



*University of São Paulo*



# *Física e Instrumentação de Altas Energias com o LHC-CERN (20/04867-2) - Temático FAPESP*

*Henrique Chaves GULINO<sup>1</sup>*

*Luís da Silva ZAMBOM<sup>3</sup>*

*Ronaldo Domingues MANSANO<sup>1,2</sup>*

*<sup>1</sup>Escola Politécnica da Universidade de São Paulo - EPUSP*

*<sup>2</sup>Instituto de Física da Universidade de São Paulo - IFUSP*

*<sup>3</sup>Faculdade de Tecnologia de São Paulo - CEETEPS*

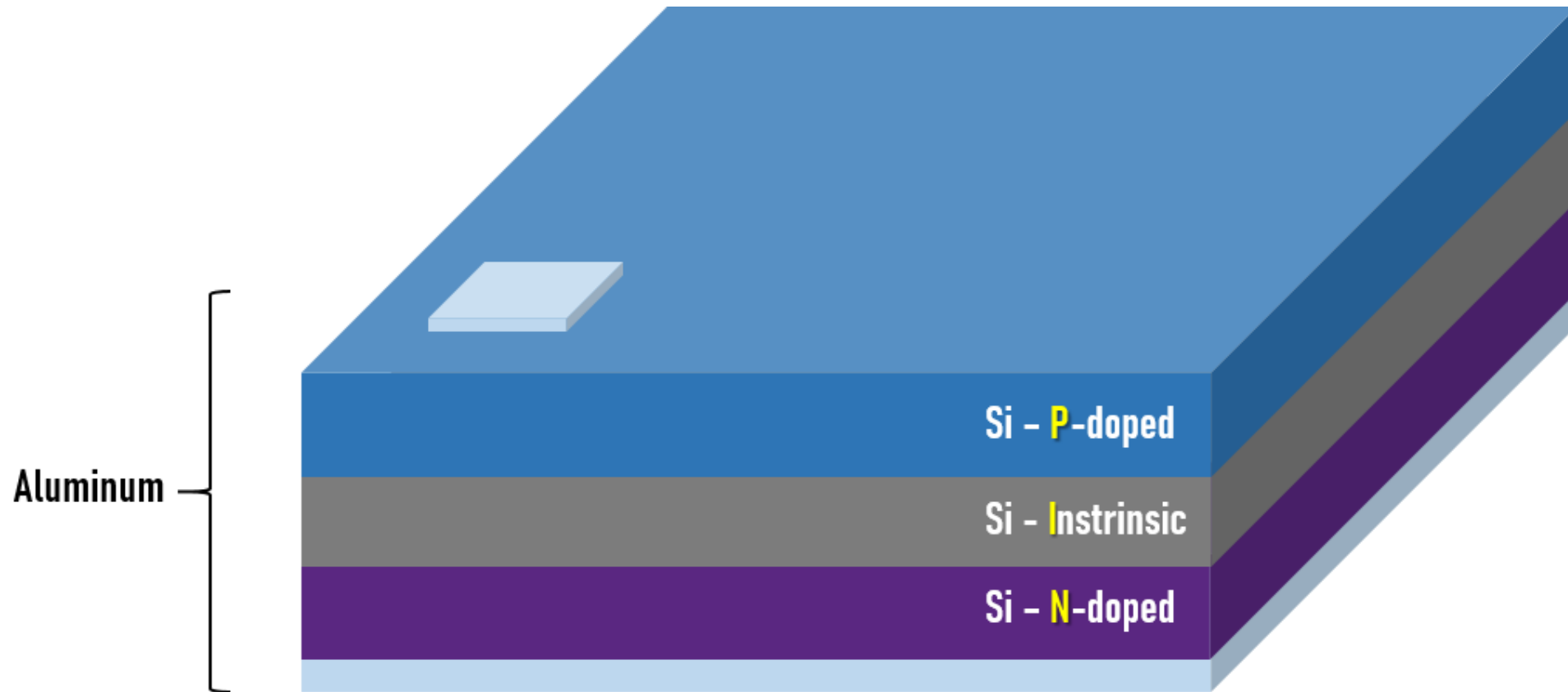


*University of São Paulo*

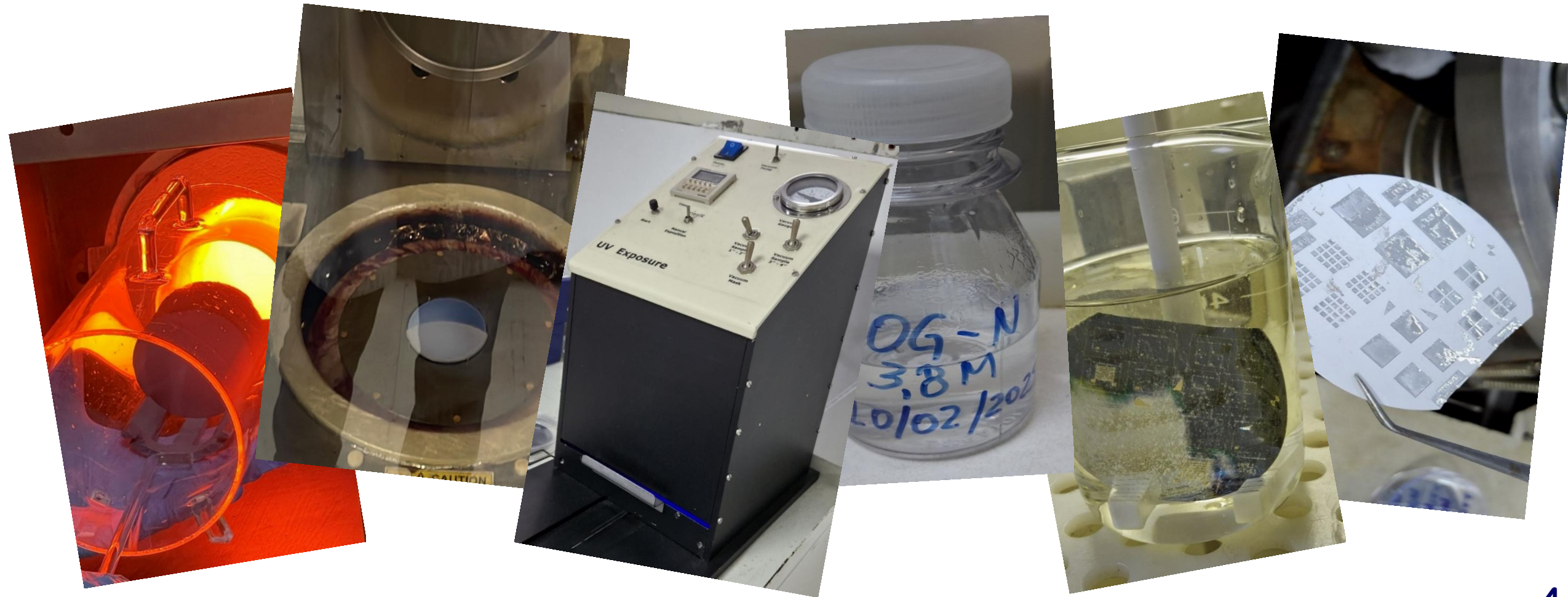


## *Diodos PIN: Fabricação, Integração e Aplicações*

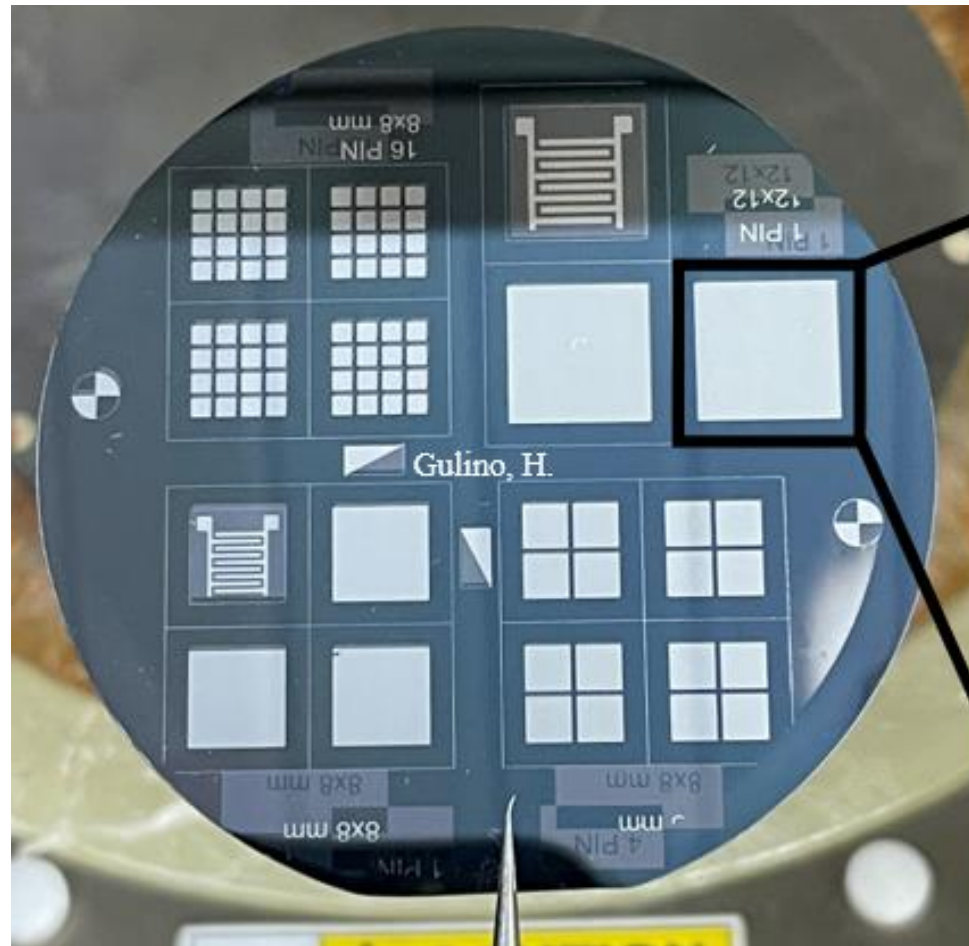
## ESTRUTURA DO DIODO PIN



## PROCESSOS DE MICROFABRICAÇÃO



## RESULTADO FINAL



## DIMENSÕES DOS DIODOS

• 2 x 2 mm

• 4 x 4 mm

• 8 x 8 mm

• 12 x 12 mm



*University of São Paulo*



**NOVO CONJUNTO DE MÁSCARAS**

**Esta sendo desenvolvido um novo conjunto  
de máscaras**



*University of São Paulo*



## PUBLICAÇÕES

XXV International Symposium on Solid State Dosimetry



<https://inis.iaea.org/records/2peem-j2h07>

2025 SBFoton International Optics and Photonics  
Conference (SBFoton IOPC)



<https://doi.org/10.1109/SBFotonIOPC66433.2025.11218323>



**PUBLICAÇÕES EM ANDAMENTO**

**INAC 2026 - International Nuclear Atlantic Conference**



**XVII Meeting on Nuclear Applications (ENAN)**

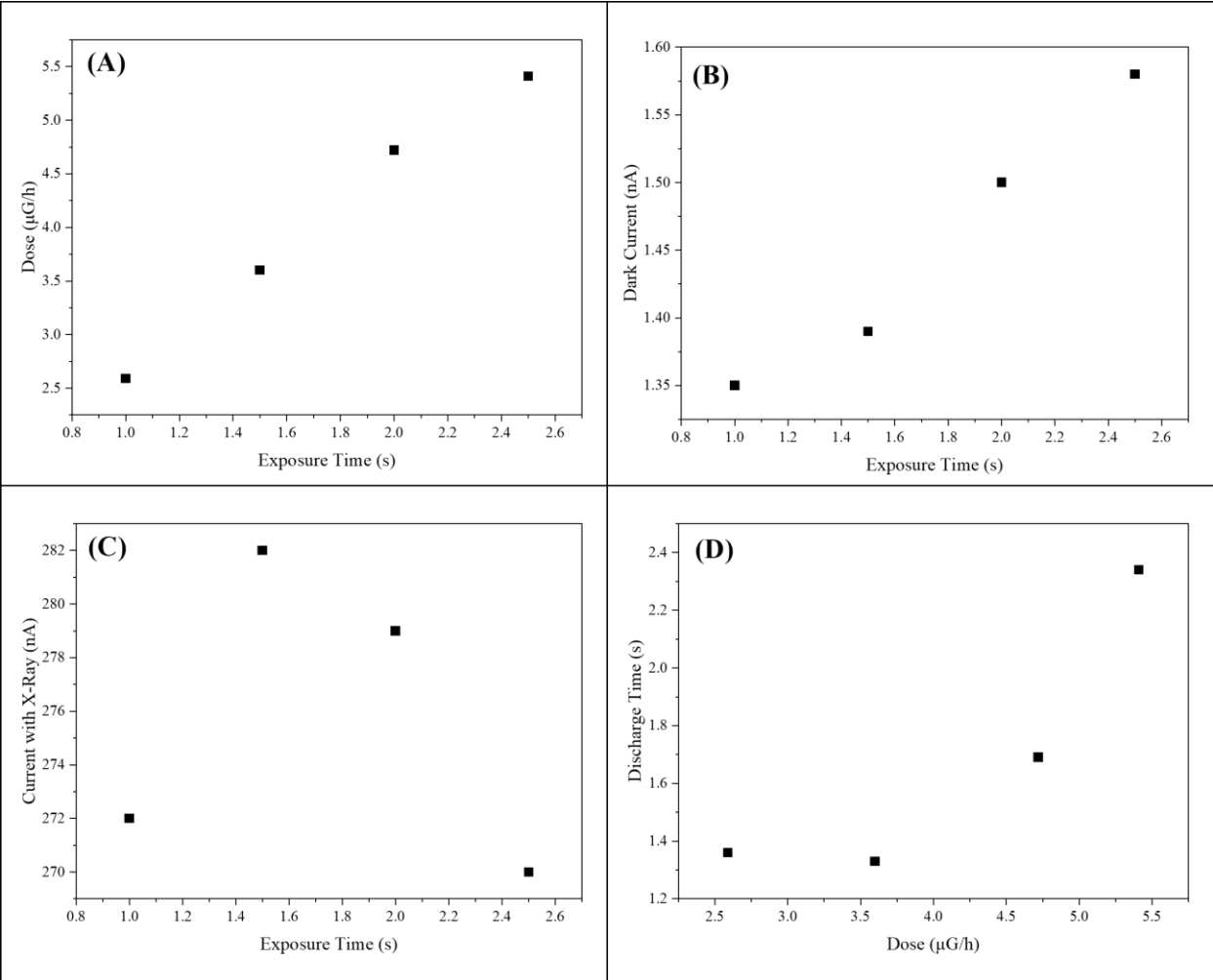


**Development of Brazilian Low-Cost PIN Diodes for Radiodiagnosis:  
Linearity and SNR Analysis in Low-Energy X-Ray Beam**



**Trabalho desenvolvido em conjunto com o  
CETER-IPEN**

## PUBLICAÇÕES EM ANDAMENTO



Exposure Time (s)	Dose rate ( $\mu\text{g/h}$ )	Dark Current (nA)	Current with X-Rays (nA)	Discharge time (s)
2.5	5.41	1.58	270	2.34
2	4.72	1.50	279	1.69
1.5	3.60	1.39	282	1.33
1	2.59	1.35	272	1.36

Experimental characterization of the 12x12 mm PIN diode: (a) Radiation dose as a function of exposure time showing linear response; (b) Dark current stability measured across different exposure intervals; (c) Photocurrent generated under X-ray irradiation (pumping current); and (d) Recovery dynamics showing the discharge time as a function of the applied dose.

## PUBLICAÇÕES EM ANDAMENTO

RADECS (RADiation and its Effects on Components and Systems Conference) 2026

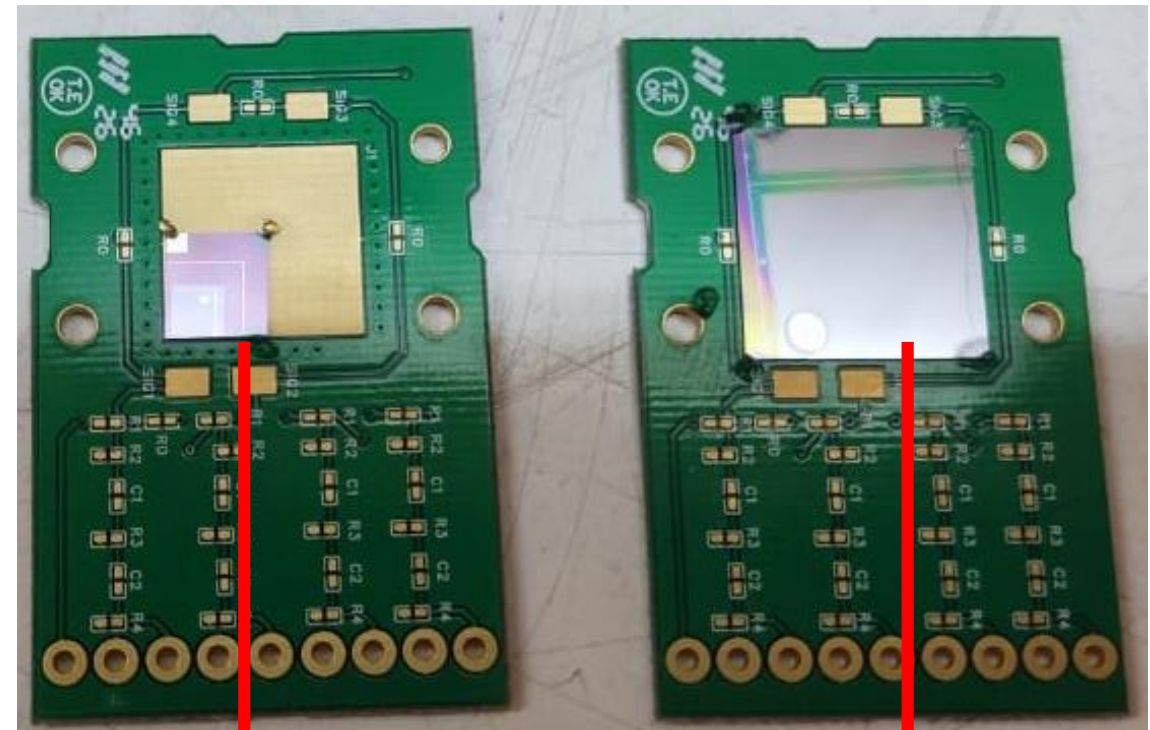
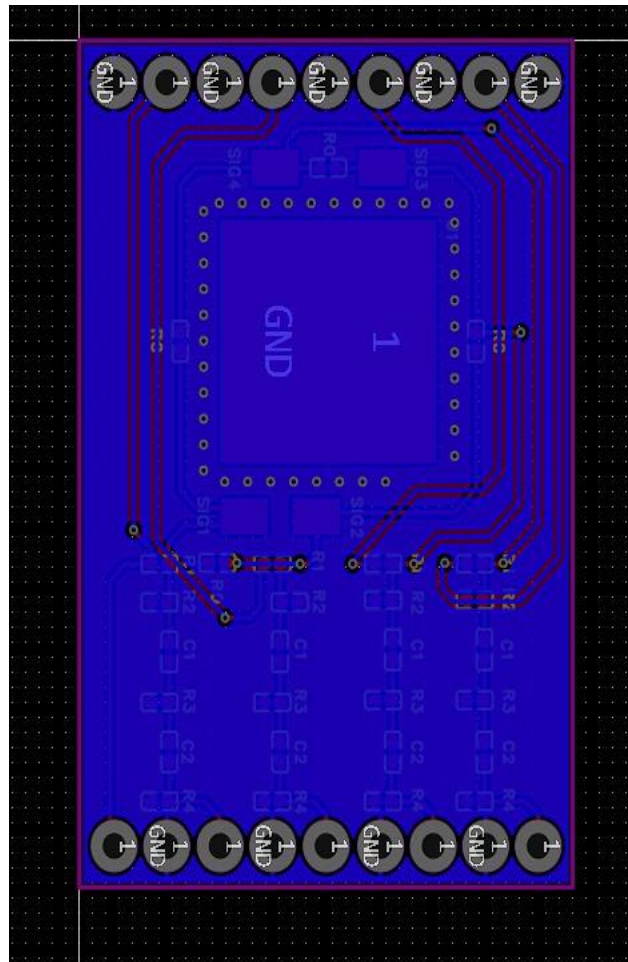
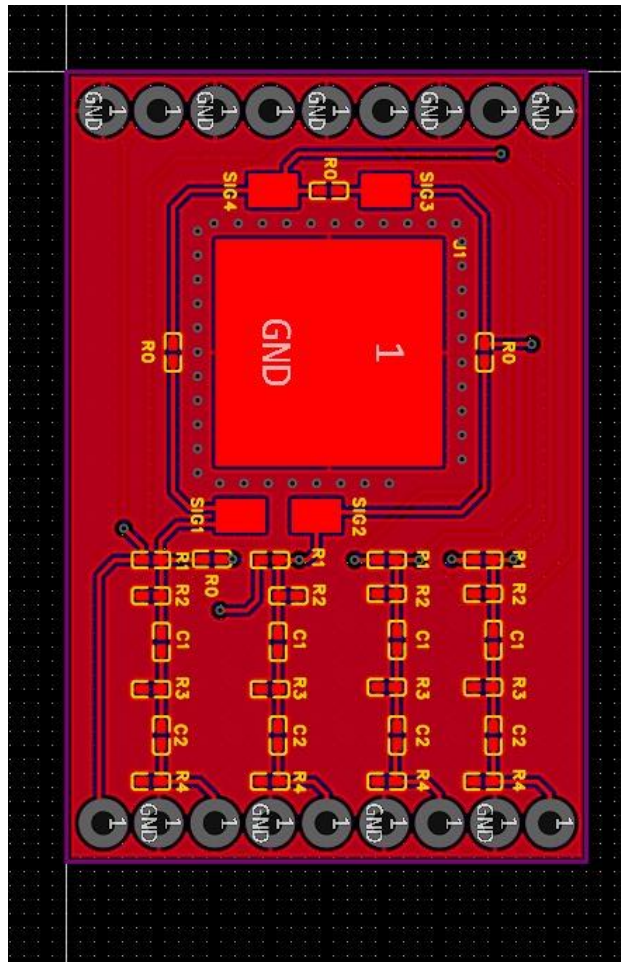


Design and Response Evaluation of a Brazilian Proton Burst Detection System for Satellite Radiation Monitoring



Trabalho desenvolvido com o CTI-RA no âmbito do projeto CPSAE/CNPq #422360/2023-6

## PUBLICAÇÕES EM ANDAMENTO



4 x 4 mm

12 x 12 mm

## PUBLICAÇÕES EM ANDAMENTO



Irradiação com  
prótons



Paul Scherrer Institute  
(PSI), Suíça

## PUBLICAÇÕES EM ANDAMENTO

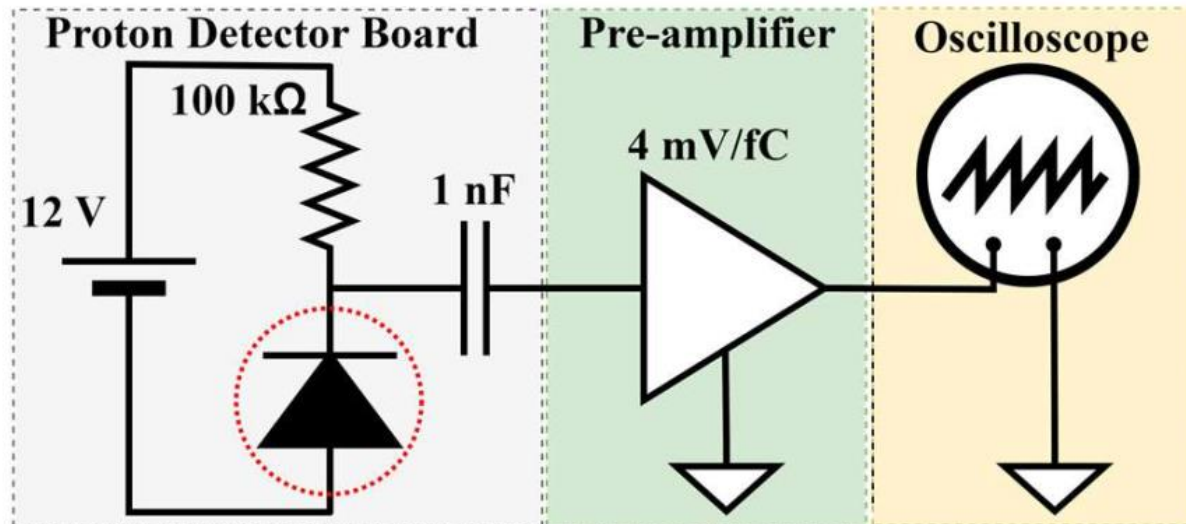


Fig. 4. Schematic diagram of the experimental readout chain used to measure the temporal response of the proton bursts. The proton detector board consists of a reverse-biased diode powered by a 12 V supply, with a 100 k $\Omega$  bias resistor and 1 nF coupling capacitor. The signal is then processed by the SAMPA front-end preamplifier configured with a gain of 4 mV/fC and finally recorded by a high-speed oscilloscope for temporal waveform acquisition.

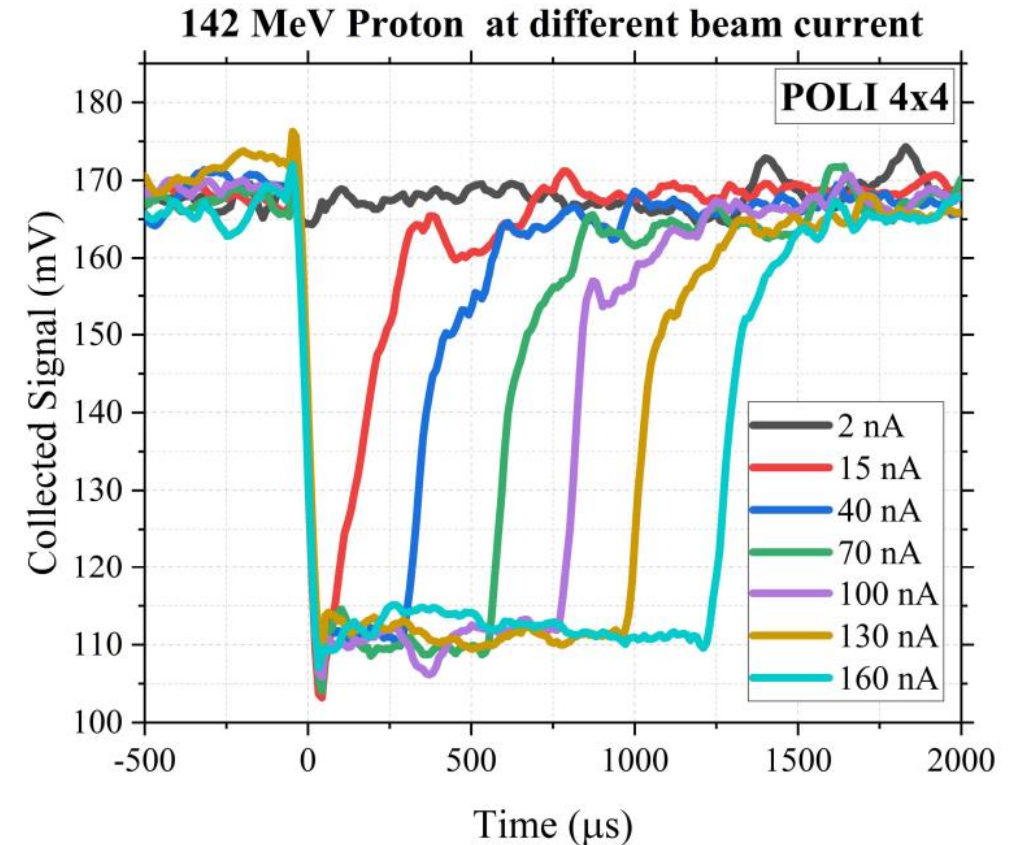
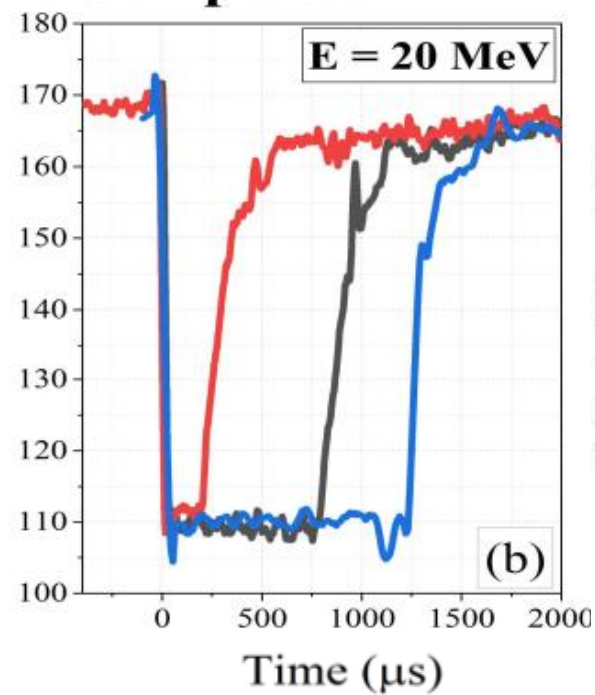
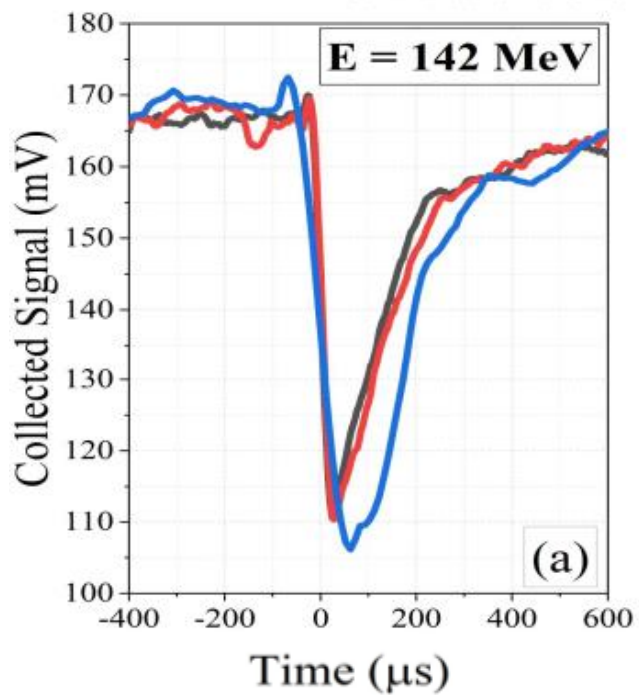


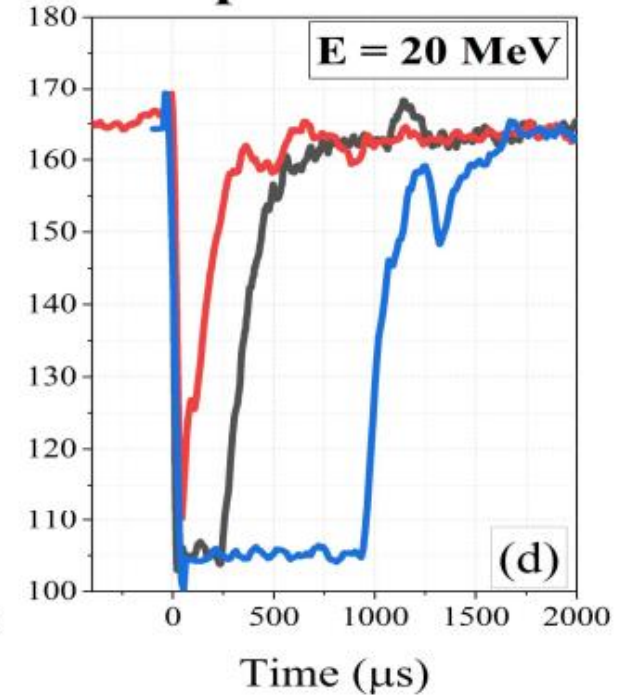
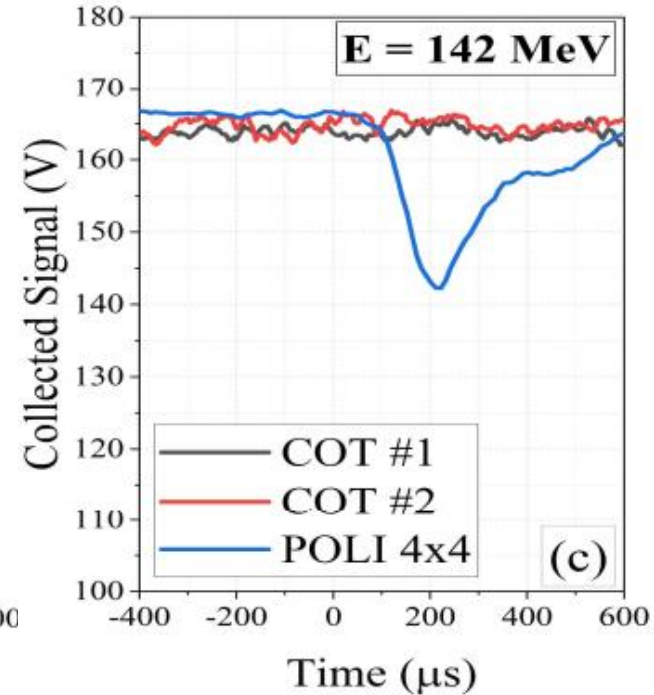
Fig. 5. Temporal response of the POLI 4x4 readout circuit to 200 ms proton bursts with an energy of 142 MeV.

## PUBLICAÇÕES EM ANDAMENTO

### Front detector's Comparison



### Back detector's Comparison



— COT #1  
 — COT #2  
 — POLI 4x4

## PUBLICAÇÕES EM ANDAMENTO

TABLE I.

DETECTOR'S BURST WIDTH NORMALIZED BY THE ACTIVE AREA.

<b>FRONT</b>	<b>COT#1</b> ( $\frac{\mu\text{m}}{\text{mm}^2}$ )	<b>COT#2</b> ( $\frac{\mu\text{m}}{\text{mm}^2}$ )	<b>POLI 4x4</b> ( $\frac{\mu\text{m}}{\text{mm}^2}$ )
20 MeV	$76.2 \pm 3.8$	$25.6 \pm 1.3$	$100.8 \pm 5.1$
142 MeV	$6.2 \pm 0.3$	$6.9 \pm 0.4$	$8.75 \pm 0.5$
<b>BACK</b>	<b>COT#1</b> ( $\frac{\mu\text{m}}{\text{mm}^2}$ )	<b>COT#2</b> ( $\frac{\mu\text{m}}{\text{mm}^2}$ )	<b>POLI 4x4</b> ( $\frac{\mu\text{m}}{\text{mm}^2}$ )
20 MeV	$30.9 \pm 1.5$	$3.2 \pm 0.2$	$58.75 \pm 2.9$
142 MeV	0	0	$5 \pm 0.2$

## RESUMO

Aplicações em Satélites

Aplicações Dosimétricas

Aplicações em Altas Energias

Entre outras aplicações...



*University of São Paulo*



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS



**IFUSP**

Instituto de Física da USP



**CAPES**



*Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico*