

## Des Johnston - (Wealth) Condensation

*Friday 8 September 2023 15:00 (40 minutes)*

We discuss a simple statistical mechanical model - the “zeta-urn” model, which displays a real space condensation transition. In the model  $L$  (indistinguishable) balls are distributed amongst  $N$  boxes and  $L, N$  are sent to infinity at some fixed ratio. The weight  $p(n)$  for having  $n$  balls in a box is  $1/n^\beta$ . Since the simplicity of the model allows for explicit evaluation of the partition function and the order of the transition can be tuned by varying  $\beta$ , it provides a useful toy model for illustrating/testing various finite size scaling concepts.

We also cynically relabel some of the quantities of the model to get more mileage out of it as a (highly non-serious) model of wealth condensation in an economy composed entirely of (very) rich people.