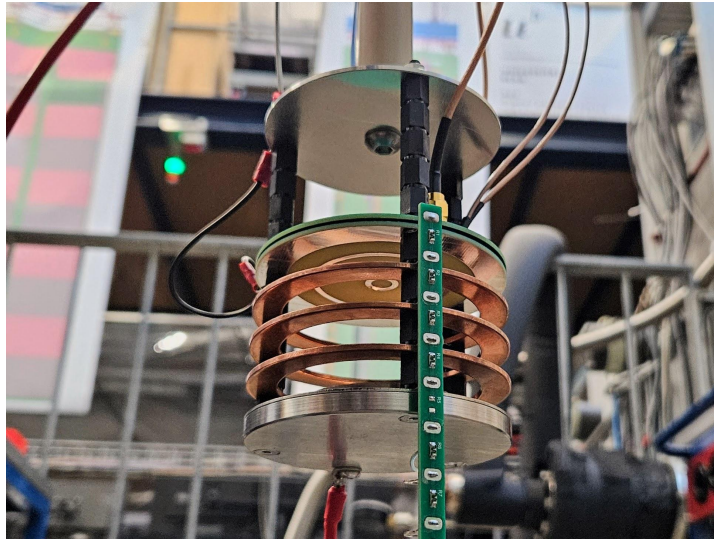


Purity Monitor Simulation update



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**UNIVERSITÄT
BERN**

AEC
ALBERT EINSTEIN CENTER
FOR FUNDAMENTAL PHYSICS

LABORATORIUM FÜR HOCHENERGIEPHYSIK
LHEP
UNIVERSITÄT BERN

09.06.2026

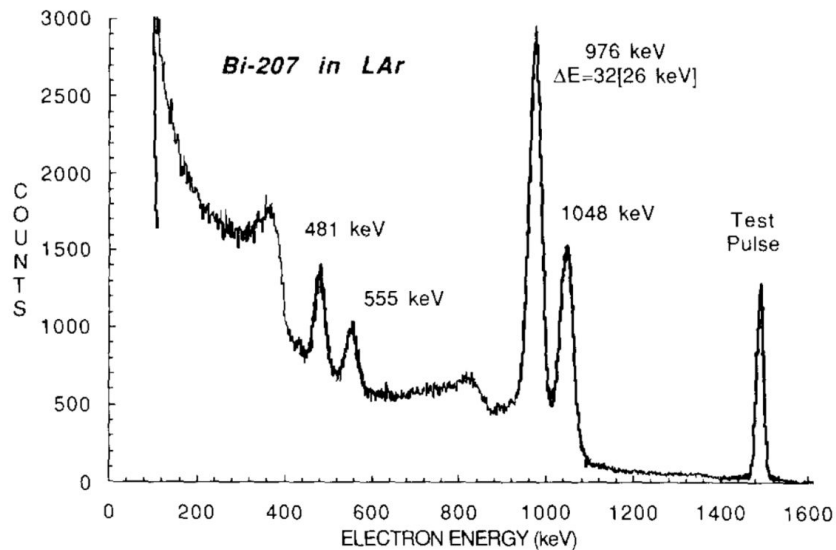
Energy [keV]	Transition	Relative intensity
10.8	Pb L _{III} -M _V	50
13.0	Pb L _{II} -M _{IV}	25
72.8	Pb K-L _{II}	1800
75.0	Pb K-L _{III}	3700
84.9	Pb K-M _{II-III}	1460
87.3	Pb K-N _{II-III}	155
553.8	Pb L _I conv	18
554.4	Pb L _{II} conv	20
556.6	Pb L _{III} conv	5
566.0	Pb M conv	15
569.6	Pb γ	9775
897.7	Pb γ	12
975.6	Pb K conv	719
1047.8	Pb L _I conv	132
1048.4	Pb L _{II} conv	35
1050.6	Pb L _{III} conv	11
1060.0	Pb M conv	59
1063.6	Pb γ	7408
1442.2	Pb γ	13
1682.2	Pb K conv	2
1770.2	Pb γ	701

Compton edge: 408

Compton edge: 858

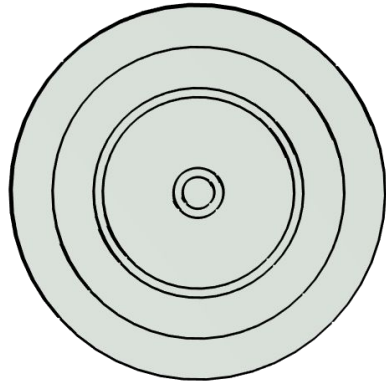
Compton edge: 1546

Escape peaks: 1259
748

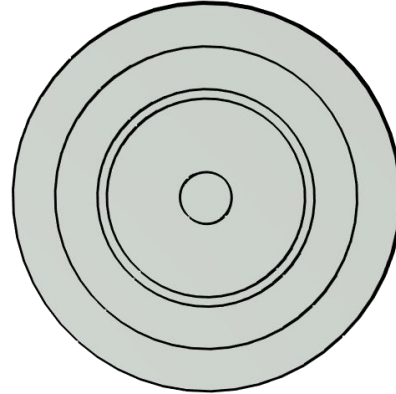


Anode segment geometry

Version 1



Version 2



Simulation Overview

- Drift field and weighting potentials from COMSOL simulation (static)
- Bi-207 source simulation using Geant4 radioactive-decay module
- Transport simulation in python

Ionization:

$$N_e^0 = \frac{E_{\text{dep}}}{W_{\text{ion}}}$$

Recombination / attachment:

$$N_e = R N_e^0 \exp\left(-\frac{t_{\text{drift}}}{\tau_e}\right)$$

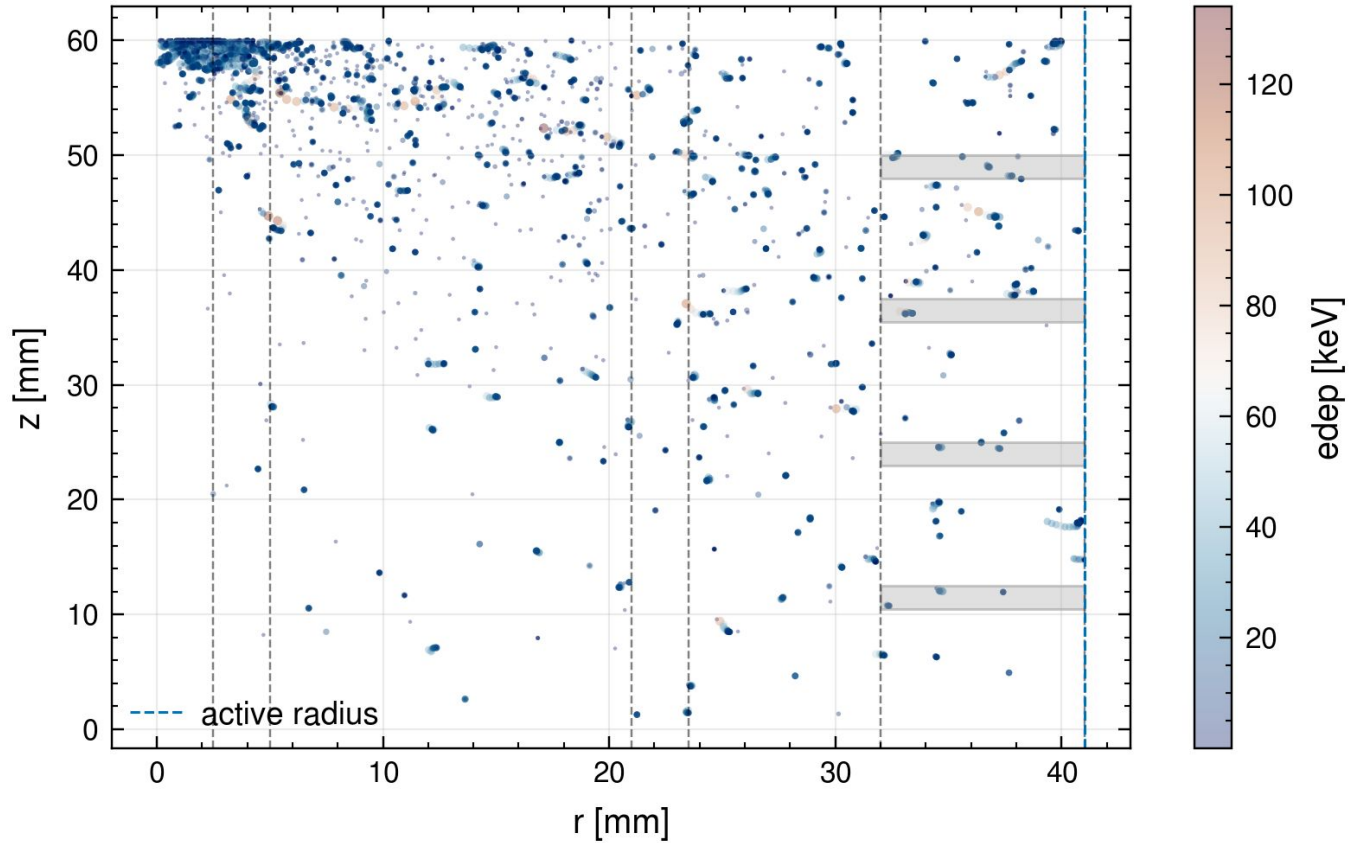
Diffusion:

$$\sigma_T^2 = 2D_T t_{\text{drift}}, \quad \sigma_L^2 = 2D_L t_{\text{drift}}$$

Shockley-Ramo induced charge:

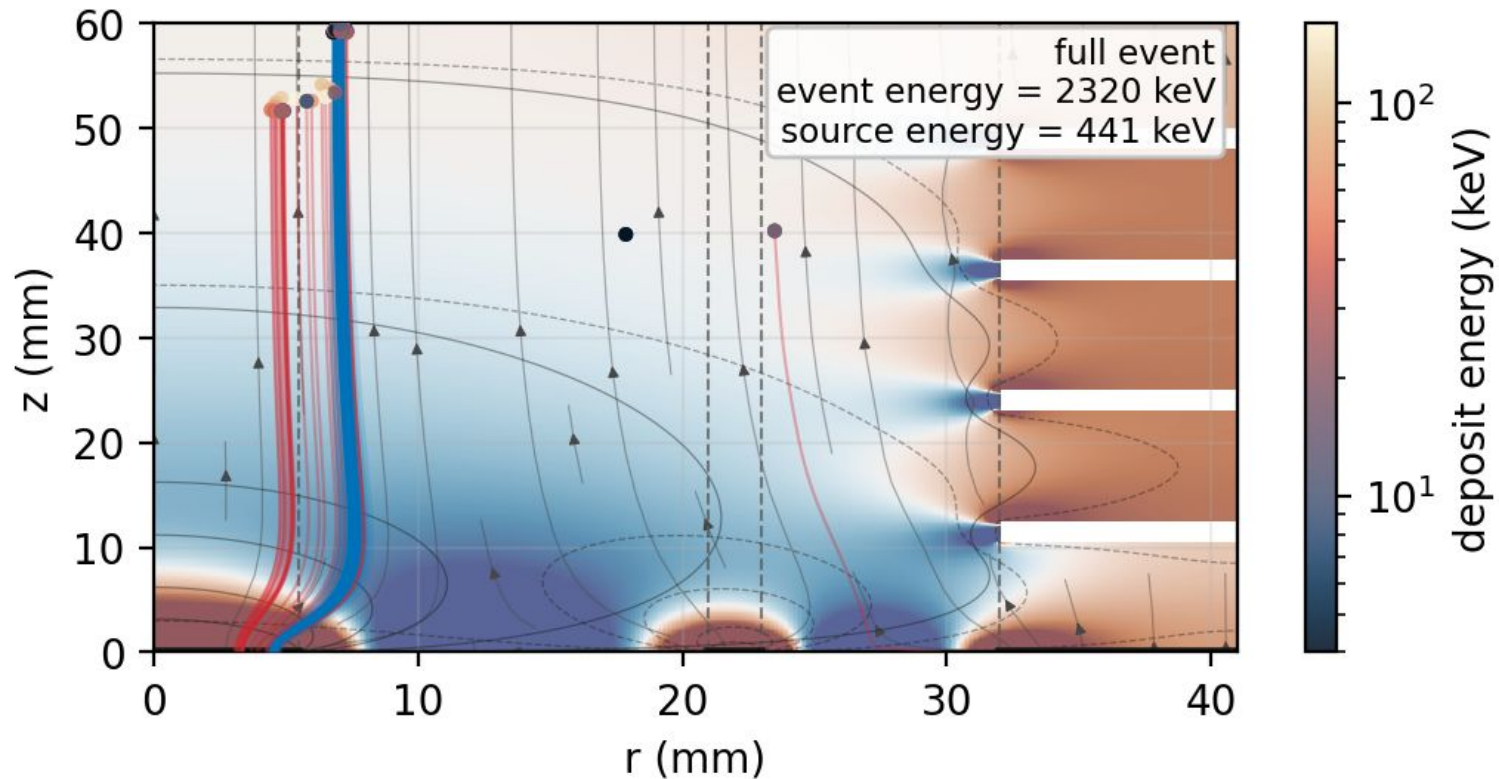
$$Q_k = -q_e N_e \Delta\phi_{w,k}$$

r-z active-LAr deposits



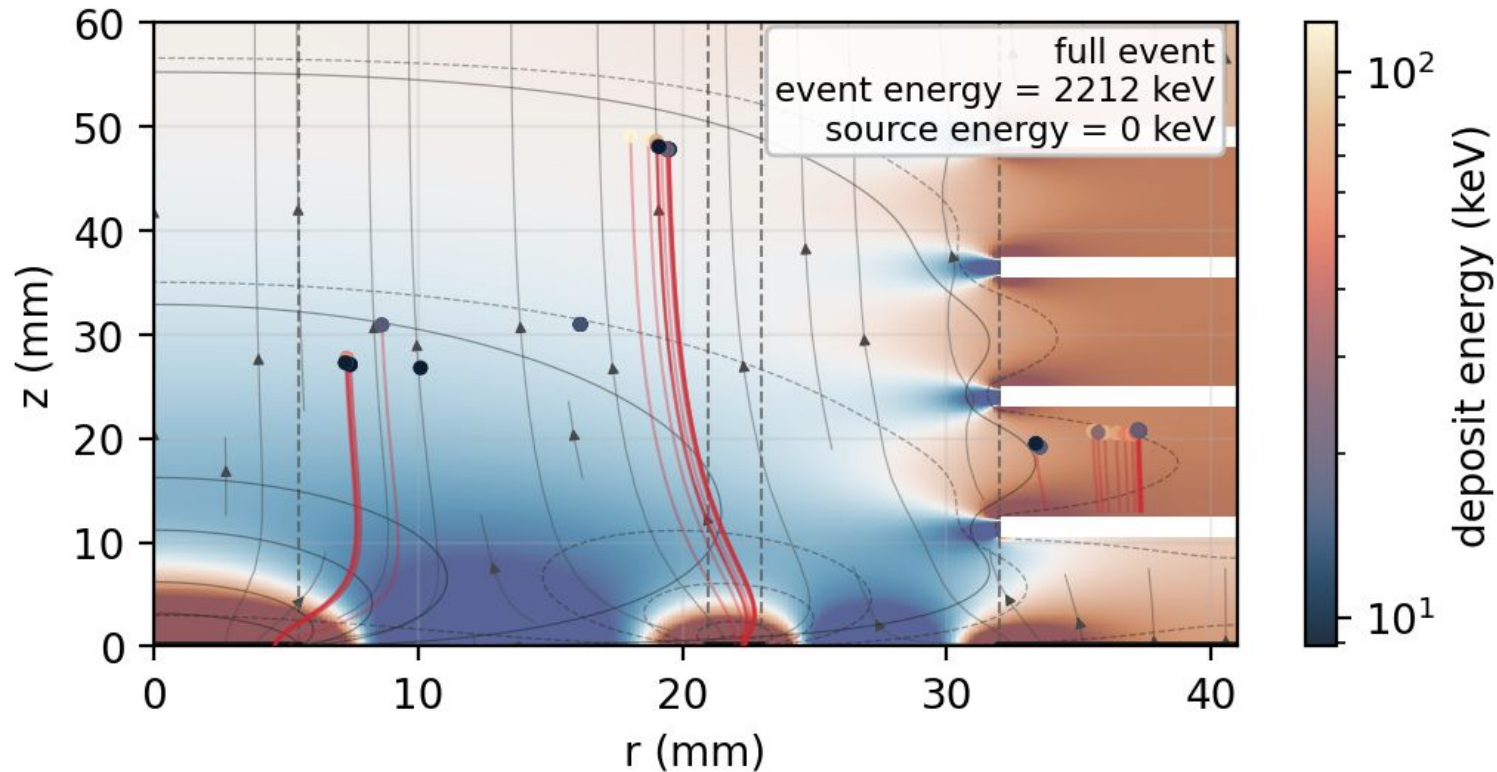
event 707380: deposits and transported traces

- other traces
- source traces
- deposits
- 2σ diffusion cloud

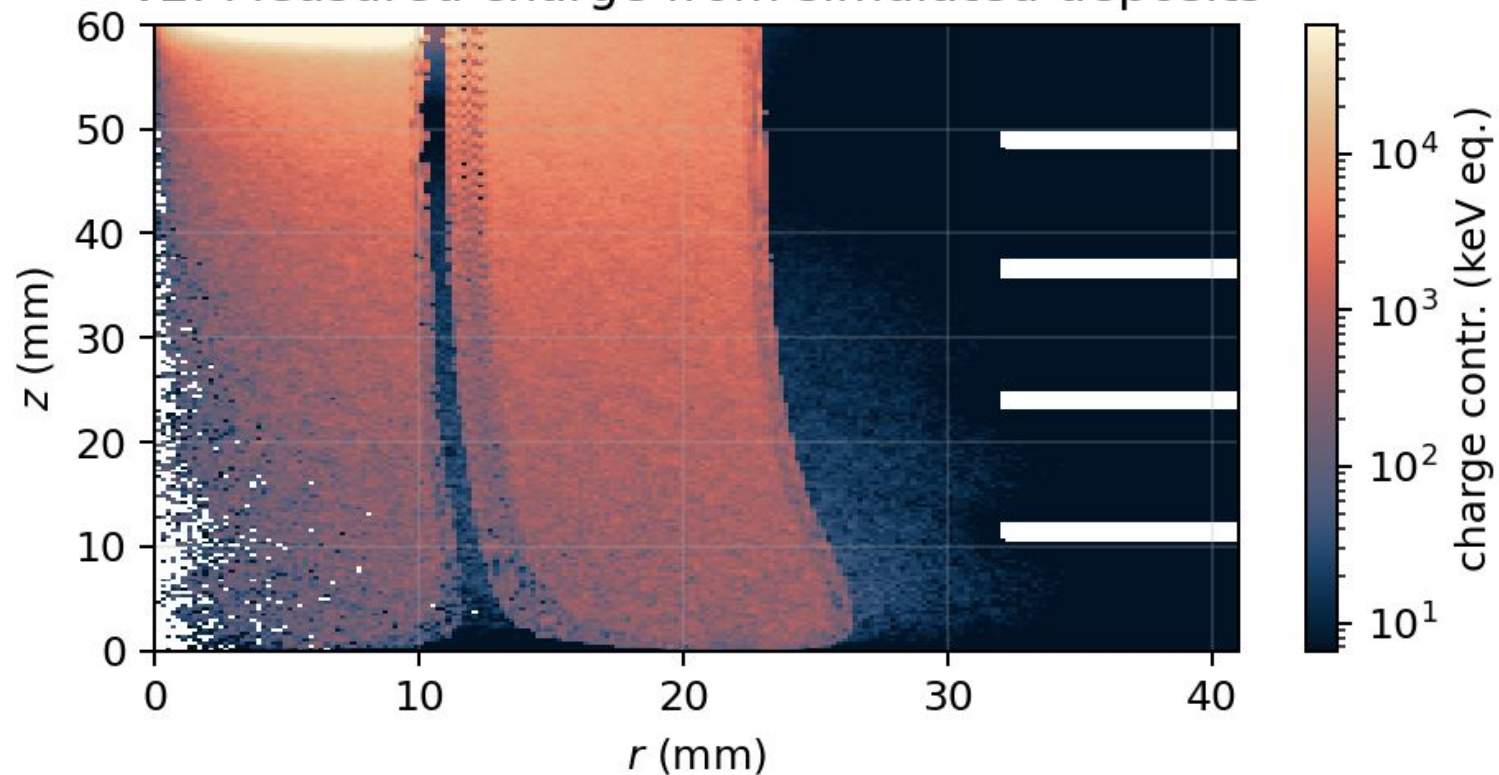


event 805806: deposits and transported traces

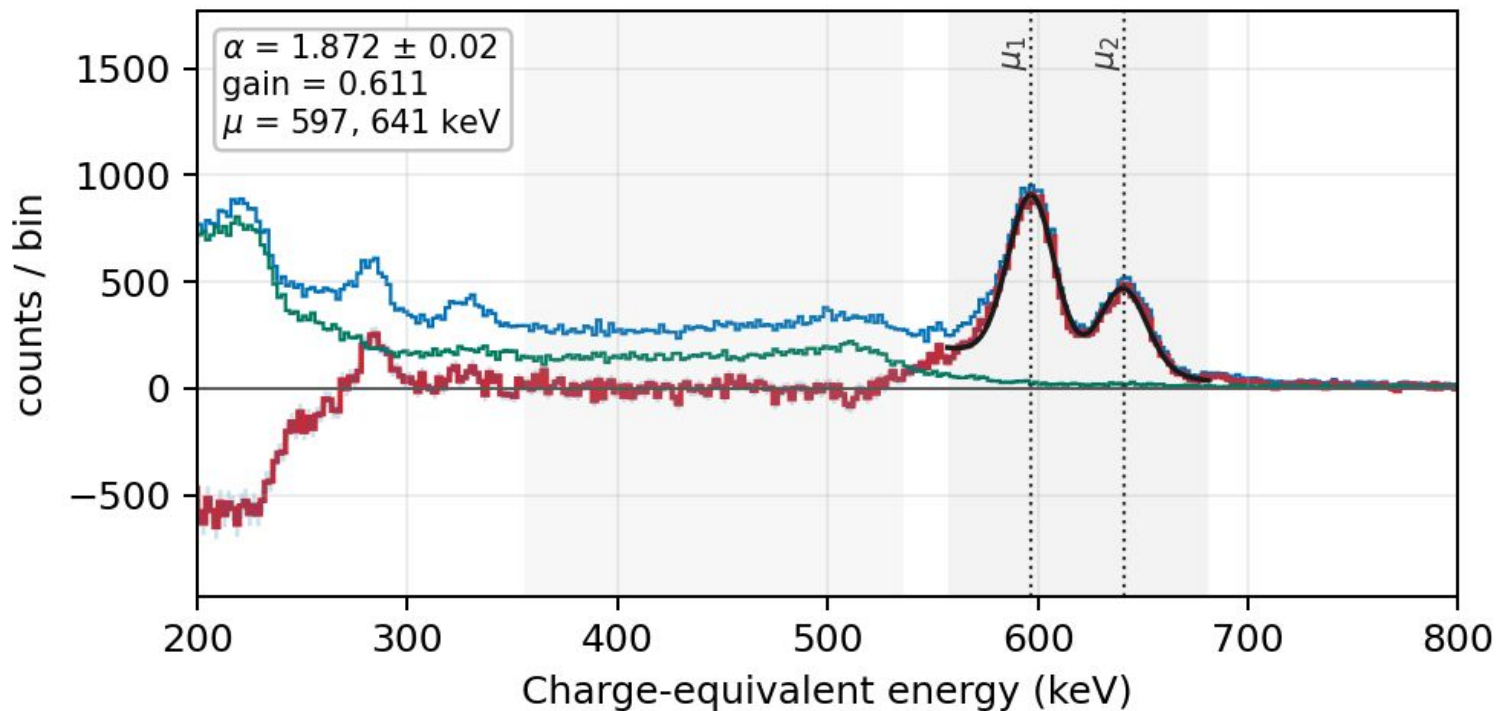
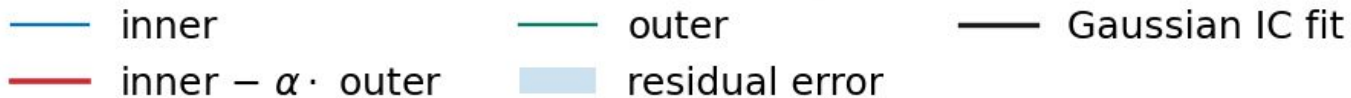
— other traces • deposits



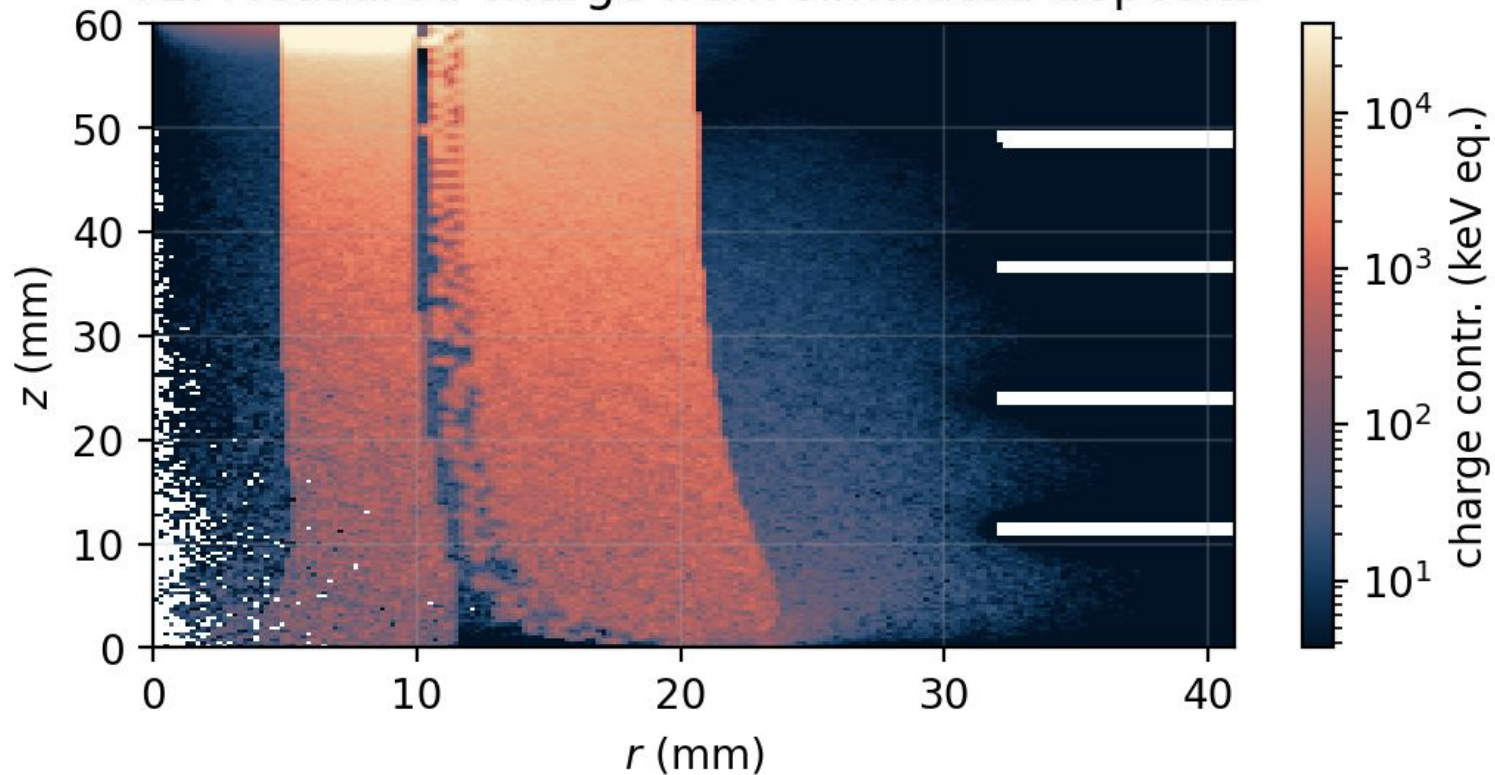
v2: Measured charge from simulated deposits



v2: Event-level spectra



v1: Measured charge from simulated deposits



v1: Event-level spectra

- inner
- outer
- inner - $\alpha \cdot$ outer
- Gaussian IC fit
- residual error

