

Small- x asymptotics of GPDs

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We study the small- x asymptotics of unpolarized generalized parton distributions (GPDs). Unlike the previous works in the literature, we consider the case of non-zero skewness. We show that the unpolarized GPDs at small x are related to the eikonal dipole amplitude N , whose small- x evolution is given by the BK/JIMWLK evolution equations. We show that the effect of non-zero skewness $\xi \neq 0$ is to modify the value of the evolution parameter (rapidity) in the argument for the dipole amplitude from $Y = \ln(1/x)$ to $Y = \ln \min \{1/x, 1/|\xi|\}$.

Further, we address the question of calculating the real part of the scattering amplitude at high energies, corresponding to the imaginary part of the dipole amplitude N . In phenomenology, this real part is often accounted for by a multiplicative R -factor, often used in elastic vector meson production calculations. We study the origin of the R -factor in the shock wave picture and find that the real part of the scattering amplitude originates from multiple t -channel gluon exchanges in the initial conditions for the small- x evolution. We show that such exchanges are the origin of the signature factor in the scattering amplitudes in the shock wave approach to high-energy scattering.

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