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## Critical Binding Conditions for Two-electron Atoms

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There has been a recent revival of interest in the critical nuclear charge  $Z_c$  that is just sufficient to bind a nucleus of charge  $Z$  and two electrons in the  $1s^2 \ ^1S$  ground state [1–3]. It is conjectured that the inverse of critical charge is related to the radius of convergence  $1/Z^*$  for a  $1/Z$  expansion of the energy of the form  $E(Z) = Z^2(E_0 + E_1/Z + E_2/Z^2 + \dots)$ . We have performed high precision variational calculations in Hylleraas coordinates, using the double basis set method [4], for values of  $Z$  very close to  $Z_c$ , with basis sets containing up to 2809 terms ( $\Omega = 24$ ). Our current result is  $Z_c = 0.911\ 028\ 224\ 077\ 255\ 73(4)$ , corresponding to  $1/Z_c = 1.097\ 660\ 833\ 738\ 559\ 80(5)$ . This result agrees with the older result  $Z_c = 0.911\ 028$  [1], but disagrees with a more recent result  $Z_c = 0.910\ 850$  [2]. Well-defined eigenvalues continue to appear for  $Z < Z_c$ , possibly corresponding to quasibound states in the scattering continuum due to a shape resonance induced by the polarization potential of the core.

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