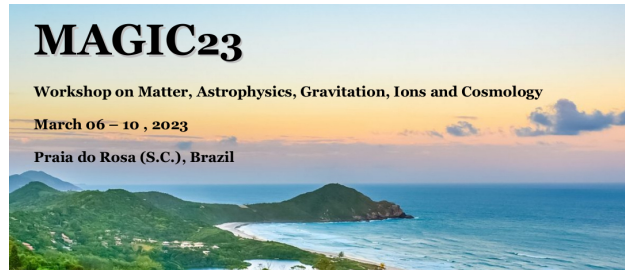


# MAGIC23 Workshop (Matter, Astrophysics, Gravitation, Ions and Cosmology)



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## The model of magnetar crustal mageto-thermal evolution and application to AXP 1E 2259+586

Magnetars are a type of pulsars powered by magnetic field energy. Part of X-ray luminosities of magnetars in quiescence have a thermal origin and can be fitted by a blackbody spectrum with temperature  $kT \sim 0.2 - 0.6$  keV, much higher than the typical values for the rotation-powered pulsars. The observation and theoretical study of magnetar are one of hot topics in the field of pulsar research. The persistent thermal emissions and bursts of magnetars indicates the presence of some internal heat sources in their outer crusts. In this work, we have formulated the energy balance equation and used it to study the thermal evolution in the magnetar crust by considering the heating mechanism, which include the Ohmic decay and the electron capture processes. This model can explain the change of the X-ray luminosity of AXP 1E 2259+586 associated with the supernova remnant CTB 109.

Key words: Magnetar, mageto-thermal evolution, electron capture, 1E 2259+586

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