The role of artificial neural networks in quantum many-body physics

Stef Czischek

June 20, 2023





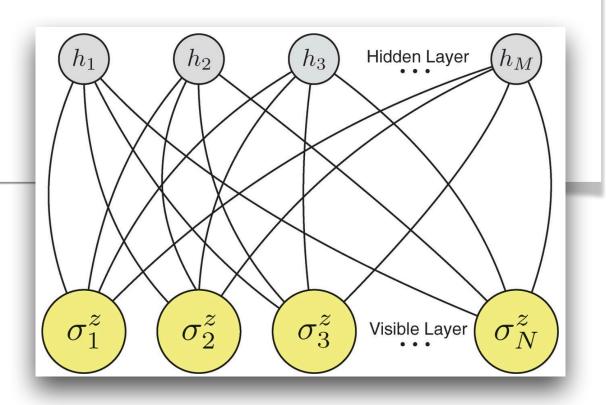
2016/2017: Neural network quantum states

Solving the quantum many-body problem with artificial

neural networks

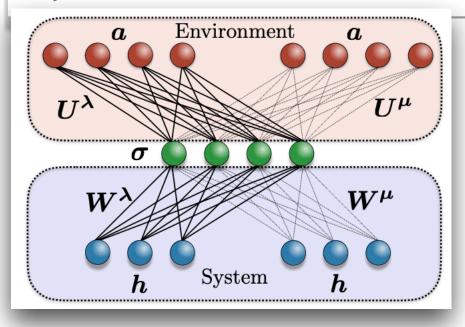
GIUSEPPE CARLEO AND MATTHIAS TROYER Authors Info & Affiliations

SCIENCE • 10 Feb 2017 • Vol 355, Issue 6325 • pp. 602-606



Latent Space Purification via Neural Density Operators

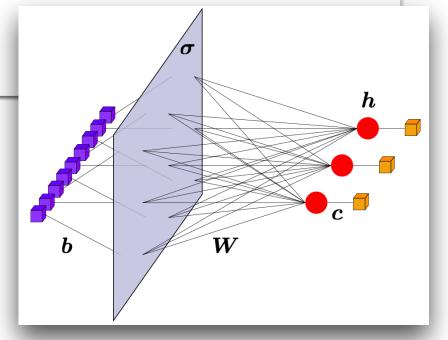
Giacomo Torlai and Roger G. Melko Phys. Rev. Lett. **120**, 240503 – Published 15 June 2018



- Artificial neural networks to
 - Find ground states
 - Simulate dynamics
 - Reconstruct states from data

Learning thermodynamics with Boltzmann machines

Giacomo Torlai and Roger G. Melko Phys. Rev. B **94**, 165134 – Published 17 October 2016

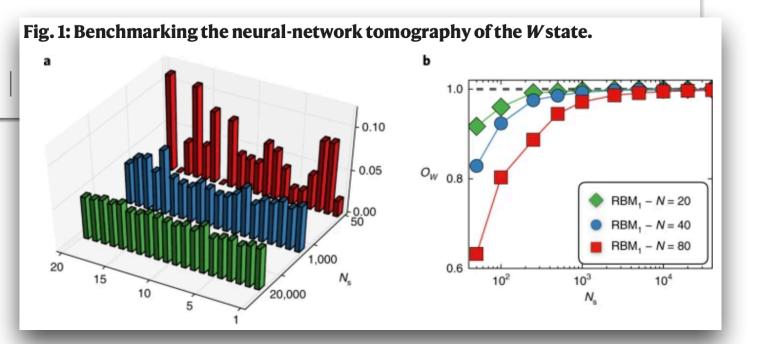


Neural-network quantum state tomography

Giacomo Torlai, Guglielmo Mazzola, Juan Carrasquilla, Matthias Troyer, Roger Melko & Giuseppe Carleo

 \searrow

Nature Physics 14, 447–450 (2018)





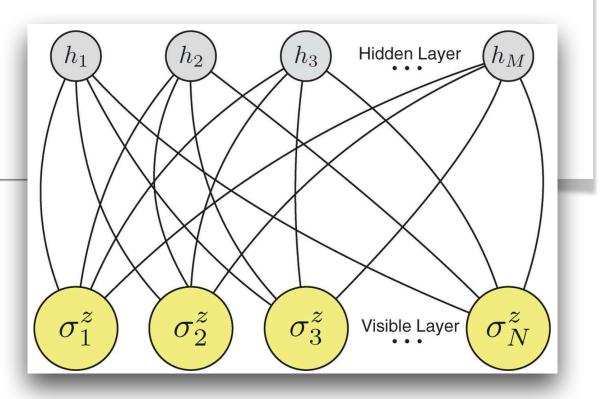
2016/2017: Neural network quantum states

Solving the quantum many-body problem with artificial

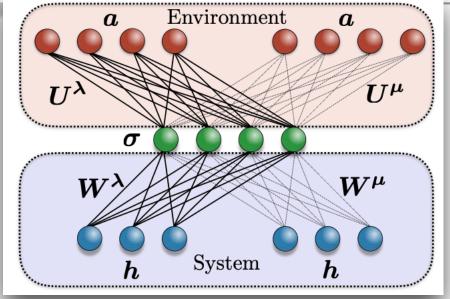
neural networks

GIUSEPPE CARLEO AND MATTHIAS TROYER Authors Info & Affiliations

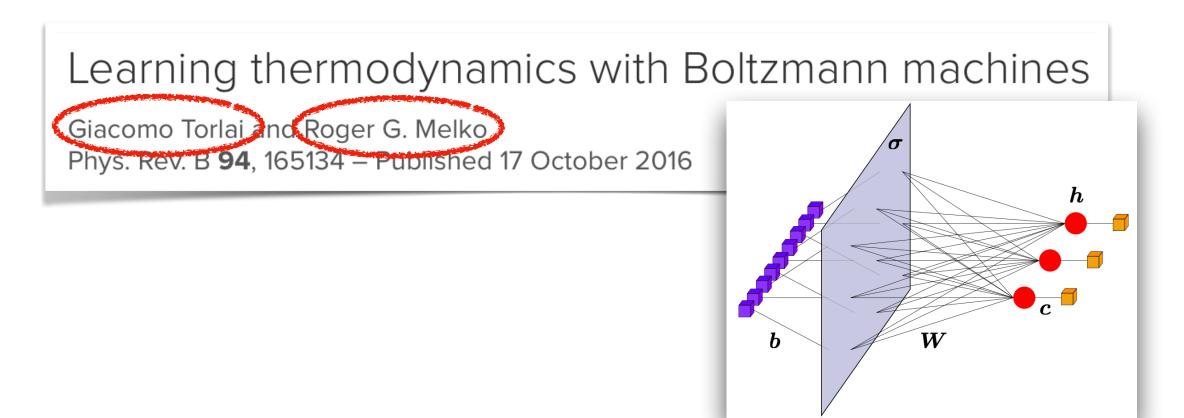
SCIENCE • 10 Feb 2017 • Vol 355, Issue 6325 • pp. 602-606







- Artificial neural networks to
 - Find ground states
 - Simulate dynamics
 - Reconstruct states from data

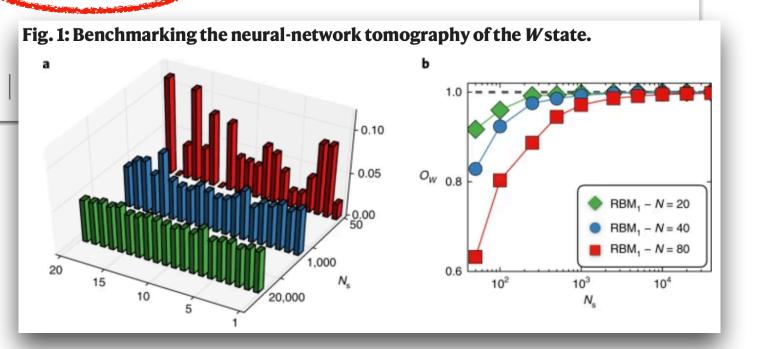




Giacomo Torlai, Guglielmo Mazzola, Juan Carrasquilla, Matthias Troyer, Roger Melko & Giuseppe Carleo

 \searrow

Nature Physics 14, 447–450 (2018)





- Various network architectures are explored
 - Beyond state-of-the-art numerical studies
- Many further applications of artificial neural networks



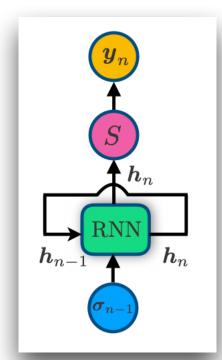
Modern applications of machine learning in quantum sciences arXiv:2204.04198v2 [quant-ph]



- Various network architectures are explored
 - Beyond state-of-the-art numerical studies
- Many further applications of artificial neural networks



Recurrent neural networks



Hibat-Allah et al., PRR 2, 023358 (2020)

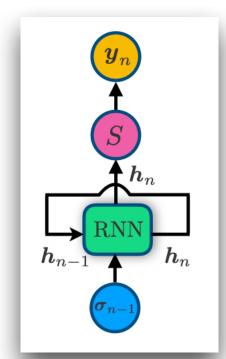
Modern applications of machine learning in quantum sciences arXiv:2204.04198v2 [quant-ph]



- Various network architectures are explored
 - Beyond state-of-the-art numerical studies
- Many further applications of artificial neural networks

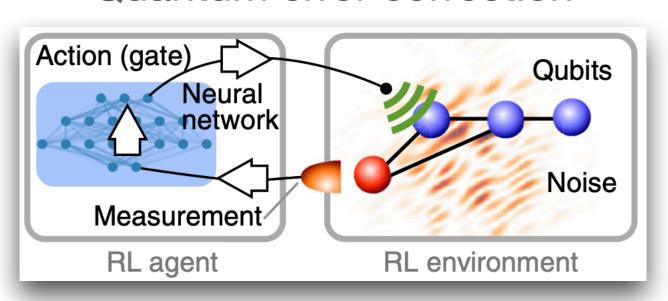


Recurrent neural networks



Hibat-Allah et al., PRR 2, 023358 (2020)

Quantum error correction



Fösel et al., PRX 8, 031084 (2018)

Modern applications of machine learning in quantum sciences arXiv:2204.04198v2 [quant-ph]



- Various network architectures are explored
 - Beyond state-of-the-art numerical studies
- Many further applications of artificial neural networks

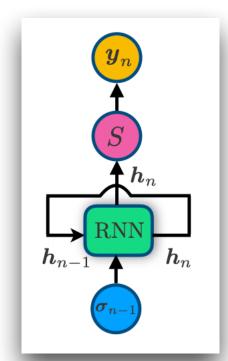


Modern applications of machine learning in quantum sciences arXiv:23

arXiv:2204.04198v2 [quant-ph]

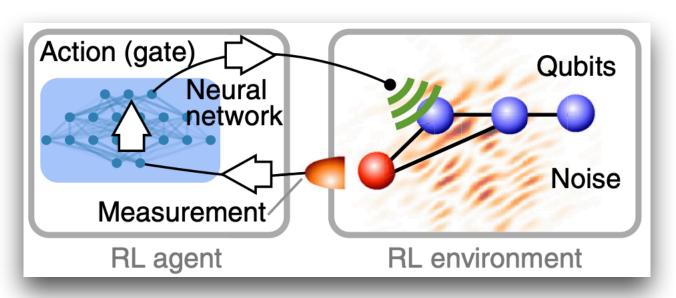
Anna Dawid, Julian Arnold, Borja Requena, Alexander Gresch, Marcin Płodzień, Kaelan Donatella, Kim A. Nicoli, Paolo Stornati, Rouven Koch, Miriam Büttner, Robert Okuła, Gorka Muñoz-Gil, Rodrigo A. Vargas-Hernández, Alba Cervera-Lierta, Juan Carrasquilla, Vedran Dunjko, Marylou Gabrié, Patrick Huembeli, Evert van Nieuwenburg, Filippo Vicentini, Lei Wang, Sebastian J. Wetzel, Giuseppe Carleo, Eliška Greplová, Roman Krems, Florian Marquardt, Michał Tomza, Maciej Lewenstein, Alexandre Dauphin

Recurrent neural networks



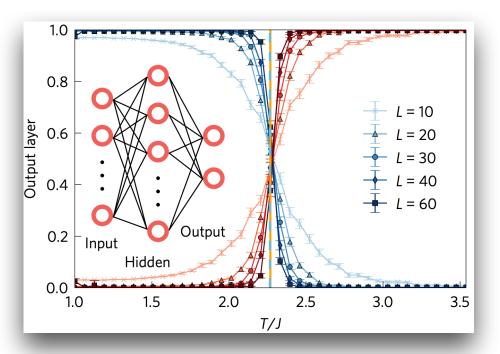
Hibat-Allah et al., PRR 2, 023358 (2020)

Quantum error correction



Fösel et al., PRX 8, 031084 (2018)

Phase transition detection



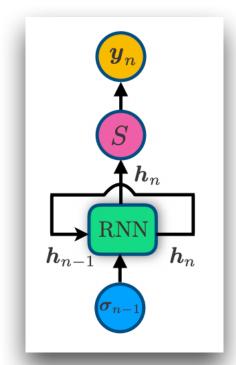
Carrasquilla & Melko, Nat Phys 13, 431-434 (2017)



- Various network architectures are explored
 - Beyond state-of-the-art numerical studies
- Many further applications of artificial neural networks

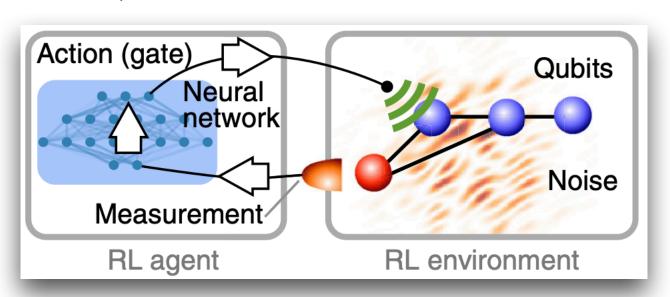


Recurrent neural networks



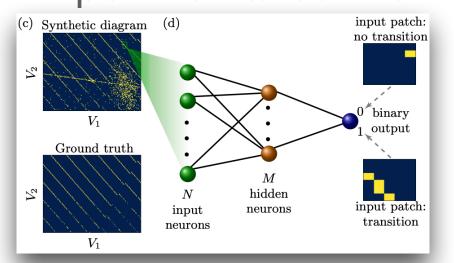
Hibat-Allah et al., PRR 2, 023358 (2020)

Quantum error correction



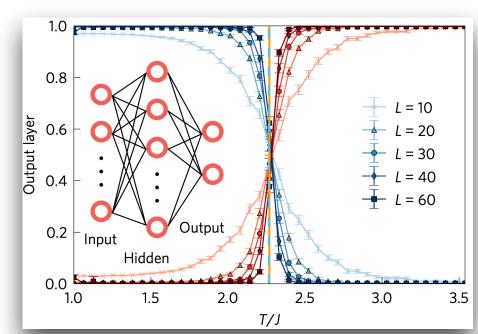
Fösel et al., PRX 8, 031084 (2018)

Experimental control



SC et al., Mach Learn: Sci Technol 3, 015001 (2022)

Phase transition detection



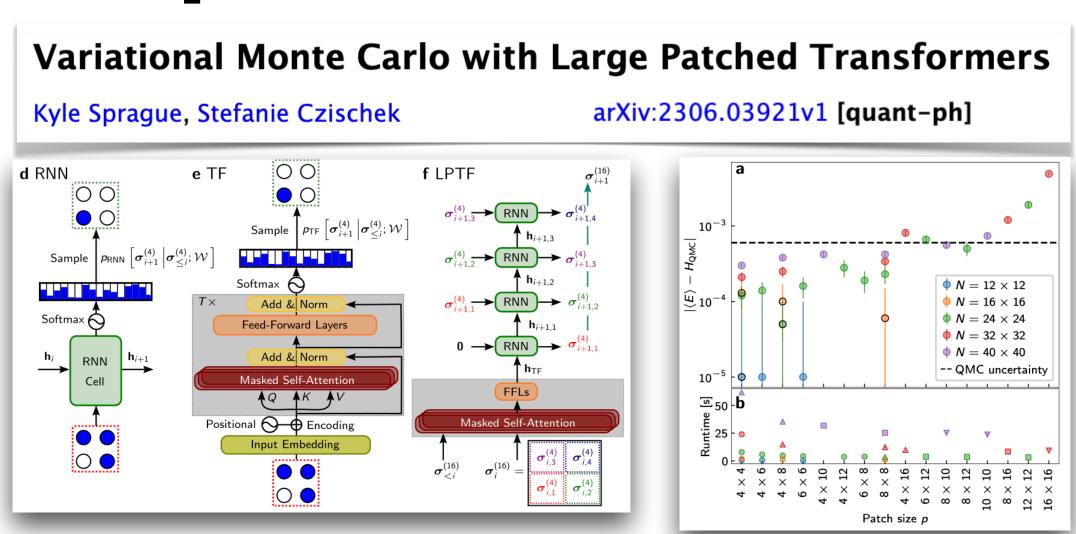
Carrasquilla & Melko, Nat Phys 13, 431-434 (2017)

Modern applications of machine learning in quantum sciences arXiv:2204.04198v2 [quant-ph]



Large language models in quantum science

- Large language models give improved understanding of quantum many-body systems
 - Accuracies and computational efficiency beyond existing methods
 - Advance the development of quantum computation and quantum simulation

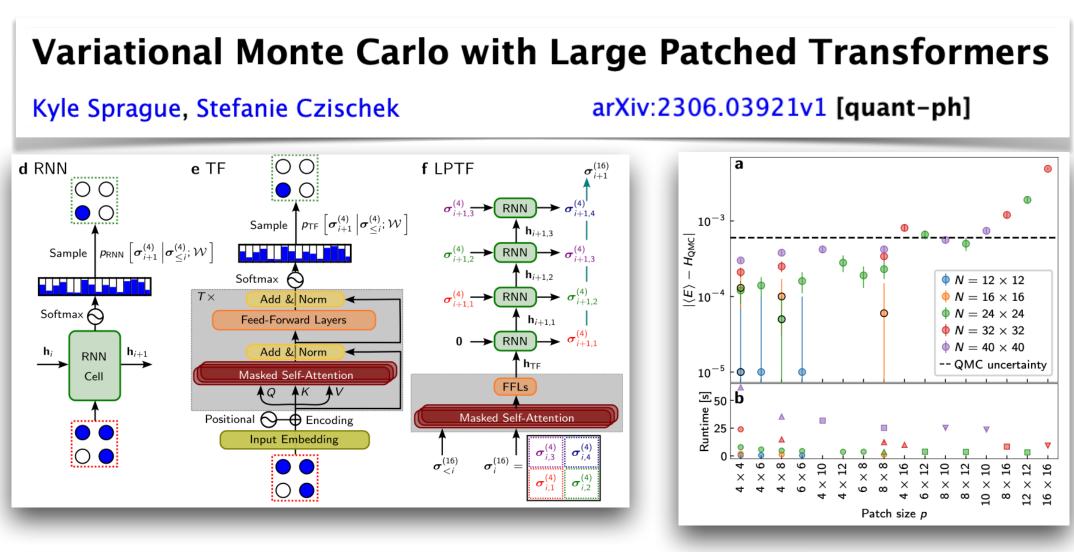




Large language models in quantum science

- Large language models give improved understanding of quantum many-body systems
 - Accuracies and computational efficiency beyond existing methods
 - Advance the development of quantum computation and quantum simulation

Luciano Loris Viteritti, Riccardo Rende, Federico Becca



Attention-based quantum tomography

Peter Cha^{6,1} D, Paul Ginsparg², Felix Wu², Juan Carrasquilla^{3,4}, Peter L McMahon⁵ and Eun-Ah Kim¹ Published 23 November 2021 • © 2021 The Author(s). Published by IOP Publishing Ltd

Machine Learning: Science and Technology, Volume 3, Number 1

Transformer quantum state: A multipurpose model for quantum many-body problems

Yuan-Hang Zhang and Massimiliano Di Ventra

Phys. Rev. B **107**, 075147 – Published 22 February 202

Unified Quantum State Tomography and Hamiltonian Learning Using Transformer Models: A Language-Translation-Like Approach for Quantum Systems

Zheng An, Jiahui Wu, Muchun Yang, D. L. Zhou. Rei Zeng

Transformer variational wave functions for frustrated quantum spin systems

Attention-Based Transformer Networks for Quantum State Tomography

Hailan Ma, Zhenhong Sun, Daoyi Dong, Chunlin Chen, Herschel Rabitz

Towards Neural Variational Monte Carlo That Scales Linearly with System Size

Or Sharir, Garnet Kin-Lic Chan, Anima Anandkumar



What to expect in the future

- Artificial neural network models will evolve further and make numerical simulations more powerful
- Artificial intelligence will play a significant role in advanced quantum computation and quantum simulation



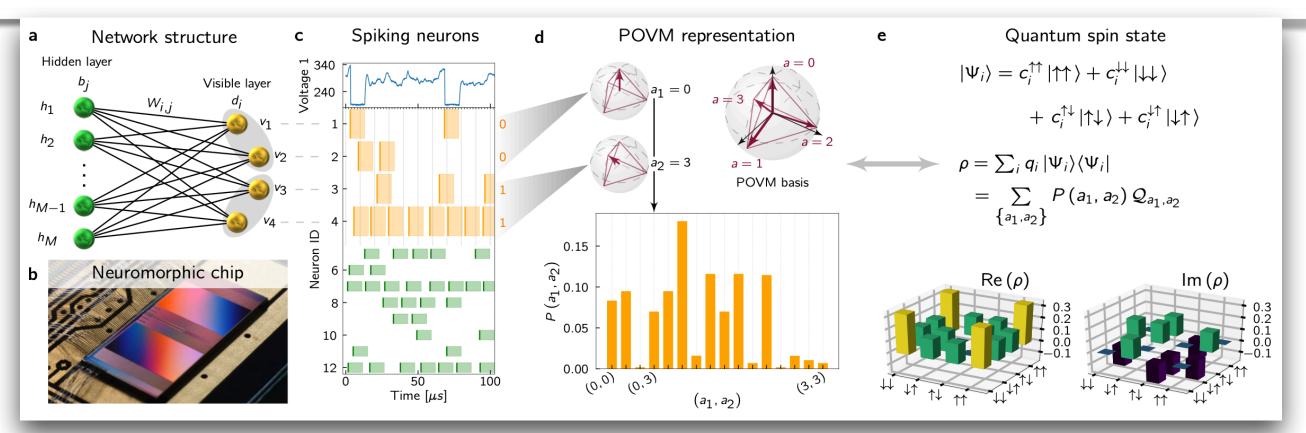
What to expect in the future

Spiking neuromorphic chip learns entangled quantum states

Stefanie Czischek, Andreas Baumbach, Sebastian Billaudelle, Benjamin Cramer, Lukas Kades, Jan M. Pawlowski, Markus K. Oberthaler, Johannes Schemmel, Mihai A. Petrovici, Thomas Gasenzer, Martin Gärttner

SciPost Phys. 12, 039 (2022) · published 26 January 2022

- Artificial neural network models will evolve further and make numerical simulations more powerful
- Artificial intelligence will play a significant role in advanced quantum computation and quantum simulation



• Specialized hardware will help make artificial intelligence component more efficient



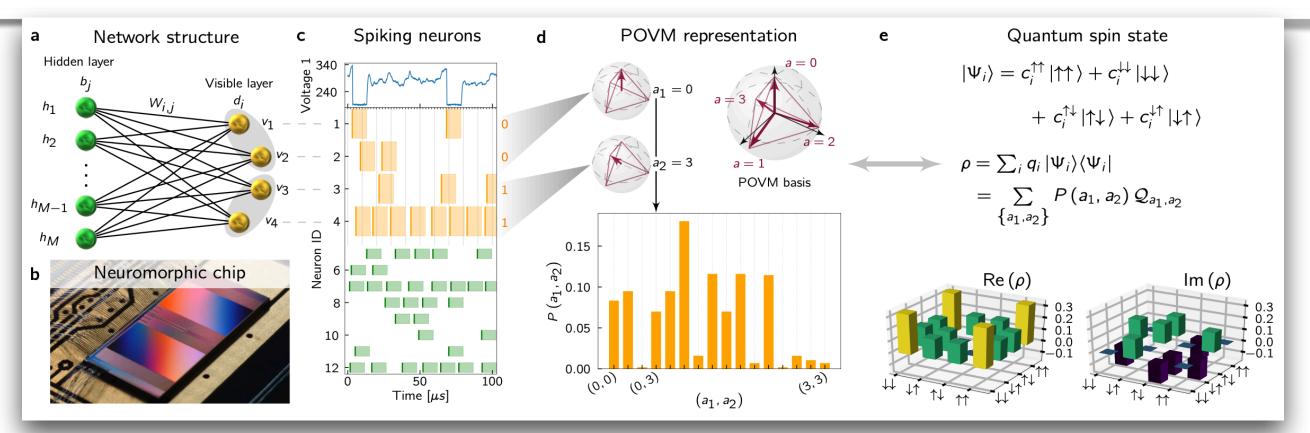
What to expect in the future

Spiking neuromorphic chip learns entangled quantum states

Stefanie Czischek, Andreas Baumbach, Sebastian Billaudelle, Benjamin Cramer, Lukas Kades, Jan M. Pawlowski, Markus K. Oberthaler, Johannes Schemmel, Mihai A. Petrovici, Thomas Gasenzer, Martin Gärttner

SciPost Phys. 12, 039 (2022) · published 26 January 2022

- Artificial neural network models will evolve further and make numerical simulations more powerful
- Artificial intelligence will play a significant role in advanced quantum computation and quantum simulation



• Specialized hardware will help make artificial intelligence component more efficient

And you can be a part of it!

