

Modeling of GeV Neutrino-Argon Interactions with No Pions in the Short-Baseline Neutrino Program

Gray Putnam, Fermilab, on behalf of the SBN Program

FERMILAB-POSTER-26-0072-PPD

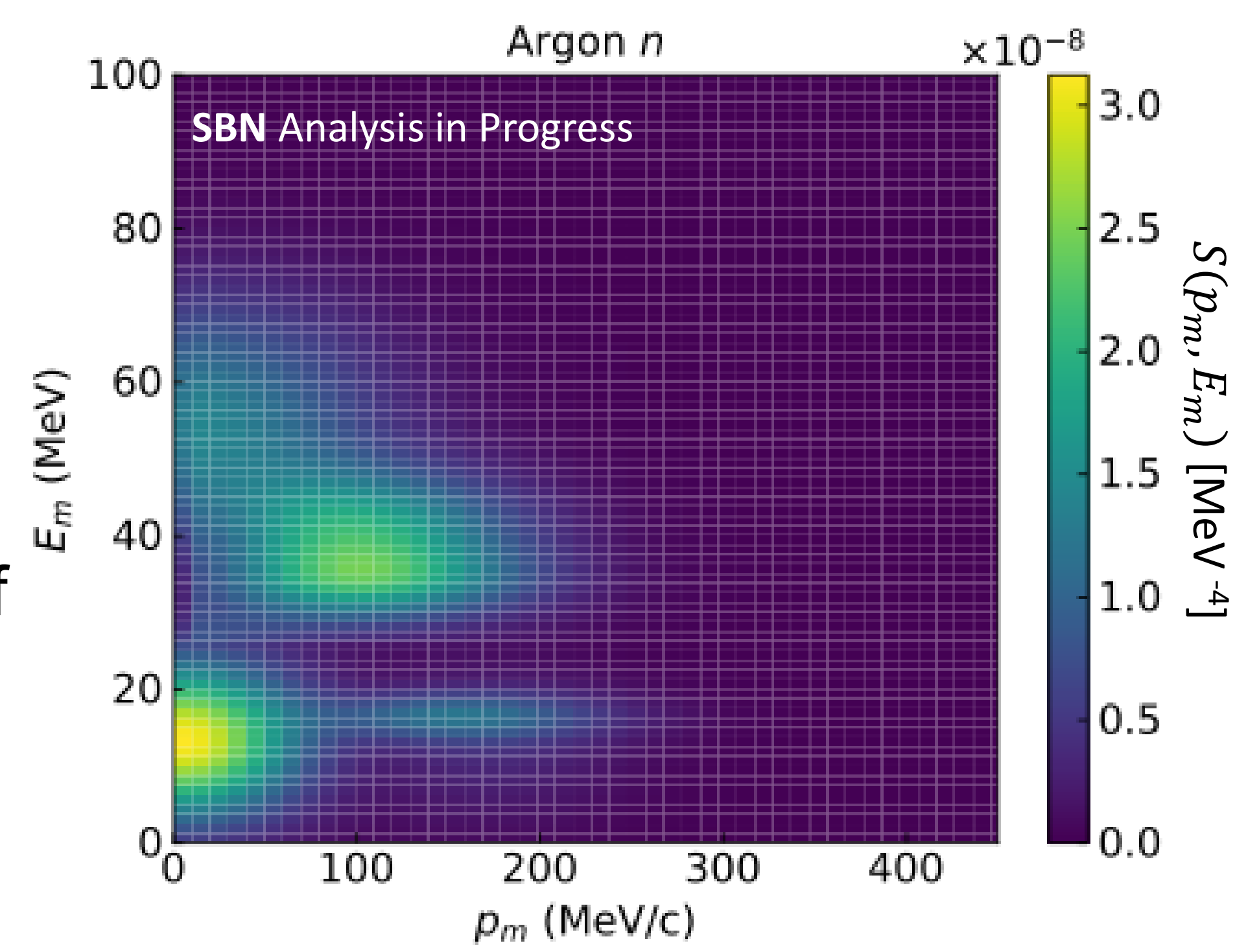
Introduction

The multi-detector search for short-baseline oscillations in SBN puts stringent requirements on the interaction model to simultaneously constrain near and far detector data.

We have developed a new neutrino interaction systematic model to underlie SBN analyses. Some of the new developments are highlighted here.

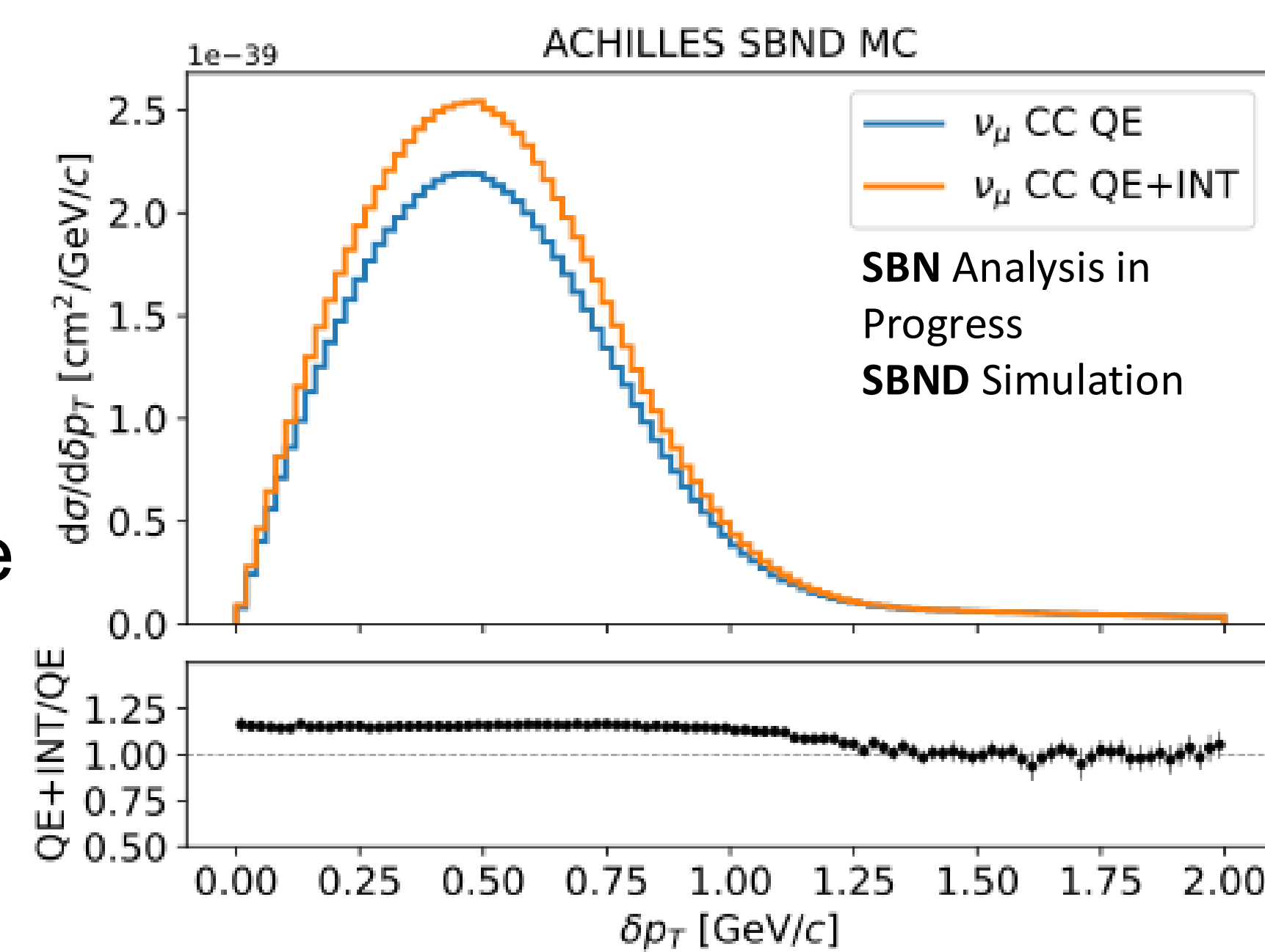
Spectral Function

A measurement of the argon spectral function at J-Lab^{1,2} provides a model of the nucleus ground state in its full detail.

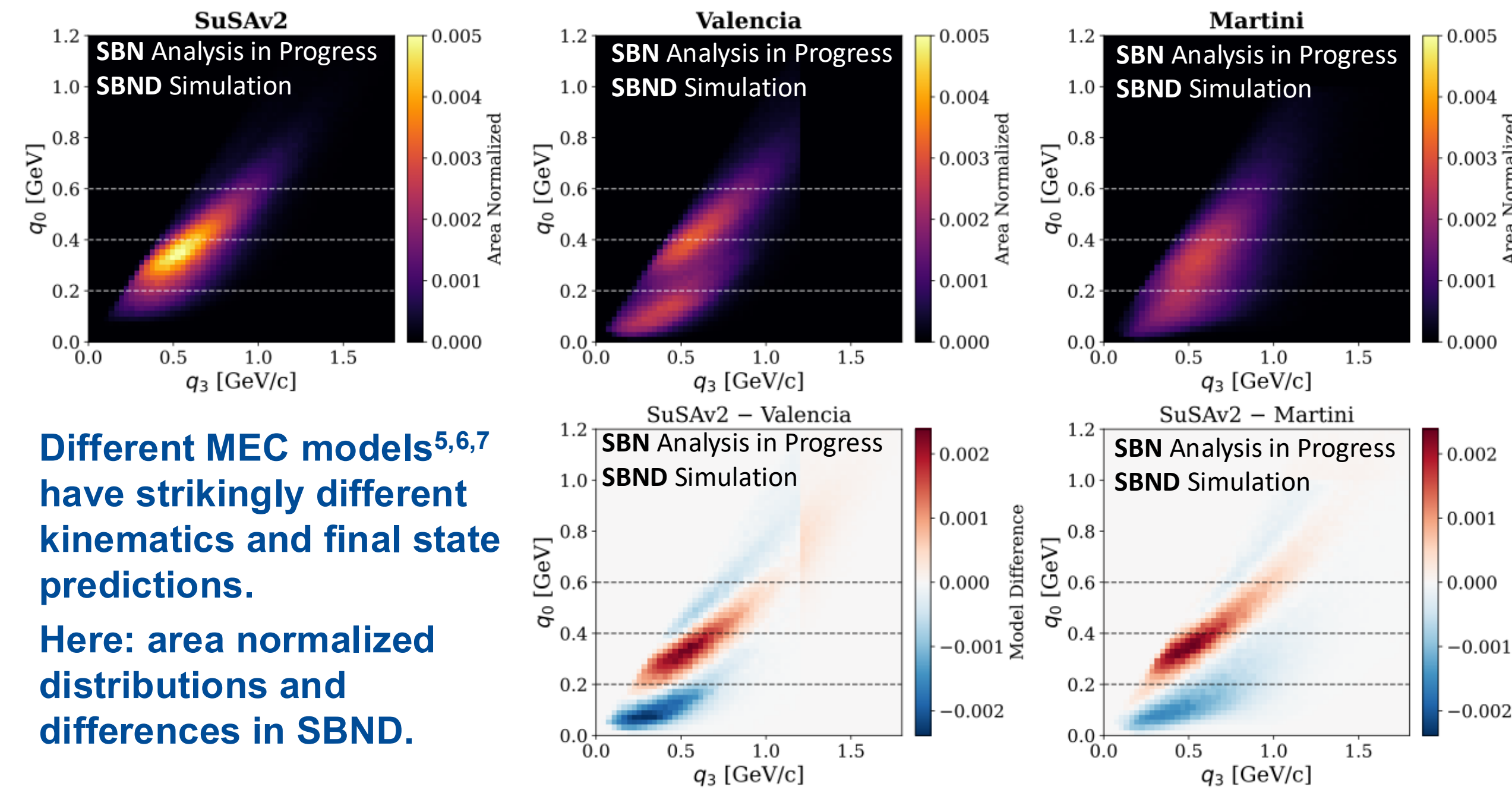


Quasi-Elastic Interference

New theoretical results³ indicate the impact of one-particle two-particle interference in neutrino interactions.



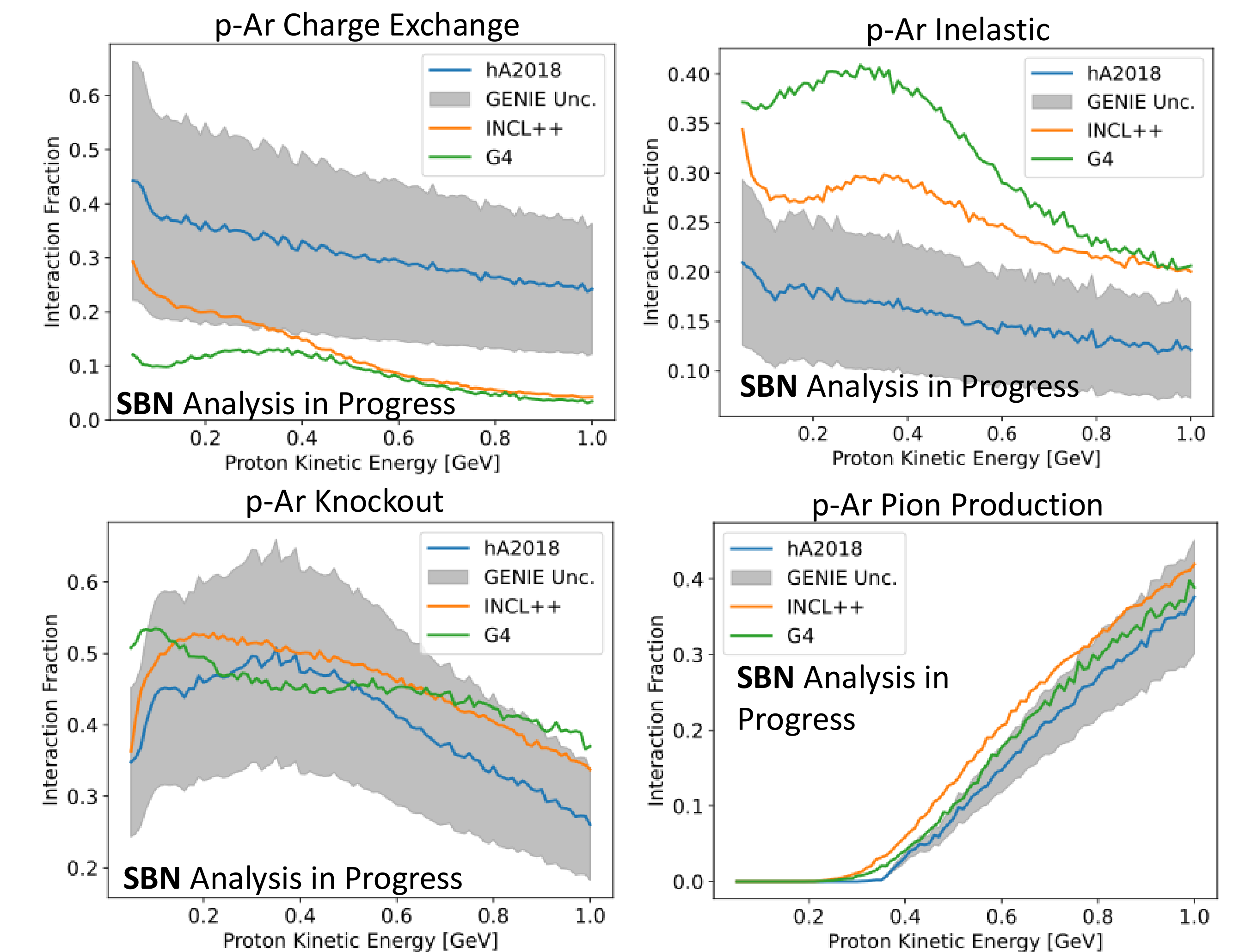
Meson Exchange Current Model Spread



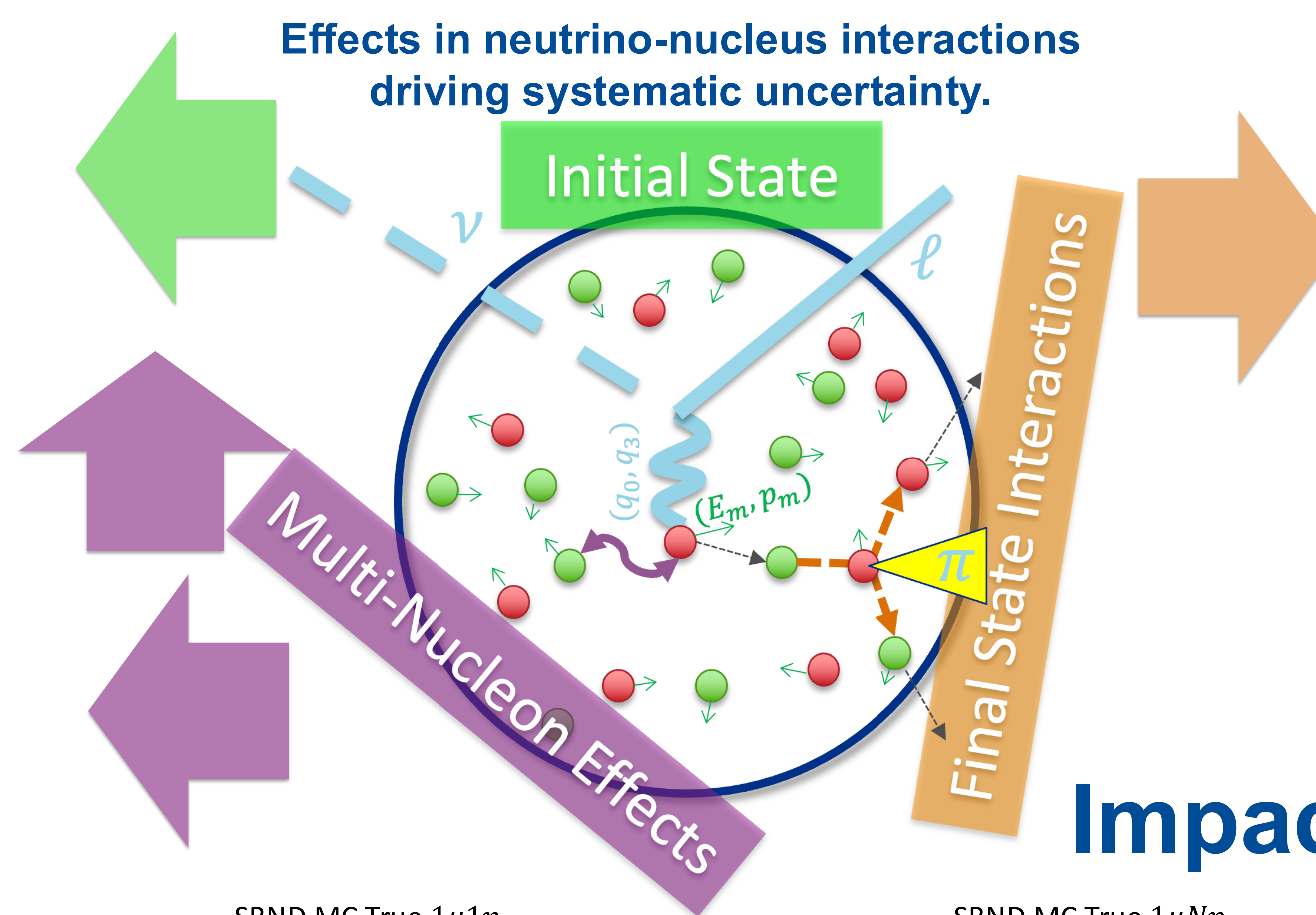
Different MEC models^{5,6,7} have strikingly different kinematics and final state predictions. Here: area normalized distributions and differences in SBND.

Final State Interaction (FSI) Model Spread

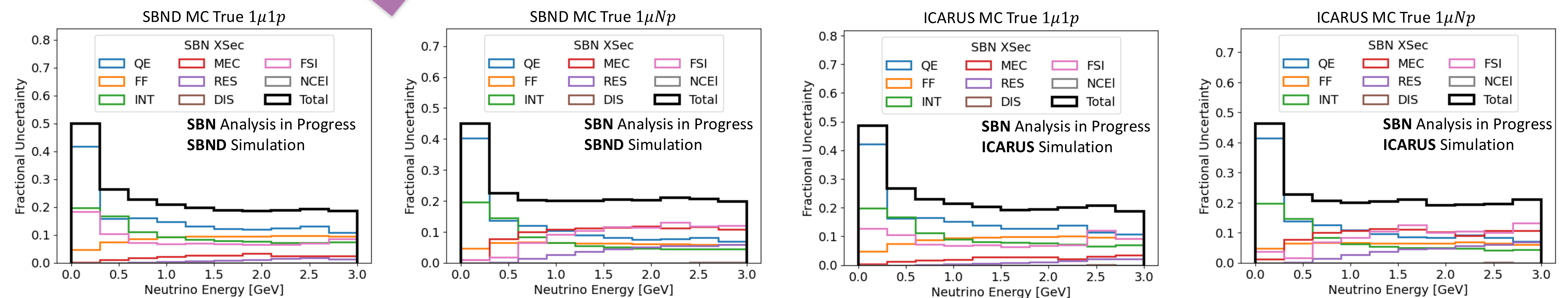
A model comparison study of nucleon-argon exclusive interaction rates informs the corresponding uncertainty on FSI in neutrino interactions.



Spread of model predictions for nucleon-argon scattering exclusive final states, mapped onto GENIE FSI modes⁴.



Impact on SBN



Impact of systematic uncertainties on SBND+ICARUS event distribution priors for SBND+ICARUS $1\mu 1p$ and $1\mu N(\geq 1)p$ final states.

References:

1. L. Jiang et al. (Jefferson Lab Hall A Collaboration), Phys. Rev. D **107**, 012005 (2023) [arXiv:2209.14108].
2. A. Nikolakopoulos, A. Ershova, R. González-Jiménez, J. Isaacson, A. M. Kelly, K. Niewczas, N. Rocco, and F. Sánchez, Phys. Rev. C **110**, 054611 (2024) [arXiv:2406.09244].
3. A. Lovato, N. Rocco, and N. Steinberg, Phys. Rev. C **112**, 045501 (2025) [arXiv:2312.12545].
4. S. Dytman, Y. Hayato, R. Raboanary, J. T. Sobczyk, J. Tena-Vidal, and N. Vololonina, Phys. Rev. D **104**, 053006 (2021).
5. G. D. Megias, J. E. Amaro, M. B. Barbaro, J. A. Caballero, T. W. Donnelly, and I. Ruiz Simo, Phys. Rev. D **94**, 093004 (2016) [arXiv:1607.08565].
6. J. Nieves et al., Phys. Rev. C **83**, 045501 (2011) [arXiv:1102.2777].
7. M. Martini, M. Ericson, G. Chanfray, and J. Marteau, Phys. Rev. C **80**, 065501 (2009) [arXiv:0910.2622].