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## AMERICAN SCIENCE CLOUD

April 27th, 2026, TREASURE workshop

# The American Science Cloud (AmSC)

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PRESENTED BY

Debbie Bard

AmSC Product Manager



U.S. DEPARTMENT  
of ENERGY

# AmSC is a First-of-a-Kind Integrated Platform for Transformative Science

- Deliver a **common fabric** for scientists to build on
- Provide **modular services and abstractions** used to accelerate discovery cycles
- Leverage **science and industry innovations** rapidly as they are integrated into the platform
- Build a science-focused platform through **co-design**



# AI-driven scientific discovery in the Genesis Mission

AmSC enables DOE scientists and collaborating teams to:

- Create, access, and integrate world-class AI-ready datasets
- Run scalable model training on contributed compute infrastructure
- Perform large-scale modeling-simulation and AI
- Control instruments and experiments
- Move data efficiently across sites



## Data Services

FAIR, AI-ready datasets across DOE



## Model Services

State-of-the-art models for discovery



## AI Services

Extreme-scale training & inference



## Infrastructure

Secure compute, storage, networking

# AmSC is a cornerstone of the Genesis Mission platform

- **National Science and Technology Challenges:**  
High-impact scientific efforts to address Genesis Mission priorities, selected in response to the current RFA. These projects may be users of the Genesis Mission platform and therefore AmSC.
- **The Model Consortium (ModCon):** developing tools and frameworks that will be hosted by AmSC infrastructure
- **AmSC is a coalition of Infrastructure Partners (IPs):**  
DOE labs that contribute and integrate core capabilities into the AmSC platform infrastructure

**National S&T Challenges:  
Leverage ModCon and AmSC  
services to accelerate scientific  
discovery**

**Model Consortium:  
Develop AI models & workflows that  
are supported by AmSC**

**AmSC Infrastructure Partners:  
Integrate core capabilities into AmSC**

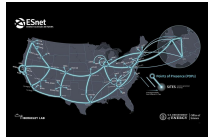
# Collaborating Infrastructure Partners in AmSC

| Infrastructure Partner(s)  | Lab(s)                                  | Key Contacts (POC/PI, Leads)      |
|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| OLCF                       | ORNL                                    | Arjun Shankar                     |
| ALCF                       | ANL                                     | Mike Papka                        |
| ESnet                      | LBNL                                    | Inder Monga                       |
| NERSC                      | LBNL                                    | Sudip Dosanjh                     |
| HPDF                       | TJNAF, LBNL                             | Graham Heyes, Anna Kupresanin     |
| C3                         | PNNL                                    | Robert Rallo                      |
| Scientific User Facilities | LBNL, ANL, TJNAF, BNL, FNAL, SLAC, ORNL | Paolo Calafiura, Nicholas Schwarz |

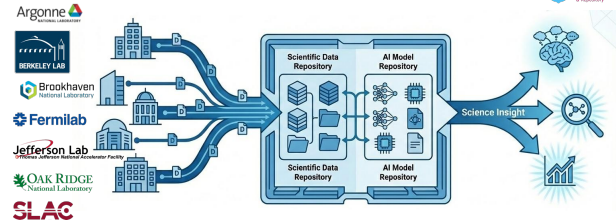
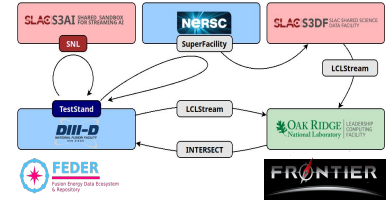
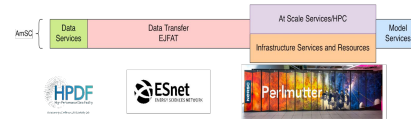
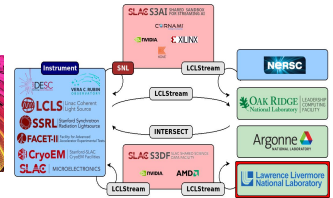
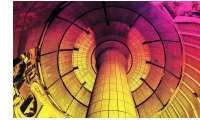
| Infrastructure Partner(s) | Lab(s)      | Key Contacts (POC/PI, Leads)        |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| DeepLynx                  | INL         | Peter Suyderhoud                    |
| DIII-D Digital Twin       | GA          | Sterling Smith                      |
| EDX                       | NETL        | Kelly Rose, Chad Rowan, Jack Searle |
| FemtoMind                 | TJNAF, FNAL | Robert Edwards                      |
| Fermi Data Platform       | FNAL        | James Amundson                      |
| HADIS                     | TJNAF       | Ilya Baldin                         |
| SCDF                      | BNL         | Adolfy Hoisie                       |
| S3DF                      | SLAC        | Jay Srinivasan                      |
| Stellar-AI                | PPPL        | Shantenu Jha                        |
| VEE-ARIES/HERO            | NLR         | Kristi Potter                       |

# AmSC is working with DOE Laboratory Facilities and Infrastructure Partners

## Infrastructure and Services



## Scientific Facilities and Workflows



# AmSC Organization Chart

## Science Council

Chair: Andreas Kronfeld (FNAL)  
Kevin Yager (BNL)  
Michael Begel (BNL)  
Kjersten Fagnan (LBNL)  
Oliver Gutsche (FNAL)  
Joel England (SLAC)  
Todd Satagota (JLAB)  
Jana B. Thayer (SLAC)  
Neeraj Kumar (PNNL)

## Industry Council

AWS    Microsoft  
AMD    NVIDIA  
Cisco    Nokia  
Dell    Cornelis  
Google  
HPE

## IP Council

Infrastructure Partner  
PoCs

## AmSC Project Leadership Office

DIRECTOR: **Gina Tourassi** (ORNL)  
DEPUTY: **Arjun Shankar** (ORNL)  
DEPUTY: **Inder Monga** (LBNL)  
CTO: **Sarp Oral** (ORNL)  
Product Manager: **Deborah Bard** (LBNL)  
PMO: **Denise Hoomes** (ORNL)  
CISO: **Ryan Adamson** (ORNL)  
Integration Architect: **Zach Mayes** (ORNL)

## ModCon CoDesign Liaisons

**Wahid Bhimji** (LBNL)  
**Venkat Vishwanath** (ANL)  
**Feiyi Wang** (ORNL)

## IRI Liaisons

**Deborah Bard** (LBNL)  
**Thomas Uram** (ANL)

## OPERATIONS

L1: **Ashley Barker** (ORNL)

### Virtual Organization

Veronica Vergara (ORNL)  
Adam Slagell (LBNL)

### Intelligent Operations

Ed Balas (LBNL)  
Eric Pershey (ANL)

### User Engagement

Haritha Siddabathuni Som (ANL)  
Chris Fuson (ORNL)

## INTERFACES AND SERVICES

L1: **Mike Brim** (ORNL)

### AmSC Interfaces

Taylor Childers (ANL)  
John MacAuley (LBNL)

### Infrastructure Services

Zach Mayes (ORNL)  
Shane Canon (LBNL)  
P. Shyamshankar (ANL)

### Data Services

Ilya Baldin (TJNAF)  
Rajesh Kalyanam (ORNL)

## AI SERVICES

L1: **Thomas Uram** (ANL)

### Model Services

John Gounley (ORNL)  
Huihuo Zheng (ANL)

### At-Scale Services

Murali Emani (ANL)  
Steven Farrell (LBNL)

### Intelligent Interfaces

Wahid Bhimji (LBNL)  
Shreyas Cholia (LBNL)

## AmSC PARTNER INTEGRATION

L1: **Chin Guok** (LBNL)

### IRI Integration

John MacAuley (LBNL)  
Paul Rich (ANL)

### CSP Integration

Roger Cass (PNNL)  
Jack Deslippe (LBNL)

### Industry & Gov IP Integration

David Martin (LBNL)  
Rebecca Hartman-Baker (LBNL)  
Ben Mintz (ORNL)

# The American Science Cloud (AmSC)

A Unified Cloud Platform for Transformational AI and Science Across DOE  
A cornerstone of the Genesis Mission

## Mission

Deliver a seamless integration of DOE science instruments, computing, experimental, and networking capabilities, AI, data, modeling and simulation software tools in a single advanced programming interface – the **AmSC API**

## What We Deliver

- ✓ Unified APIs for data, model, and workflow access
- ✓ Secure, federated identity (Virtual Organization model)
- ✓ Seamless interoperability between DOE facilities and CSPs

**Reduce “time to insight” from months to days through composable AI-driven workflows**

# First year sprint to develop the Genesis Mission Platform MVP

## 3-MONTHS FEDERATED ACCESS

✓ Unified login across multiple DOE HPC sites; first operational **REST API and Python client** enabling authentication, dataset discovery, and workflow execution

## 6-MONTHS SCIENCE TEAM ONBOARDING

✓ Two to three research teams execute **end-to-end workflows** (data search → transfer → model fine-tuning) on **Frontier, Perlmutter, or Aurora** using the AmSC Data Catalog

## 9-MONTHS INTELLIGENT WORKFLOW MILESTONE

✓ First early **agentic workflow framework** autonomously discovers data, trains, fine-tunes, and performs **reasoning-based inference** across federated DOE and cloud resources

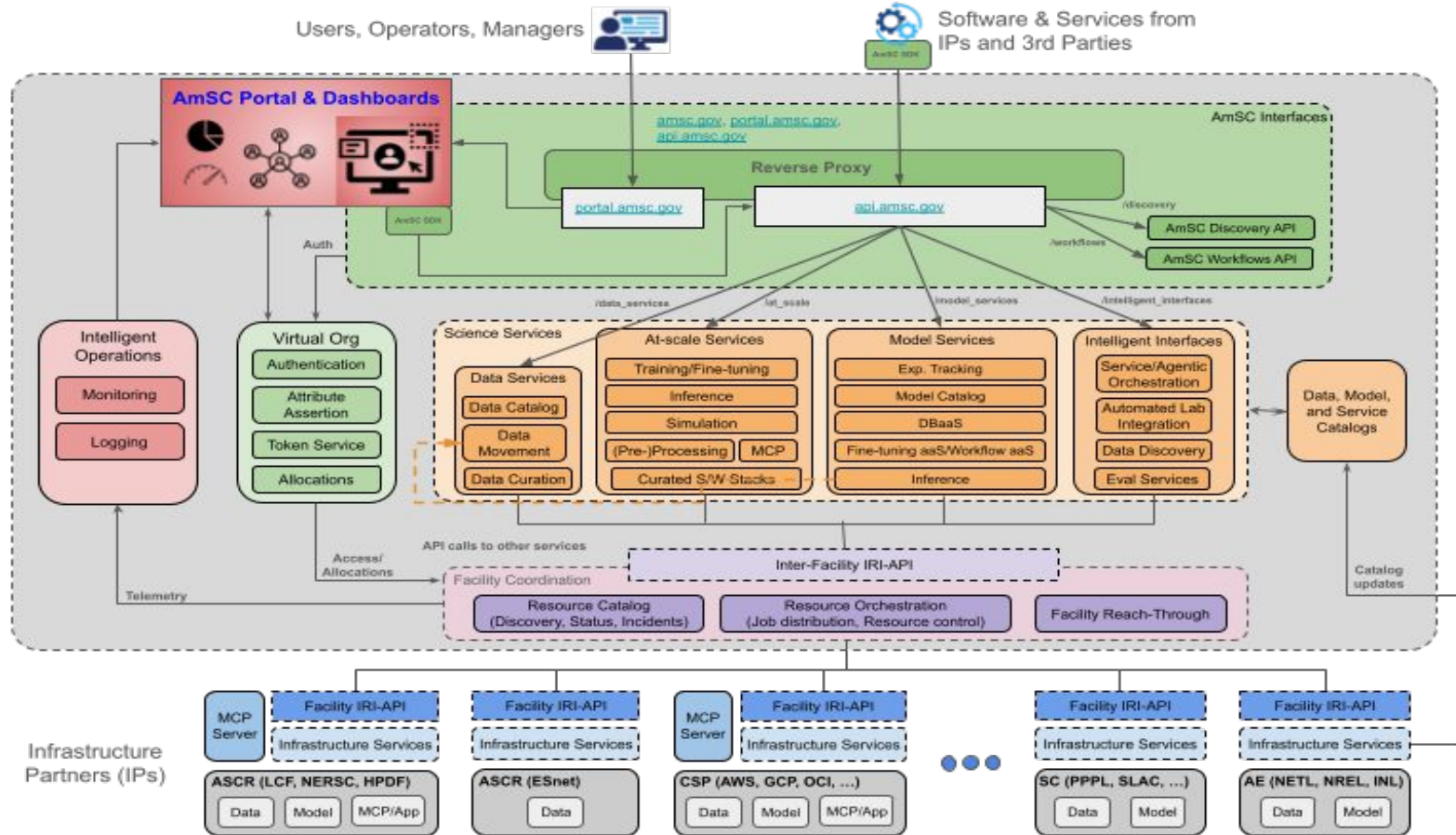
## 12-MONTHS MINIMUM VIABLE PRODUCT

✓ Link IPs and CSPs into a **unified pre-production environment** to support AI-ready data services, agentic frameworks, large-scale model training/inference and advanced simulation. Establish a **foundation for future expansion** to additional partners and services.

### LONG-TERM VISION

**Accelerate discovery cycles by building the world's most integrated scientific platform**

# Scalable architecture incorporates multiple DOE/non-DOE providers



# Example usage: the AmSC platform can be used for data discovery and model training

## 1. Register & Discover Data

- Register datasets in Data Catalog
- Search for similar relevant datasets



## 2. Find Base Model

- Search Model Catalog for appropriate model

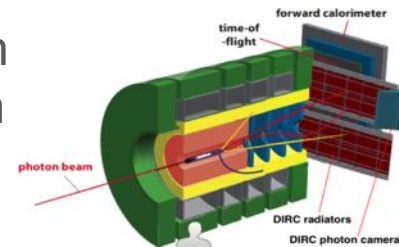
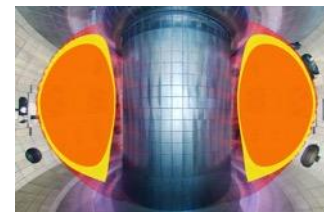


## 3. Train Model

- Move data to appropriate site
- Train model with selected data
- Run on AmSC infrastructure

Examples of science workflows that fit this pattern:

- Foundation model development for network planning and decision-support.
- Surrogate model development for experiment facility digital twin.
- Extracting physics information from experiment or simulation data.



# How does AmSC enable this workflow?

## 1. Register & Discover Data

- Register datasets in Data Catalog
- Search for similar relevant datasets

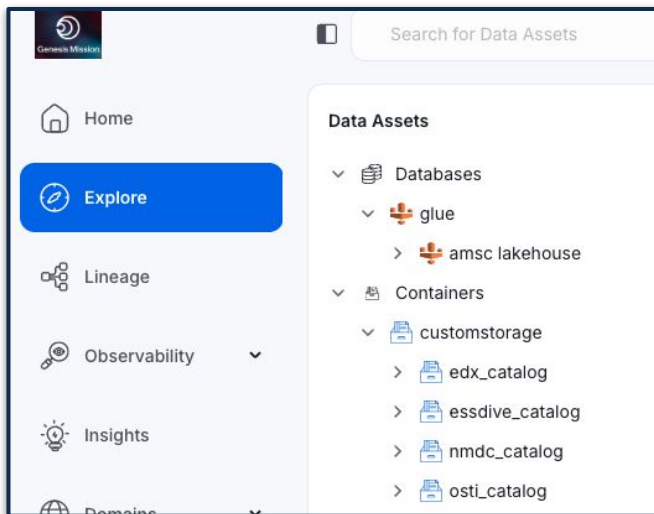
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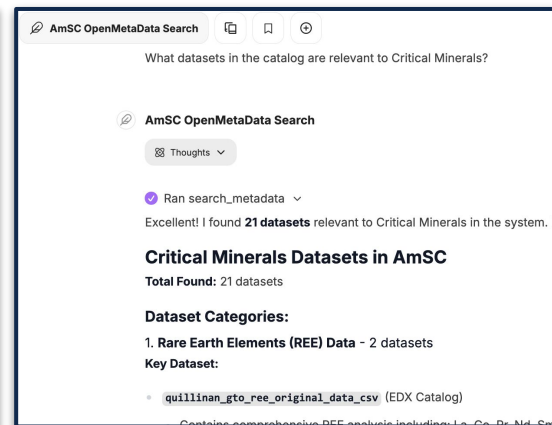
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*User can upload, inspect and query data tables in AmSC Lakehouse and search across IP data catalogs.*



*User can ask an agent to find similar datasets*



# How does AmSC enable this workflow?

## 1. Register & Discover Data

- Register datasets in Data Catalog
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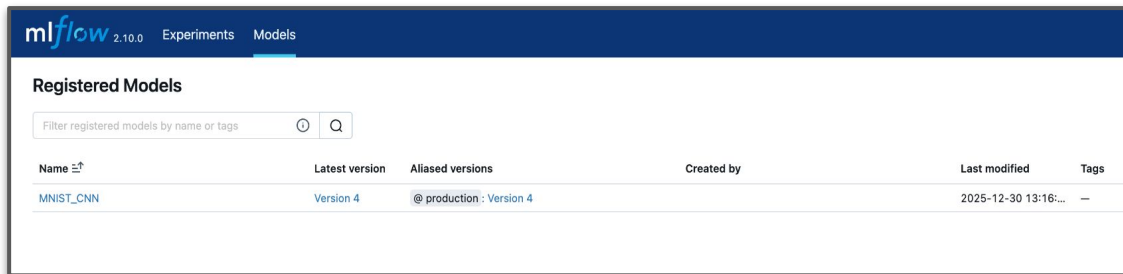
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*User registers their model, and searches for other models using industry-standard tools, such as MLFlow or ClearML.*



The screenshot shows the MLFlow web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the MLFlow logo (version 2.10.0) and tabs for 'Experiments' and 'Models'. Below the navigation bar, the page title is 'Registered Models'. There is a search bar with the placeholder text 'Filter registered models by name or tags'. Below the search bar, there is a table with the following columns: 'Name', 'Latest version', 'Aliased versions', 'Created by', 'Last modified', and 'Tags'. The table contains one row with the following data: 'MNIST\_CNN', 'Version 4', '@ production : Version 4', and '2025-12-30 13:16:...'.

| Name ↕    | Latest version | Aliased versions         | Created by | Last modified        | Tags |
|-----------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|------|
| MNIST_CNN | Version 4      | @ production : Version 4 |            | 2025-12-30 13:16:... | —    |

# How does AmSC enable this workflow?

## 1. Register & Discover Data

- Register datasets in Data Catalog
- Search for similar relevant datasets

## 2. Find Best Model

- Search Model Catalog for appropriate model

## 3. Train Model

- Move data to appropriate site
- Train model with selected data
- Run on AmSC infrastructure

**User deploys model training via interactive web interface, API or agent.**

**Under the hood AmSC orchestrates the infrastructure necessary to run workflow seamlessly across multiple AmSC sites:**

- VO provides access tokens
- Resource Orchestration identifies available resources across all AmSC sites (ASCR, IP and CSP)
- Data Movement co-locates data with model
- Model Services provides experiment tracking framework, including databases
- At-Scale Services provides performant software across all sites
- IRI API launches jobs
- Intelligent Operations tracks job execution for provenance

# Example usage vignette: AmSC platform can be used for inference workflows

## 1. Data produced at experiment facility

- Moved via API to computing facility
- Data registered in Data Catalog

## 2. Data processed with AI-enhanced analysis

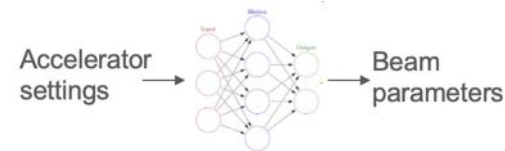
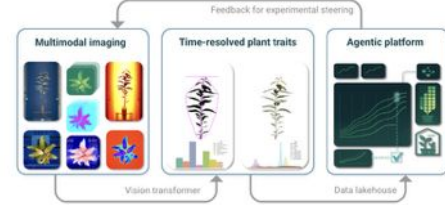
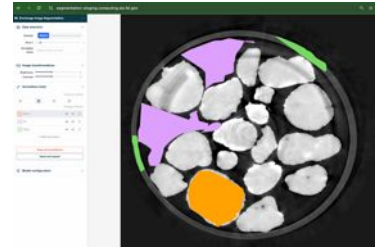
- Access AmSC Inference service
- May launch simulations via IRI-API

## 3. Results inform next steps

- AmSC supports Agentic workflows drive autonomous experiments

Examples of workflows across facilities using AmSC to accelerate experimental science:

- Image analysis, used to give lightsource or microscope users feedback on experiment progress in real time.
- Agent-driven feedback for steering autonomous lab experiments.
- Build framework of AI-powered real-time feedback for experiment operators.



# How does AmSC enable this workflow?

## 1. Data produced at experiment facility

- Moved via API to computing facility
- Data registered in Data Catalog

Experiment site supports AmSC API endpoints, used to:

- Register raw dataset with AmSC Data Catalog and set appropriate access permissions

## 2. Data processed with AI-enhanced analysis

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## 3. Results inform next steps

- AmSC supports Agentic workflows drive autonomous experiments

- **Intelligent Operations (with VO) identifies an appropriate available AmSC site accessible to experiment**
- **Data Movement transfers data to AmSC site**
- **Inference Services applies model to data, via user-specified framework**
- **At-Scale services enables performant large-scale simulations on HPC, based on inference results**

# How does AmSC enable this workflow?

## 1. Data produced at experiment facility

- Moved via API to computing facility
- Data registered in Data Catalog

## 2. Data processed with AI-enhanced analysis

- Access AmSC Inference service
- May launch simulations via IRI-API

## 3. Results inform next steps

- AmSC supports Agentic workflows drive autonomous experiments

- **Data Catalog registers addition to analyzed dataset, sets appropriate access permissions**
  - Dataset may be made available to wider community immediately
- **Data Movement returns results to user for local analysis/viz**
- **OR results are evaluated by API to perform next step in automated workflow**
- **OR agent analyzes results and determines next step in workflow**

# Integrating the DOE complex to accelerate scientific campaigns

AmSC is a pathway for scientists to build on the DOE complex's integrated capabilities: access facilities, data, software, and tools – to accelerate components of their workflows.

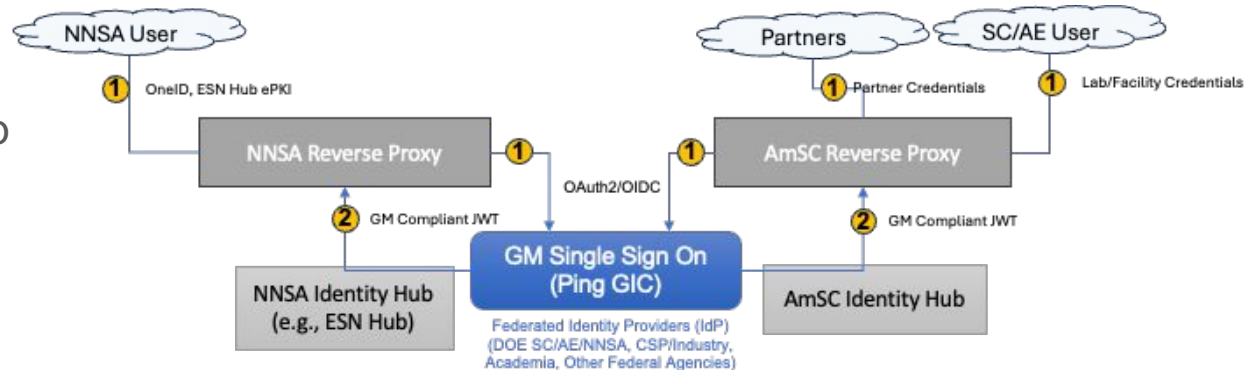
The following key capabilities of AmSC are aimed at facilitating your end-to-end scientific workflows.

- I. Federated ID
- II. Data Services/APIs
- III. AI Model and Inference Services
- IV. Compute Services

# I. AmSC Federated Identity

**Goal: Provide a unified login experience across multiple DOE and CSP sites through AmSC interfaces**

- In this context, federated identity means that a user can authenticate at one trusted DOE site or identity provider and use that same identity to access web-based resources at other DOE facilities—without needing to create separate accounts at each site.
- This is a common source of frustration today
- Will be essential for automated, resilient workflows
- Many of the challenges to implementing FedID are related to **policy and governance** rather than technical obstacles



# II. Data Services and APIs

**Goal:** Users can find, register and move datasets, setting appropriate access controls.

## Data Catalog

- Centralized metadata store for **discovering** AmSC datasets
- Catalog of catalogs synthesizing dataset registries from IPs and facilities

## Data Lakehouse

- Columnar data **storage** supporting highly scalable SQL-like data querying
- Hosting solution for AI-ready curated datasets generated from raw data

## Data Curation

- **Pipelines** for processing and generating AI-ready data from raw data
- Facilitating ingestion into the Data Lakehouse

## Data Movement

- **Transferring** registered AmSC datasets from IPs to compute facilities
- **Streaming** data transfer from experimental facilities to compute

# III. AI Services

**Goal:** Users can leverage industry-standard tools to run automated training, fine-tuning and optimization pipelines, including agentic workflows.

## At-Scale services

- Provide curated software stacks across AmSC resources
- Benchmark AI applications to validate software stack functionality and track performance (with ModCon)

## Model Services

- MLFlow, ClearML and other frameworks for experiment tracking and model catalog
- DBaaS for AI

## Inference Services

- Serving LLM and non-LLM models hosted at DOE sites and CSPs
- Accessible OpenAI-compliant API

## Intelligent Interfaces

- Deploying Agentic stack in AmSC - including LLM API access, ChatUI, Agent Builder and MCP Server hosting
- Interface to LLM inference services at facilities and commercial providers

# IV. Cross-DOE and CSP Compute Access

**Goal: Enable automated workflows across all AmSC sites**

AmSC services all use a common API to interact with AmSC IP sites, including HPC facilities, DOE lab resources and CSPs. Endpoints include:

- Resource status
- Job management
- Local file management
- Allocation information
- Resource orchestration
- WAN management

| operationId   | DemoAdapter | NERSC   | ALCF | ESnet_West | ESnet_East | ORNL | PNNL | SLAC | BNL |
|---|-------------|---------|------|------------|------------|------|------|------|-----|
| GET /api/v1/facility  | PASS        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/facility/sites                                    | PASS        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/facility/sites/{site_id}                          | PASS        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/status/events                                     | MISSING     | MISSING | PASS | MISSING    | MISSING    |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/status/events/{event_id}                          | MISSING     | MISSING | PASS | MISSING    | MISSING    |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/status/incidents                                  | PASS        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/status/incidents/{incident_id}                    | PASS        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/status/resources                                  | PASS        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/status/resources/{resource_id}                    | PASS        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/account/capabilities                              | PASS        | PASS    | FAIL | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/account/capabilities/{capability_id}              | PASS        | PASS    | FAIL | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/account/projects                                  | FAIL        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/account/projects/{project_id}                     | PASS        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |
| GET /api/v1/account/projects/{project_id}/project_allocations | PASS        | PASS    | PASS | PASS       | PASS       |      |      |      |     |

Soon!  
Work in Progress

# Foundation for future expansion

AmSC is designed to be a fabric that people can build on. Beyond the MVP, Science teams will be able to bring their models, connect their datasets and plug in their infrastructure.

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## Example: Connect a new data source to AmSC, make datasets available to all DOE

- Register with the Data Catalog and support Data Movement API to provide access to AmSC users
- Integrate with AmSC FedID for auth and access control
- Data source may send data and compute tasks to AmSC computing sites via the API

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## Example: Science team develops a new tool/capability, useful for all AmSC users

- Register with the Service Catalog & document
- Provide AmSC API endpoints for other AmSC services, interfaces and users to make use of it

# Foundation for future expansion

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## Example: Expose a new compute resource to AmSC users

- Register site with the Resource Catalog; support endpoints to AmSC API.
- Integrate with AmSC FedID for auth and access control
- Deploy AmSC software and services, accessible to all AmSC users/agents via API

# Where/how to find more information

- <https://amsc.energy.gov/>
- Introductory webinars available on our website

The screenshot shows the homepage of the American Science Cloud (AmSC) website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Department of Energy logo and the text "AN OFFICIAL WEBSITE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT". Below this, the main navigation includes "Genesis Mission | AMERICAN SCIENCE CLOUD" followed by links for "About", "Capabilities", "Objectives", "Partnerships", "Resources", and "Contact". The main content area features a large heading "Accelerating innov advanced computi" (partially cut off) and a sub-heading "AMERICAN SCIENCE CLOUD". Below the heading, there is a paragraph describing the AmSC as a cornerstone integrated, federated platform. On the right side, there is a "Events & Resources" section with a "FEATURED" badge and a date "Jan 20, 2026". The featured event is "Introduction to the American Science Cloud (AmSC): Part Two", with a brief description. At the bottom of this section, there are two buttons: "Recording (Vimeo)" and "Download Slides (PDF)".

# Q&A



Genesis Mission

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AMERICAN  
SCIENCE CLOUD



U.S. DEPARTMENT *of* ENERGY