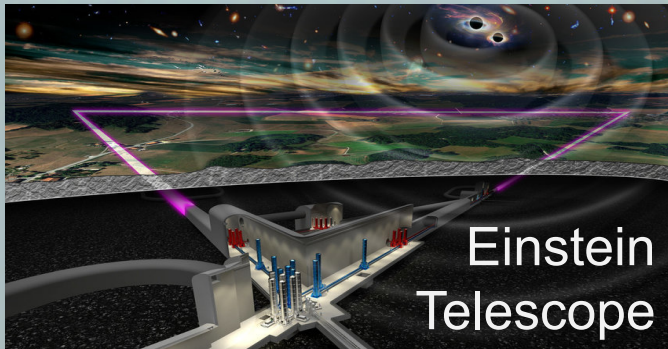


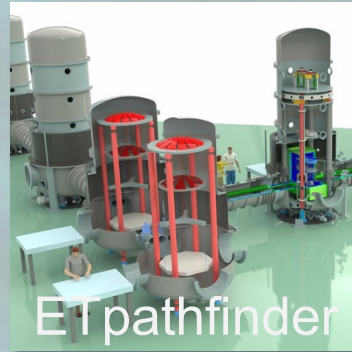
Gravitational Wave Physics & Engineering @ KU Leuven

Thomas Hertog

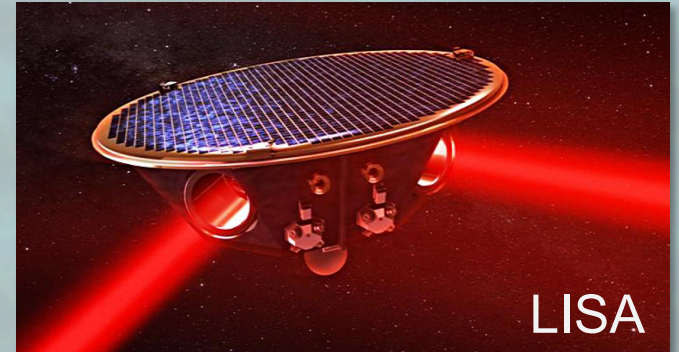
Institute for Theoretical Physics



Einstein
Telescope



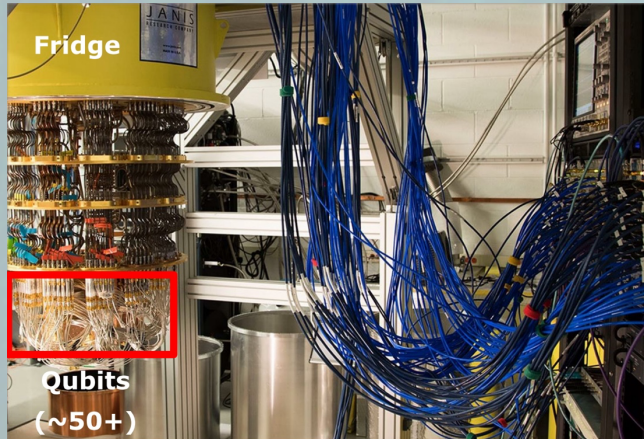
ET pathfinder



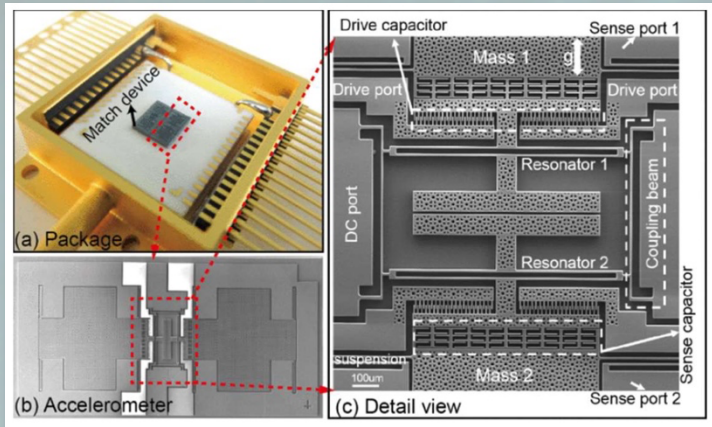
LISA



- Prof. Filip Tavernier
- Alberto Gatti
- Ciana Barretto → later today

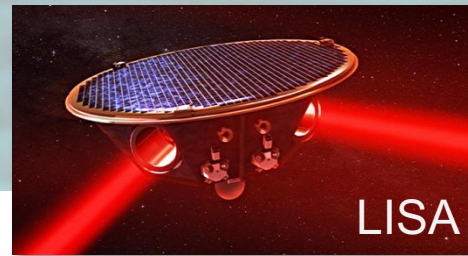
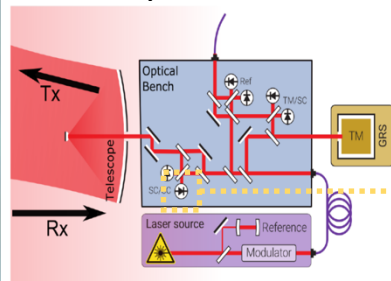


MICAS: Chip design for extreme environments

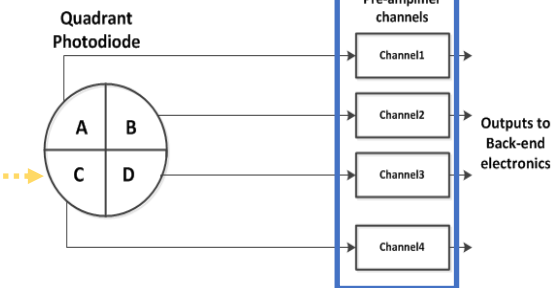


Einstein Telescope: MEMS accelerometers with novel **Cryogenic CMOS** signal conditioning integrated circuits (e.g. for low-temperature vibration control)

Optical Bench on LISA Spacecraft



MICAS custom ASIC



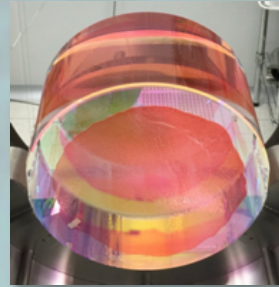
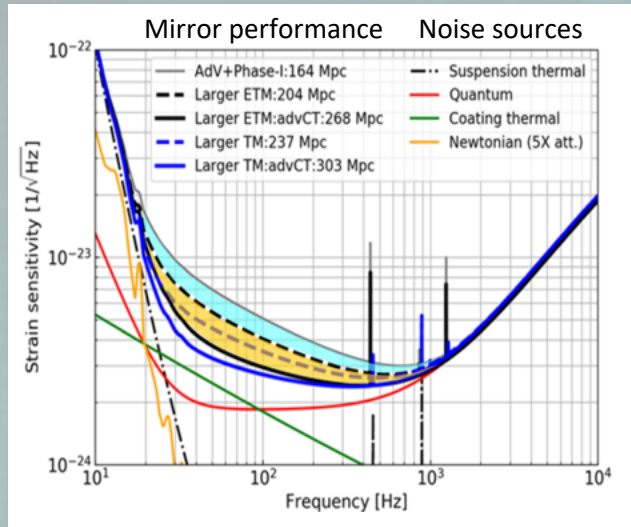
Advantages of custom-designed chips in low-temperature (ET) or high-radiation (LISA) environments:

- Integration
- Signal integrity
- Low power



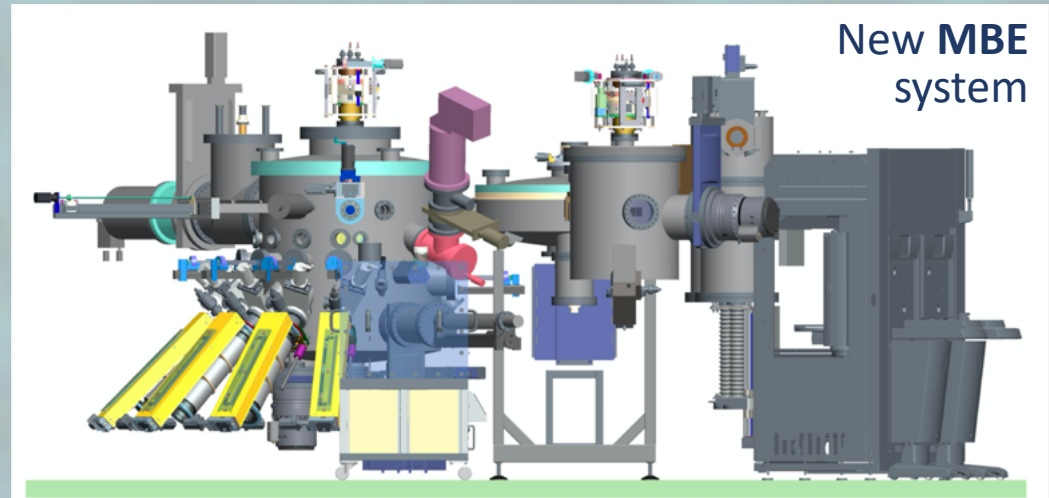
- Prof. Jean-Pierre Locquet

Semiconductor Physics: *Low-noise mirror coatings*



- Noise of state-of-the-art **amorphous** coatings is major performance limitation for GW detectors
- Our goal: high quality **single crystal** oxide mirror coatings

Coating thermal noise has large contribution to mirror performance!

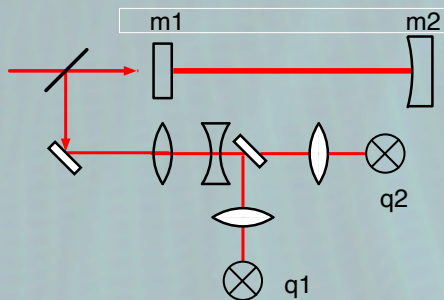




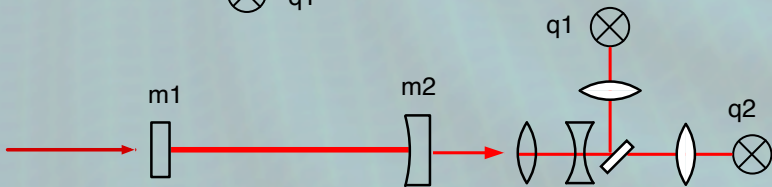
- Dr Gert Raskin
- Dr Bart Vandenbussche
- Prof. Hugues Sana
- Prof. Gijs Nelemans

Institute of Astronomy: *Interferometer optical design and control*

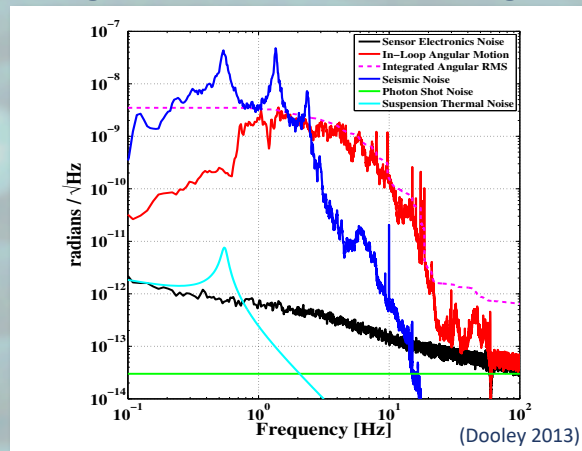
Designing an optimal control system for aligning the interferometer mirrors of *ETpathfinder*...



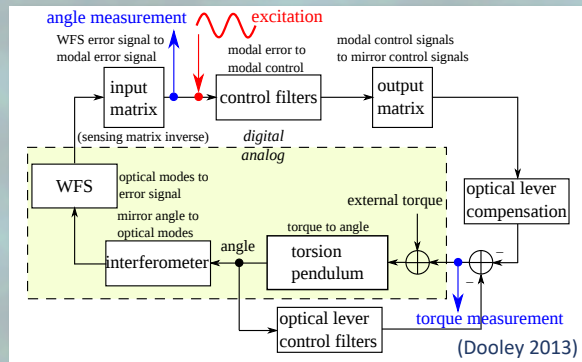
Optimal wavefront sensing scheme for Fabry-Perot cavity alignment



Alignment sensor noise budget



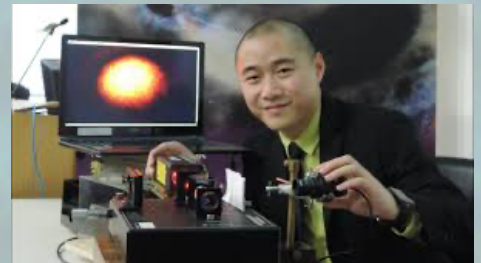
Mirror angular control servo



KU LEUVEN

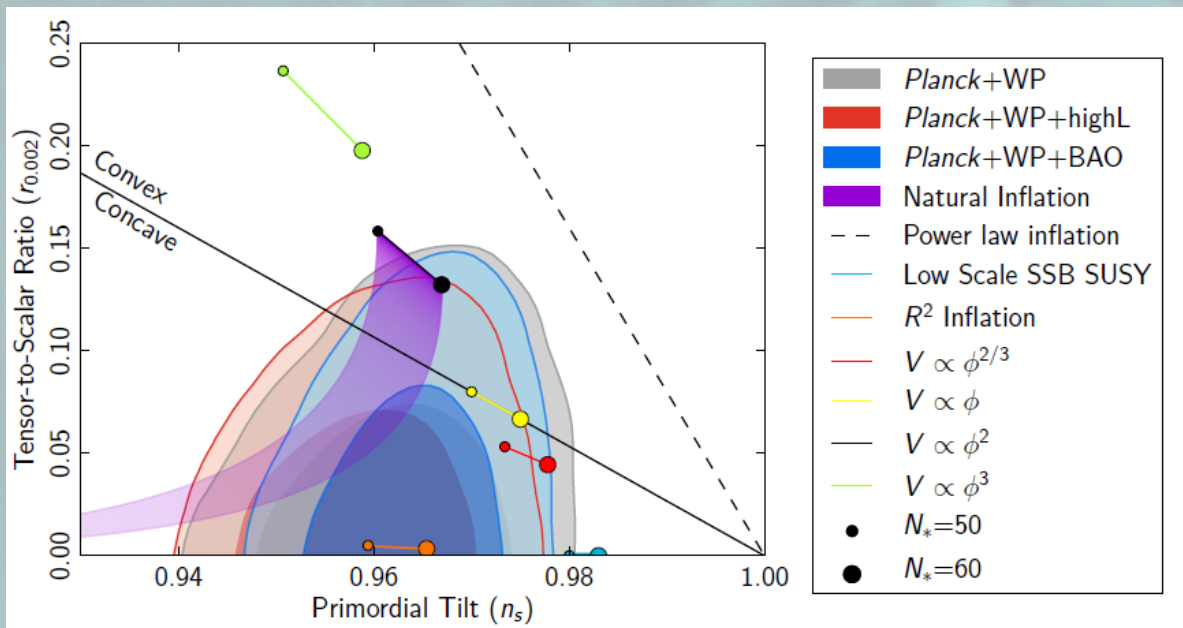
INSTITUTE FOR THEORETICAL PHYSICS

- Prof. Thomas Hertog
 - Prof. Bert Vercoocke
 - Dr. Pablo Cano
 - Kwinten Fransen
 - Lorenzo Kuechler (w/ ULB)
 - Ludovico Machet (w/ ULB)
-
- **October 2021:** Tjonnie Li



Institute for Theoretical Physics: *Testing (extensions of) GR*

e.g. primordial gravitational waves from inflation



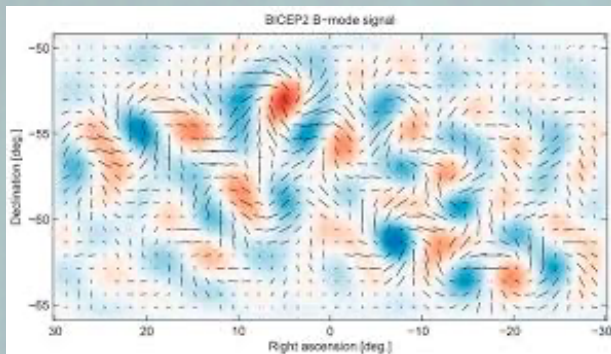
Planck: $r < 0.07$

R^2 inflation theoretically and observationally appealing \rightarrow open up phenomenology

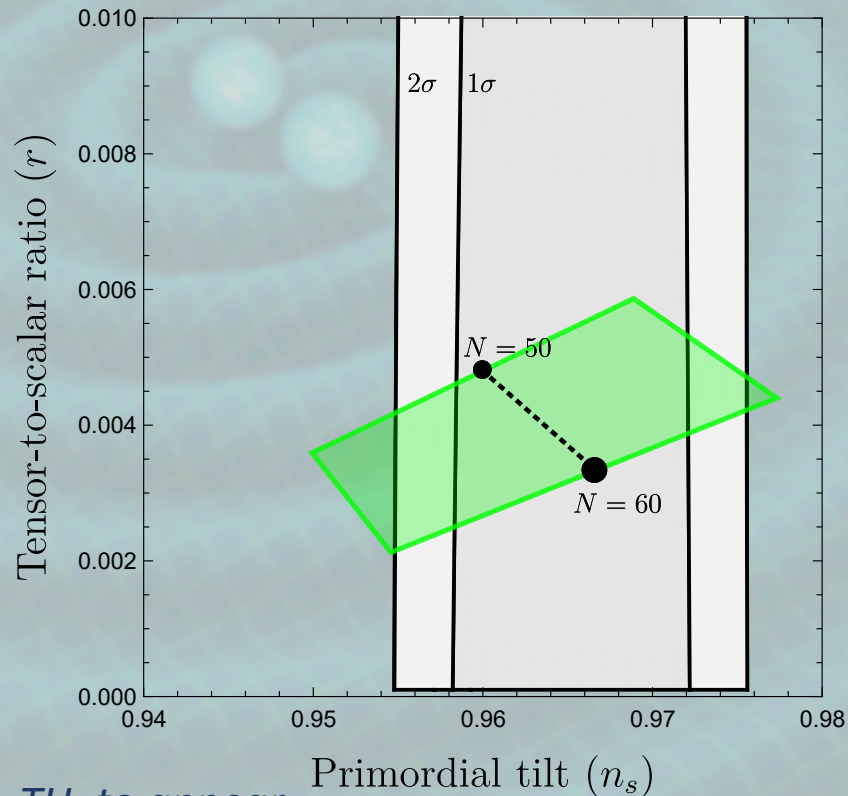
Institute for Theoretical Physics: *Testing (extensions of) GR*

Gravitational waves from inflation

→ LiteBIRD !



$$\cdots R^2 \quad \text{---} -1.5 < 10^4 \frac{\lambda_3}{\alpha^2} < 1.7$$



Cano, Fransen, TH, to appear