Conditions to circumvent Eastin-Knill restrictions

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A long-standing challenge in quantum error correction is the infeasibility of universal transversal gates, as shown by the Eastin- Knill theorem. We show that the Eastin-Knill no-go result is a special case that does not hold for a general error model and obtain a necessary and sufficient condition for a quantum error-correcting code to have universal transversal gates. Introducing a Lie algebraïc approach, we completely classify transversally implementable gate sets for fault-tolerant quantum computing, quantum metrology, and codes for the AdS/CFT correspondence, only depending on the errors on a quantum system. We present a code construction with universal transversal gates that changes the logical error probability from a lower bound to an upper bound, and enables exact correction of both local and correlated errors that affect many experimental platforms.

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