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## Investigating two-phonon γ-vibrational states in 162Dy through Coulomb excitation

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The existence of two- $\gamma$ -phonon excited states in rare-earth nuclei remains a contentious issue in nuclear structure. While examples of single-phonon  $\gamma$ -vibrational states are prevalent in even-even deformed nuclei, identifying two-phonon excitations is challenging due to strength fragmentation and competing non-collective states. Although two-phonon states are predicted by the collective model [1], only six cases have been reported in rare-earth nuclei [2–5]. While these states are largely in agreement with predictions from collective models, their rarity has challenged the validity of a collective model in well-deformed nuclei [6].

Coulomb excitation populates excited states in both beam and target nuclei, while allowing other scattering process to be neglected. The well-established formalism of electromagnetic interactions then allows extraction of reduced matrix elements and branching ratios from experimental  $\gamma$ -ray yields numerically [7].

In this presentation, the results of Coulomb-excitation  $\gamma$ -ray spectroscopy on the rare-earth, even-even nucleus 162Dy with an 16O beam will be presented. Precise measurements of the transition strengths between low-lying (< 2 MeV) excited states of 162Dy were made, building towards a more complete picture of the level scheme and identifying collective features.

## References

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