromagnetism. These results point to molecule linker-nanoparticle assemblies as a versatile means to generate materials exhibiting a range of strong electron-electron interactions.

### Keyword-1

quantum materials

### Keyword-2

nanostructures

### Keyword-3

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