

Foundation Models

Autoregressive Generation

# SPADE

**S**plit And **D**elay Embeddings for Autoregressive High-Granularity  
Calorimeter Simulation

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## AUTHORS

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**CLUSTER OF EXCELLENCE**  
QUANTUM UNIVERSE



# From Text to Tensors

How an LLM reads text.



"The quick fox"

text input

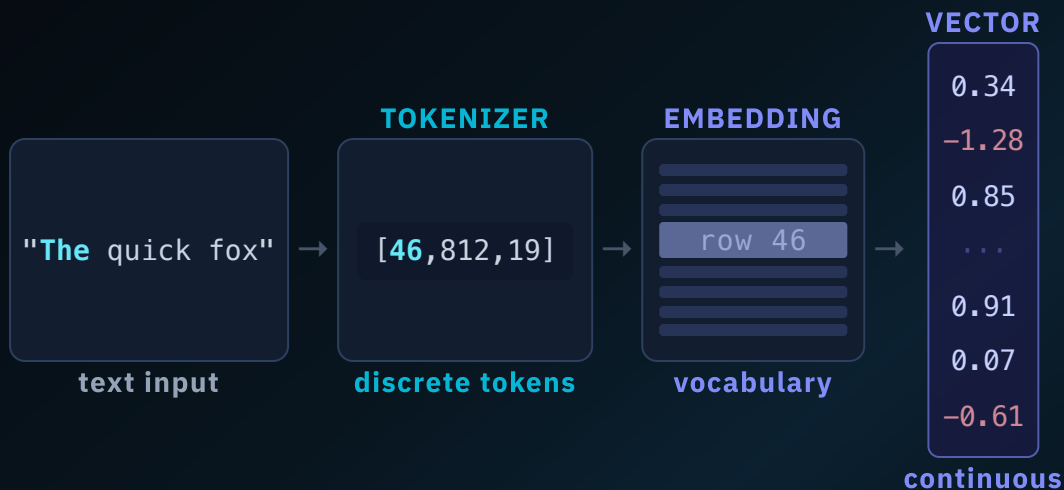
# From Text to Tensors

How an LLM reads text.



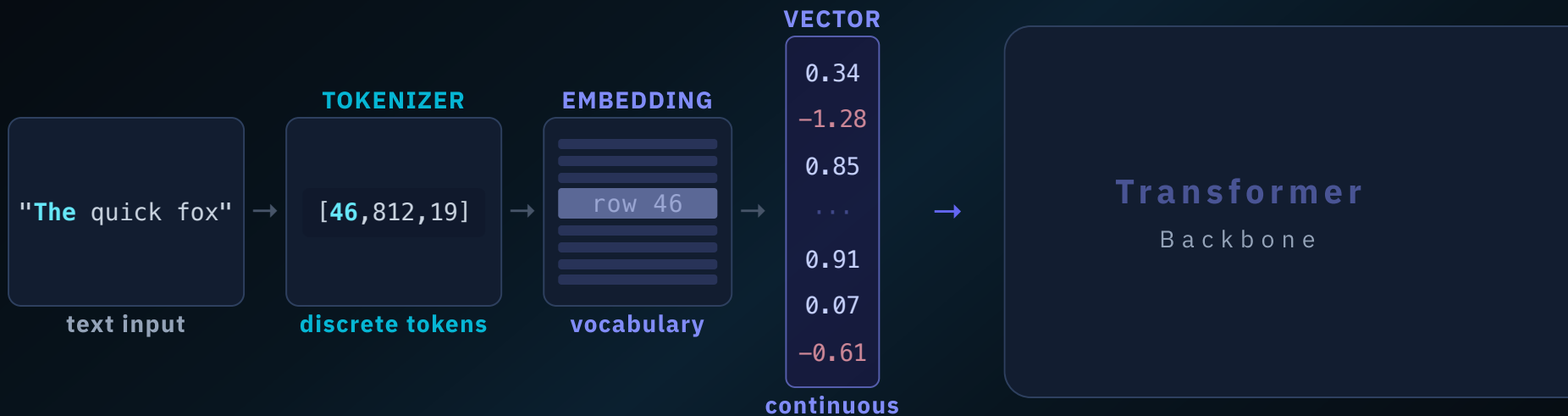
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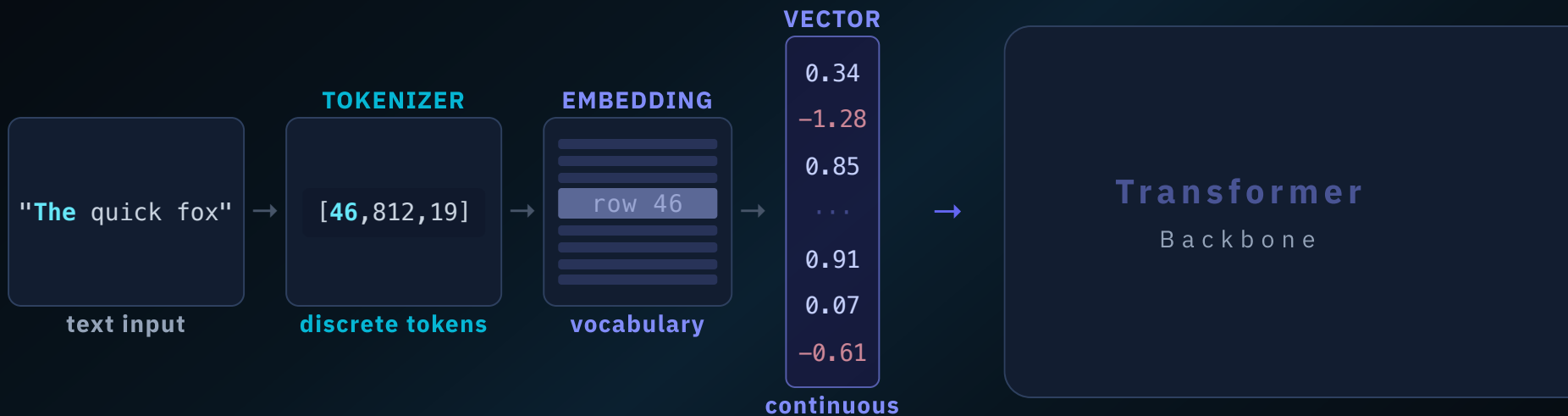
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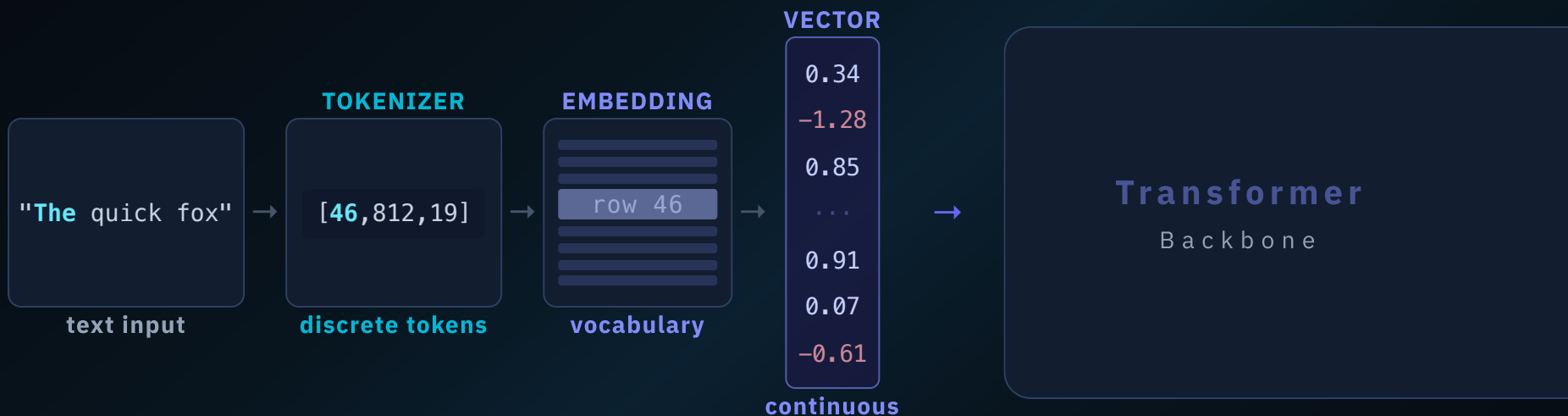
How an LLM reads text.



**Text:** a finite vocabulary of subword tokens, so every token is one lookup.

# From Text to Tensors

How an LLM reads text.



**Text:** a finite vocabulary of subword tokens, so every token is one lookup.

**Physics:** part discrete, part continuous. One token per hit needs a huge vocabulary or a learned codebook.

# Dataset & Geometry

## $\gamma$ -showers<sup>[1]</sup>

High-granularity ILD ECAL (simplified)<sup>[2]</sup>

*A 30×30×30 grid of sensor cells*

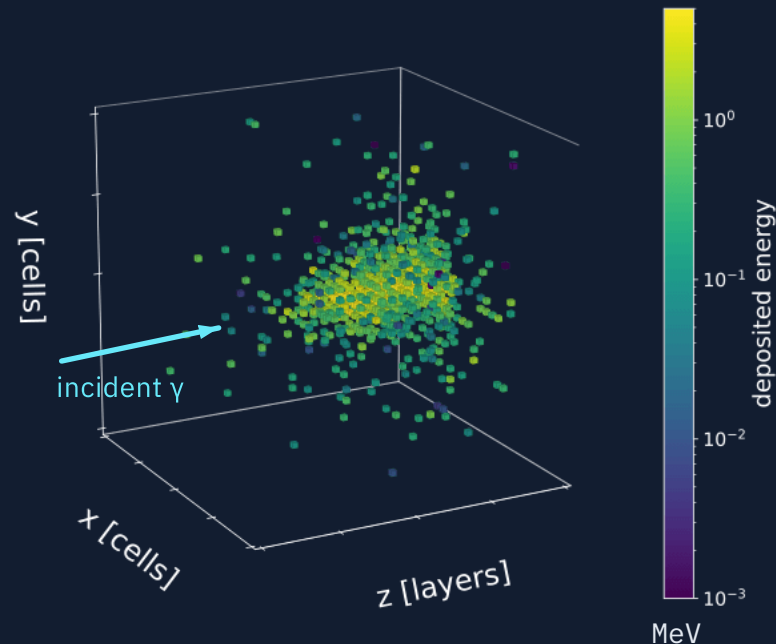
Incident energy range: 10–100 GeV

Hits per shower: 100–1700

Structure: 4D, sparse

<sup>[1]</sup> [Buhmann et al. 2005.05334 \(2020\)](#)

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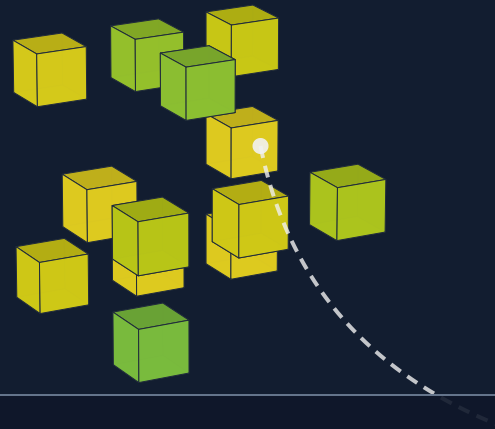
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ONE HIT

[z: 5, x: 14, y: 22, E: 2.1 MeV]

# Splitting the Vocabulary



## △ Granularity Bottleneck

### COMBINED VOCABULARY

One token per cell. The size is a product:

$$N_{\text{vocab}} = N_x \times N_y \times N_z$$

### VOCABULARY SIZE

30×30×30 grid 27,000

Real ILD ECAL [2] ~30 M

[2] [ILD Collaboration 2003.01116 \(2020\)](#)

## COMBINED VOCABULARY

1 CELL = 1 TOKEN ID

$$\text{ID} = x + y \cdot N_x + z \cdot N_x \cdot N_y$$

ID



### ONE HIT

[z: 5, x: 14, y: 22, E: 2.1 MeV]

# Splitting the Vocabulary



## Split Vocabularies

### ONE PER COORDINATE

One vocabulary each for  $z$ ,  $x$  and  $y$ .  $E$  stays continuous.  
The size is a sum:

$$N_{\text{vocab}} = N_x + N_y + N_z$$

### VOCABULARY SIZE

30×30×30 grid                      90 (vs 27,000)

Real ILD ECAL <sup>[2]</sup>      **hundreds** (vs ~30 M)

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## SPLIT VOCABULARIES

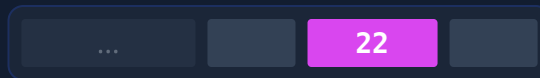
$z$



$x$



$y$



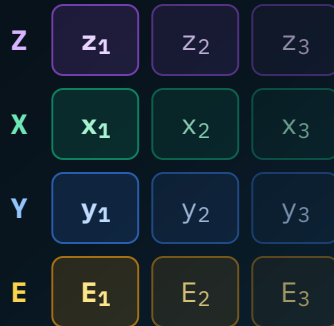
### ONE HIT

[ $z$ : 5,  $x$ : 14,  $y$ : 22,  $E$ : 2.1 MeV]

# Delaying the Streams



NO DELAY: FOUR PARALLEL STREAMS



all four emitted at the same step  $\rightarrow$  sampled independently

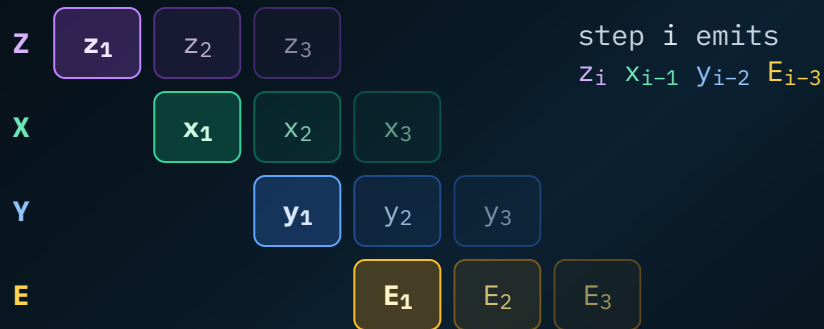
**Parallel:**  $P(z) \cdot P(x) \cdot P(y) \cdot P(E)$  each given the previous hits

The four features of a hit are sampled independently, so the correlations within a hit are lost.

# Delaying the Streams



SPLIT-AND-DELAY: EACH STREAM ONE STEP BEHIND THE ONE ABOVE

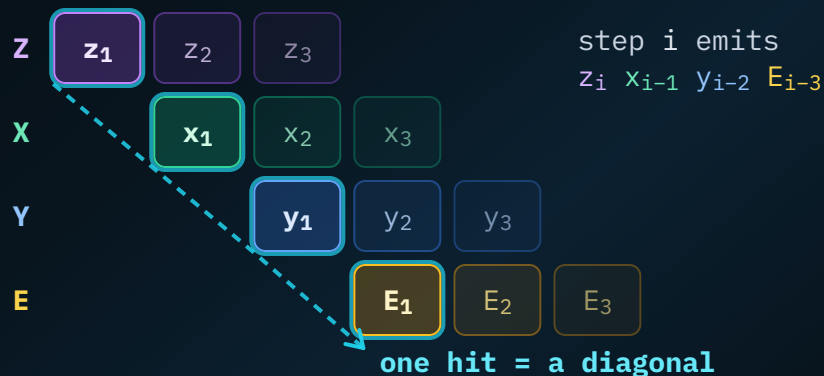


**Split-and-Delay:**  $P(z) \cdot P(x|z) \cdot P(y|z,x) \cdot P(E|z,x,y)$  each also given the previous hits  
Exact chain rule within each hit, still one step per hit. **One token per feature would need 4× the steps.**

# Delaying the Streams



SPLIT-AND-DELAY: EACH STREAM ONE STEP BEHIND THE ONE ABOVE



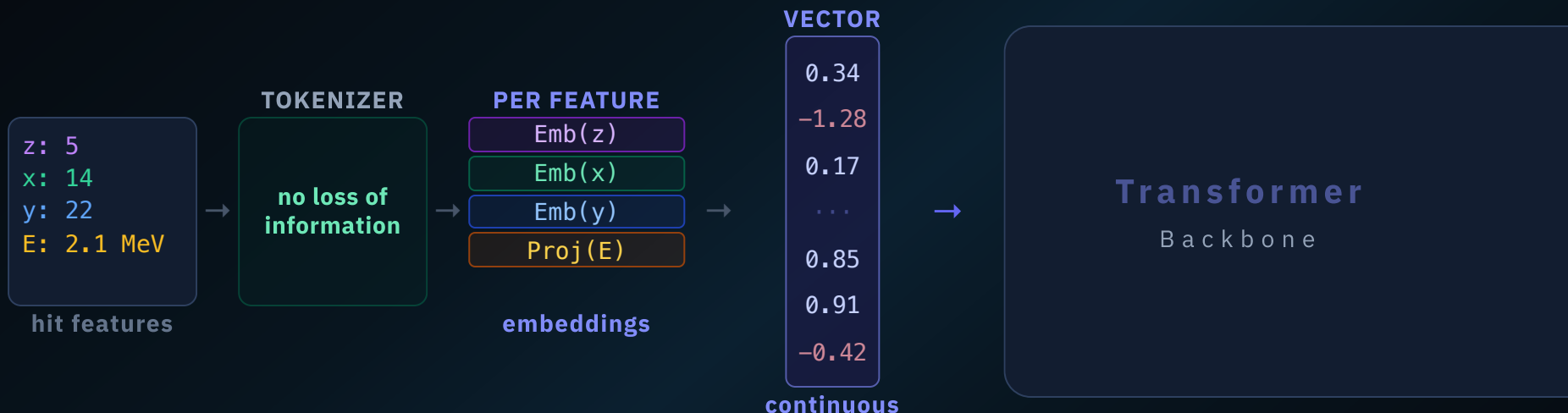
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# Embedding



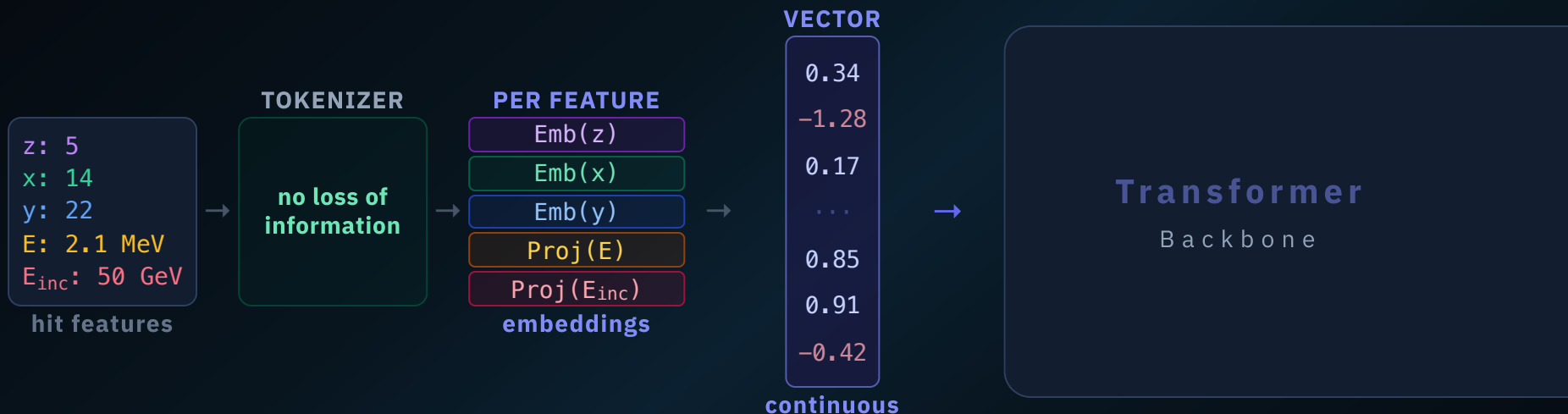
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**Physics:** one lookup per cell index, one projection per energy, **no codebook**.

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# One Generation Step

S P ♠ D E  
SPLIT & DELAY

Transformer

BACKBONE

VECTOR

-0.27  
0.64  
0.17  
...  
1.32  
0.08  
-0.69

Head(z)

Head(x)

Head(y)

Head(E)



MoG

|   | i-3 | i-2 | i-1 | i |
|---|-----|-----|-----|---|
| Z |     |     |     |   |
| X |     |     |     |   |
| Y |     |     |     |   |
| E |     |     |     |   |

One hidden state, four heads: categorical for z, x and y, a **mixture of Gaussians** for E.

# One Generation Step

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MoG

Z

X

Y

E

i-3

i-2

i-1

i

$z_i$

$x_{i-1}$

$y_{i-2}$

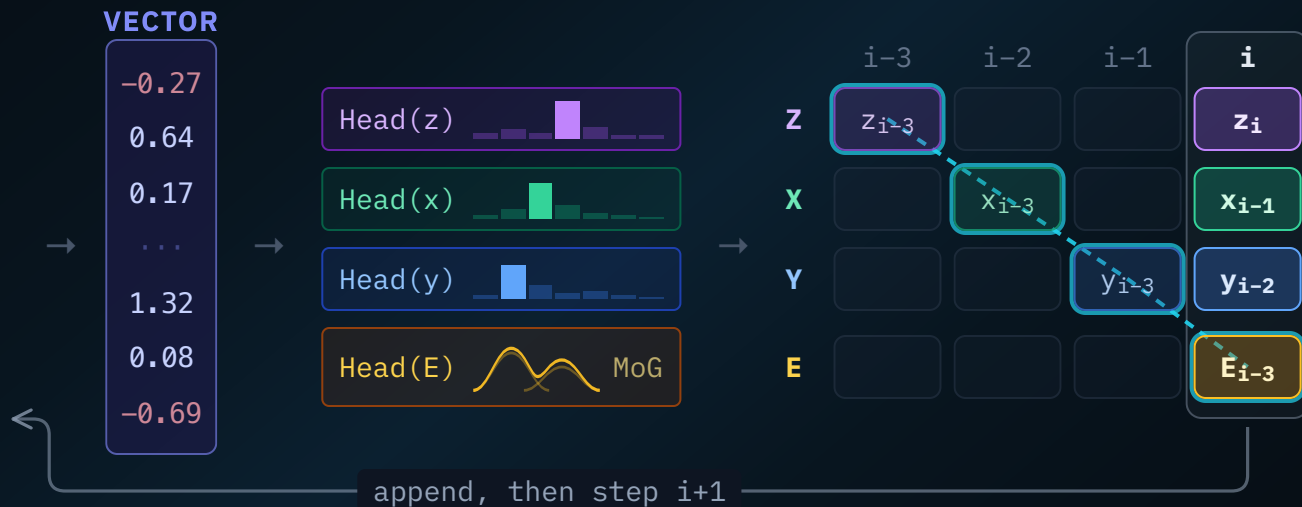
$E_{i-3}$

One column, four hits. Each value emitted in this step belongs to a different hit.

# One Generation Step

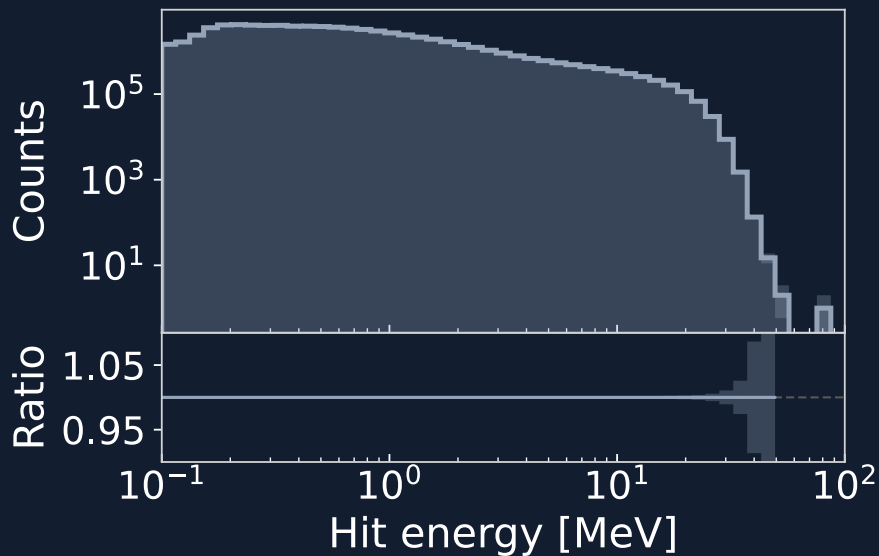
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SPLIT & DELAY

Transformer  
BACKBONE



**One hit completes per step.** A shower of  $N$  hits takes roughly  $N$  steps instead of  $4N$ .

# Energy Fidelity: Hit Spectrum

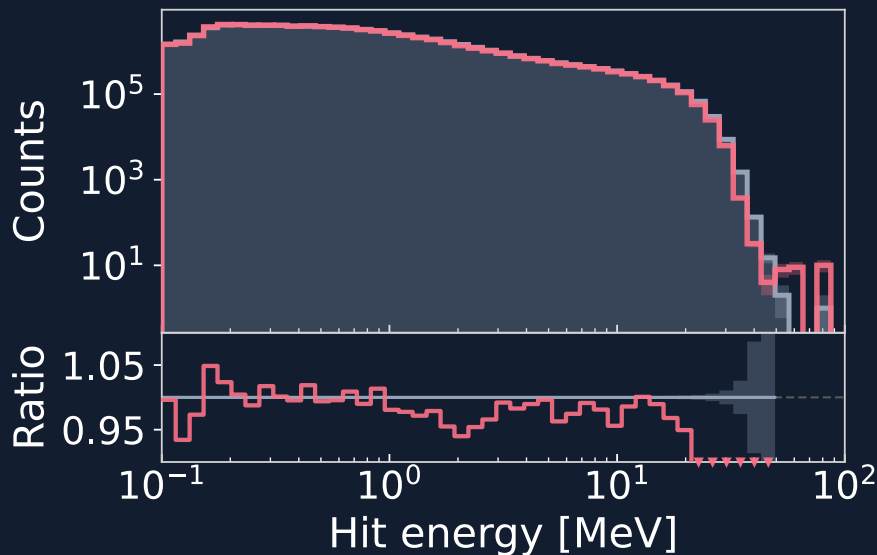


Geant4

TRUTH

Full detector simulation. All ratios are relative to it.

# Energy Fidelity: Hit Spectrum



[3] [Birk et al. 2501.05534 \(2025\)](#)

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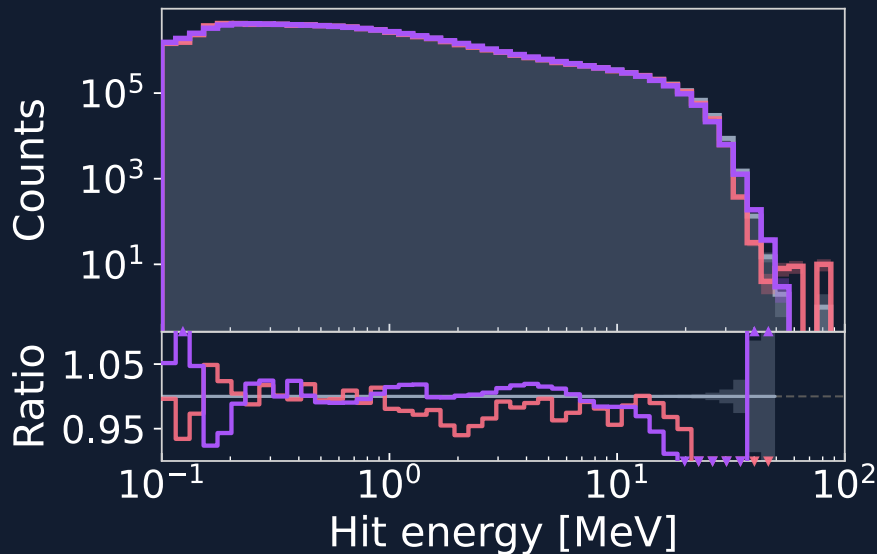
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OmniJet- $\alpha_c$  [3]

TOKENIZED

Autoregressive like SPADE, but a **VQ-VAE codebook** turns each hit into a discrete token first.

# Energy Fidelity: Hit Spectrum



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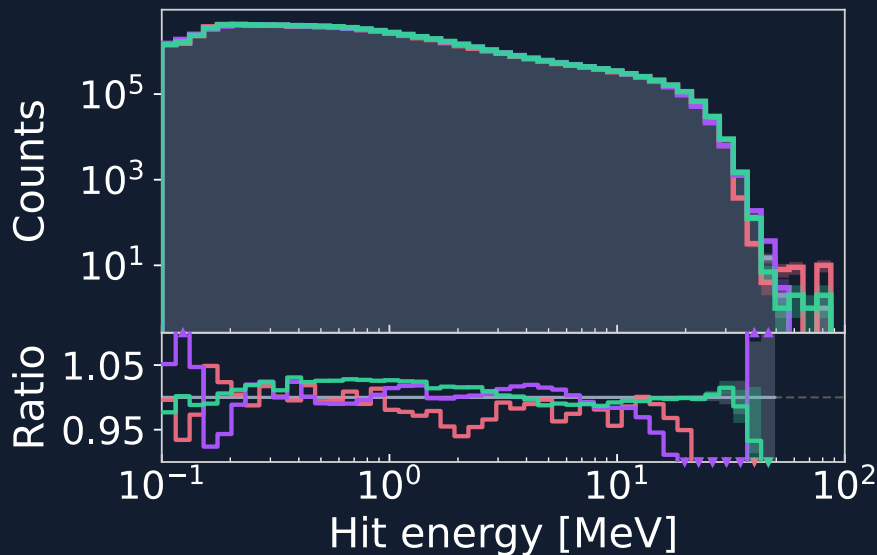
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AllShowers [4]

STATE OF THE ART

**Conditional flow matching** on the continuous hits, without tokens.

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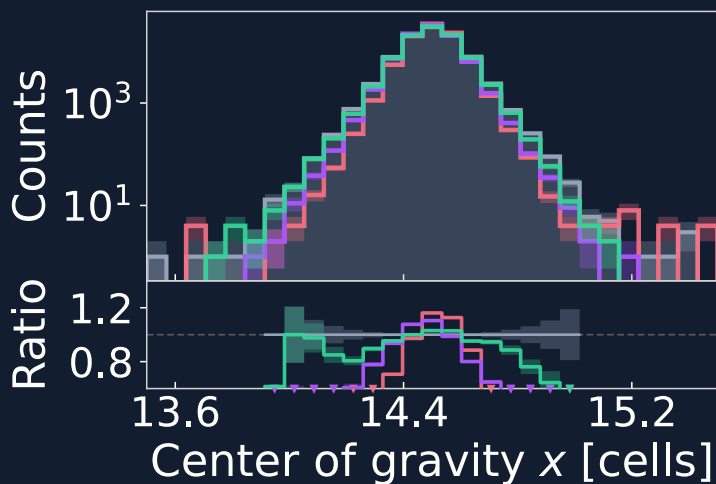
SPADE

THIS WORK

Autoregressive with **no codebook**. Its energy head is continuous, never quantized.

# Spatial Fidelity: Center of Gravity

Geant4 (truth) SPADE  
OmniJet- $\alpha_c$  [3] AllShowers [4]



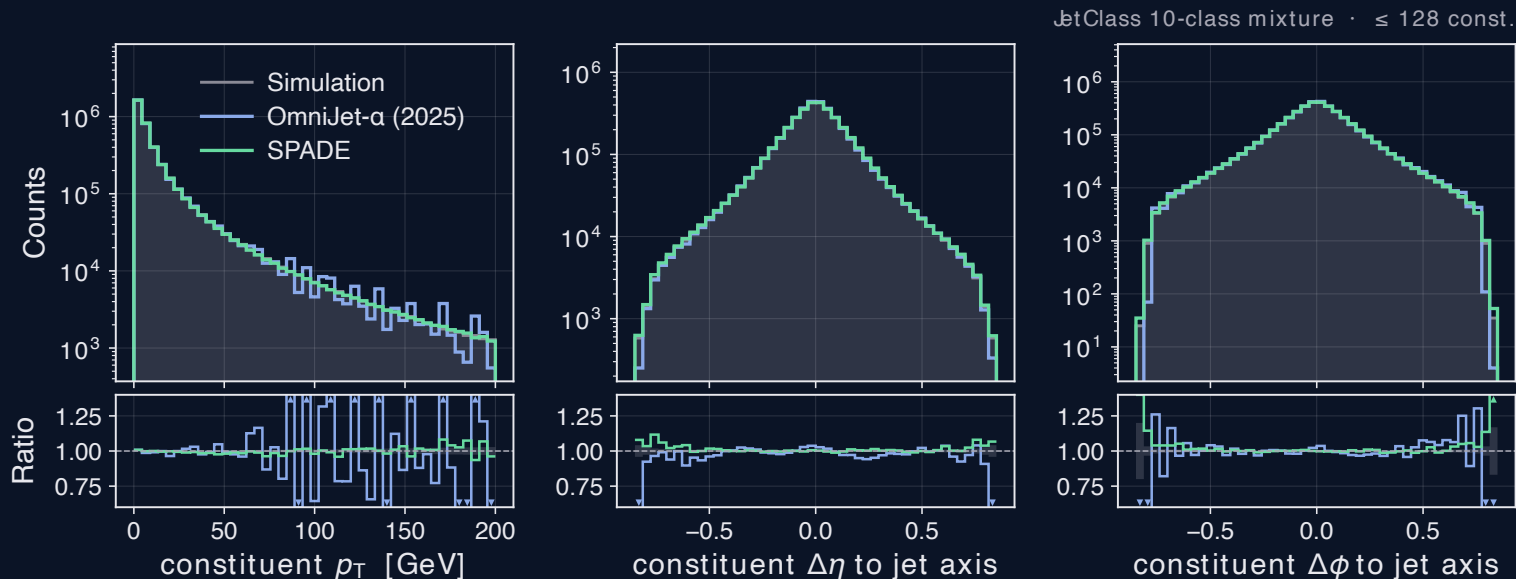
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## RATIO TO GEANT4

- **Core:** SPADE within a few percent, OmniJet- $\alpha_c$  and AllShowers about 10 to 15% high
- **Tails:** all three fall below Geant4, SPADE follows it furthest out

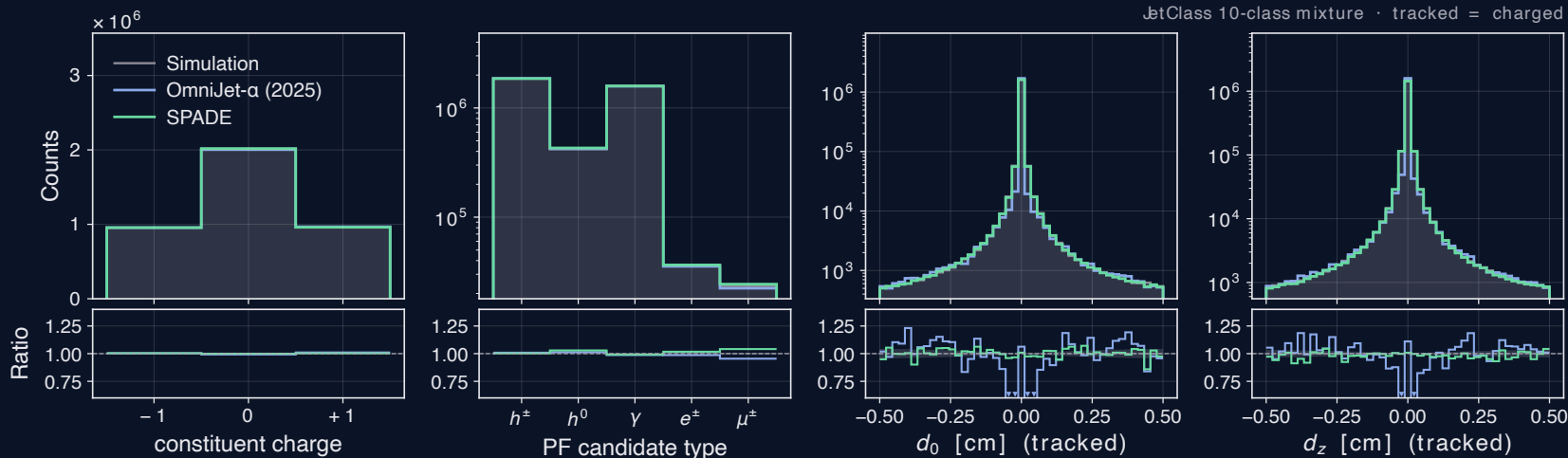
# Jets: Kinematics



**Preliminary.** Same method as for the showers, with jet constituents in place of hits.

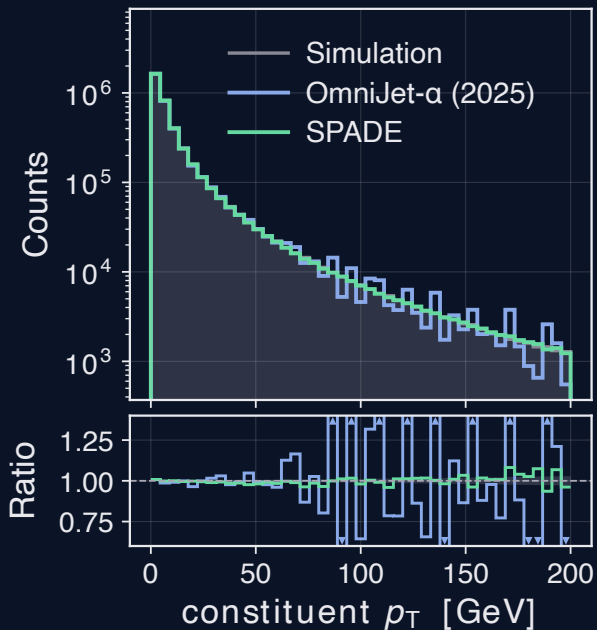
Baseline in blue: OmniJet- $\alpha$  (2025), a different model from the OmniJet- $\alpha_C$  on the shower slides.

# Jets: Beyond Kinematics



**Preliminary.** Discrete features get their own small vocabularies, continuous ones a continuous head, as for the showers.

# Conclusion



SPLIT

**Each feature gets its own small vocabulary.**

DELAY

**Every feature is predicted with increasing delays, and the sequence stays short.**