

Decoding IR Dualities and Phases with Quad-CFTs in $N=1$ $SU(N)$ Gauge Theories

Thursday 10 July 2025 14:06 (17 minutes)

In this talk, I will discuss about our work on understanding the infrared (IR) dynamics of four-dimensional $N=1$ $SU(N)$ chiral gauge theories with antisymmetric or symmetric rank-2 tensor matter. While Seiberg duality has been instrumental in constructing dual descriptions for theories with fundamental and anti-fundamental matter a systematic duality framework is lacking for tensorial theories. Standard deconfinement methods for these theories often yield dual descriptions that suffer from negative R charges or accidental symmetries, complicating reliable duality checks. Motivated by NS5–D5 brane configurations in string theory, I propose that strongly coupled superconformal theories known as quad-CFTs naturally serve as consistent candidate dual descriptions. For antisymmetric tensor theories, consistent dual descriptions emerge from quad-Sp theories via partial flipping and gauging flavor symmetries. Inspired by this success, I conjecture new dual descriptions for symmetric tensor theories using quad-SO theories, again applying partial flipping and gauging. Intrinsic features of these quad-CFTs—including their mesonic and baryonic branches, moduli spaces, and deformations—directly reproduce and clarify essential physical properties of the original $SU(N)$ theories. These correspondences provide nontrivial consistency checks of the conjectured dualities, and demonstrate that quad-CFTs constitute a robust framework for constructing dual descriptions and systematically studying the IR behavior of $N=1$ tensorial gauge theories.

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