

Projeto Temático  
2020/04867-2  
V Reunião Geral - 22/02/2023  
*Working Group - 1*

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# Objetivos do *Working Group 1*

- **Strong Sector of the Standard Model**
- **ALICE data analysis and detector upgrade**
- **Experimental Study of the Quark-Gluon Plasma Properties**
  - Strangeness Production in Relativistic Heavy Ion Collisions
  - Quark-Gluon Plasma Tomography with Hard Probes
- **The ALICE Experiment Upgrade**
  - ALICE-TPC *Aging Studies*
  - ALICE Forward Calorimeter
  - ALICE 3



# Resultados Esperados

- Análises realizadas (com notas e participação nos comitês de elaboração de artigos)
- Apresentações em conferências representando as colaborações
- Posições de liderança dentro das colaborações
- Artigos fenomenológicos interpretando os dados

# Cronograma WG-1

Activity	1 <sup>st</sup> Y	2 <sup>nd</sup> Y	3 <sup>rd</sup> Y	4 <sup>th</sup> Y	5 <sup>th</sup> Y
<b>1. Experimental Study of the Quark-Gluon Plasma Properties</b>					
Strangeness Enhancement (Run 2 data)	X	X	X		
Strangeness Enhancement (Run 3 data)		X	X	X	X
Heavy Quark Jet Inclusive Measurements (Run 2 data)	X	X			
Heavy Quark Production Precision Measurements (Run 3 data)			X	X	X
Heavy Quark Jet Shape Studies (Run 3 data)			X	X	X

<b>7. ALICE Upgrade Activities</b>					
Construction of a degradation chamber	X				
Development of DRS as a tool for the ALICE TPC diagnostics		X	X	X	
Studies of gaseous chemical reactions and outgassing			X	X	X
Studies of the HGCROC performance	X				
Contribution to the design of PAD readout; validation of prototypes; TDR	X	X	X		
Production and test of PAD readout front-end electronics			X	X	
Contribution to FoCal construction				X	X



# Resultados



# Strangeness Production in Relativistic Heavy Ion Collisions

- **Reconstrução de hipernúcleos usando redes neurais no Alice**
  - Início da análise por Maria Paula Palhares (IFUSP) - estágio de 2 anos no CERN



# Quark-Gluon Plasma Tomography with Hard Probes

- Heavy quark jet inclusive measurements (Run 2)
  - $J/\Psi$  jet fragmentation function:
    - Fase final da tese de Fábio Canedo (IFUSP)
    - Apresentação da Cristiane Jahnke
  - Identificação e tagging de jatos através de algoritmos de deep learning para imagens em colisões ultra-relativísticas
    - Início da análise por João Gabriel (IFUSP)



# Quark-Gluon Plasma Tomography with Hard Probes

- Heavy quark jet inclusive measurements (Run 2)
  - Subestrutura de jatos de quarks pesados usando elétrons como tagging
    - Leonardo Barreto (IFUSP)
    - Participará da finalização da análise dos dados do Run 2 durante estágio em Munster-Alemanha
    - Visa apresentação na conferência *Hard Probes* no Japão em setembro e publicação de artigo do ALICE até o final do ano





# Quark-Gluon Plasma Tomography with Hard Probes

- Heavy quark jet inclusive measurements
  - Estudo fenomenológico dos modelos JEWEL+vUSPhydro: Fabio Canedo, Leonardo Barreto e Monalisa Melo (IFUSP)
    - Dissertação de mestrado da Monalisa defendida em outubro
    - Um artigo submetido e outro em preparação
    - Apresentação submetida para o SQM2024 em junho por Leonardo Barreto



# ALICE-TPC *Aging Studies*

- Construction of a degradation chamber (Ano 1)
- Development of DRS as a tool for the ALICE TPC diagnostics
  - Tiago Silva (IFUSP)
  - Relato na apresentação do WG-5.1



# ALICE Forward Calorimeter

- Studies of the HGCROC performance (Ano 1)
- Contribution to the design of PAD readout; validation of prototypes; TDR
  - Marco Bregant (IFUSP), Cristiano Krug (UFRGS), Mauro Cosentino (UFABC) e Beatriz Gay (UFRGS)

# The Brazilian groups involved in several aspects of the FoCal project:

- management
- integration
- Pad readout electronic studies
- Physics simulations

next slides

## Status - TDR and related publications

- Letter-of-Intent
- Physics of the ALICE Forward Calorimeter upgrade
- Performance of the ALICE Forward Calorimeter upgrade
- Prototype electronics for the silicon pad layers of FoCal
- Test beam paper of FoCal prototypes (2021-2023)
- **Technical Design Report (internal)**  
<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/ALICE/FoCalTDRtwiki>

CERN-LHCC-2020-009

ALICE-PUBLIC-2023-001

ALICE-PUBLIC-2023-004

2023 JINST 18 P04031

arXiv:2311.07413  
to be submitted to JINST by spring 24

v0.5 released the 12/02/24, opened for the ALICE Collaboration review

## Current FoCal organization

**FoCal coordination**  
(C.Loizides, I.Bearden, T.Chujo)



The FoCal activities are coordinated since Nov 2021 in sub-groups to allow for efficient steering and discussions is (bi-)weekly meetings for preparation of the TDR

**Pad layers**  
(T.Chujo, S.Muhuri, G.Tambave)



**Pixel layers**  
(D.Röhrich, Z.-B.Yin)



**HCAL**  
(I.Bearden, V.Kozuharov)



**Physics simulations/software**  
(I.Arsene, M. Fasel, T.Peltzmann)



**TDR editorial board**  
(C.Loizides, N.Novitzky, P.Jacobs)



**Readout, trigger and O2**  
(J.Alme, N.Minadra, N.Novitzky, K.Oyama)



**Electronics / Mechanics / Services**  
(A.Rusu, T.v.d.Brink, M.Bregant)



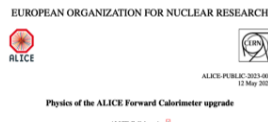
**Testbeam / Calibration**  
(M.Rauch, T.Issidor)



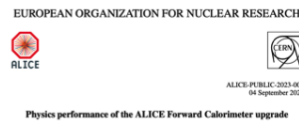
TDR was an hectic activity in the last six months!  
A researcher of the Temático was in charge of the “Integration” chapter redaction.



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**Abstract**  
The ALICE Collaboration proposes to instrument the existing ALICE detector with a forward calorimeter system (FoCal), planned to take data during LHC Run 4 (2029-2035). The FoCal detector is a highly granular low-threshold calorimeter combined with a conventional sampling hadronic calorimeter, covering the pseudorapidity interval of  $3.2 < \eta < 5.8$ . The FoCal design is optimized to measure induced photon or forward rapidity  $p_T$  ( $2 < p_T < 8$  GeV), as well as neutral hadrons, vector mesons, and jets. Measurements of the inclusive distributions and correlations of these observables probe the structure of matter produced in  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$  TeV, providing further insight of linear and non-linear QCD evolution at low  $x$ . This document presents current projections of the FoCal measurement performance for these observables.



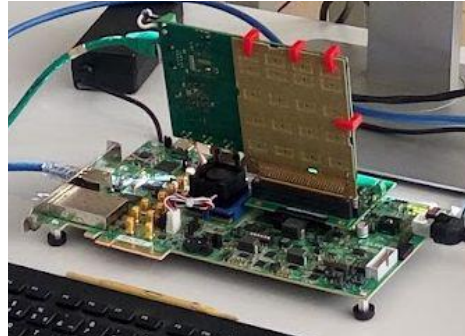
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# HGCROC characterization (and configuration) studies

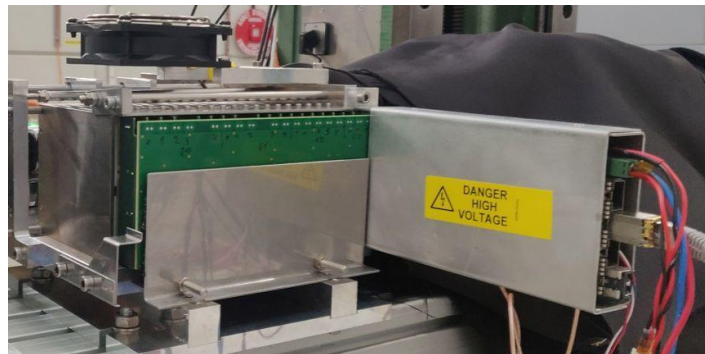
mainly C. Krug & students

HGCROC testbench @ HEPIC



	Internal inj.	External inj.
Preamp config.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pedestal setting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Delay setting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
TOA thresh. set.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
DAC scan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
TOT thresh. set.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
DAC scan	<input type="checkbox"/>	

FoCal prototype @ CERN (18 HGCROCs)



Preamp config.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pedestal setting	<input type="checkbox"/>
Delay setting	<input type="checkbox"/>
TOA thresh. set.	
DAC scan	<input type="checkbox"/>
TOT thresh. set.	
DAC scan	

<https://cds.cern.ch/record/2812555>



# FoCal heavy meson identification capabilities

Paulo Fetter Master's work

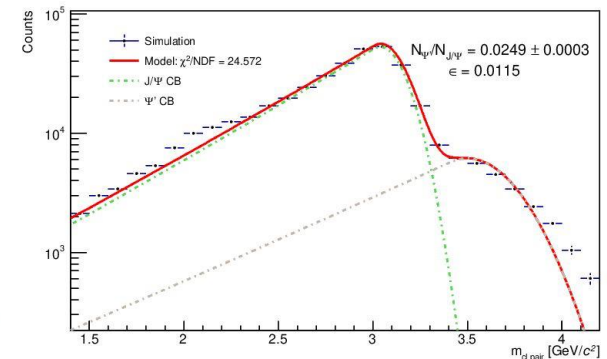
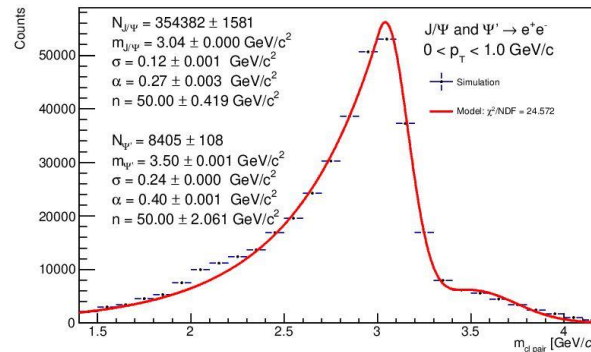
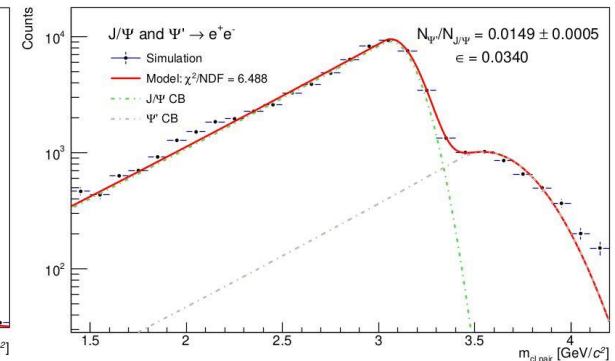
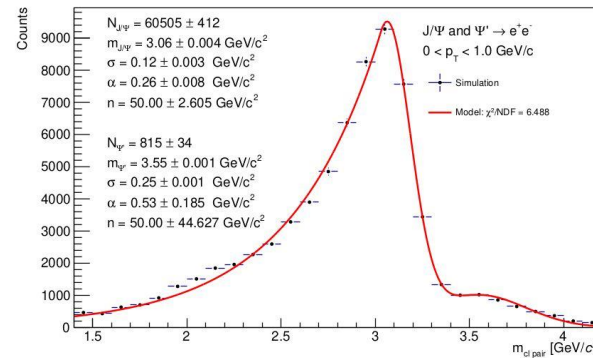
## Simulation

- Simulation using STARlight to generate  $J/\Psi$  and  $\Psi'$  events.
- The data is grouped into superclusters and matched with the physical primary particles.
- The Crystal Ball (CB) function is used to fit the invariant mass data.

## Summary

- Perform analysis and invariant mass reconstruction for incoherent production.
- Explore increased statistics in coherent production for more significant contributions.

Invariant Mass of SuperClusters Pairs in p-Pb (up) Pb-Pb(down) UPC at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV



# ALICE 3

- Detector configuration studies
  - Dissertação de mestrado de Levi Stahl (IFUSP)
  - Contribuição para a otimização sistema ToF do detetor ALICE3

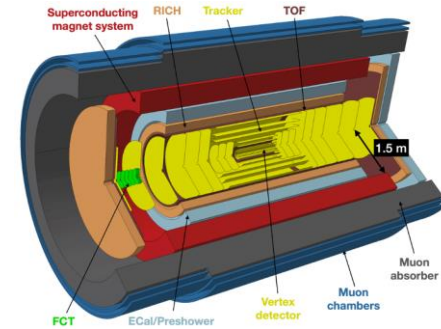


# The HEPIC in the ALICE 3 TOF collaboration

Participation on the 10/2023 test beam

Measurements of time resolution at CERN's PS (proton synchrotron)  
- 10 GeV/c

Results under analysis - paper on the way

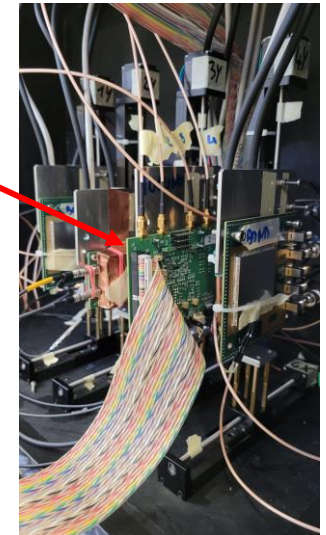
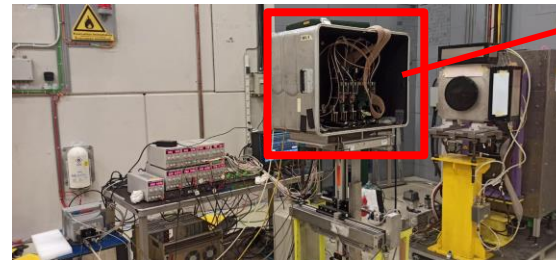


ALICE 3 experiment layout. (Image: CERN)



MadPix - Monolithic CMOS Avalanche Detector **PIX**elated Prototype for ps Timing Application

First prototype with integrated electronics (LFoundry 110 nm) and sensor gain  
Active thickness: 48µm

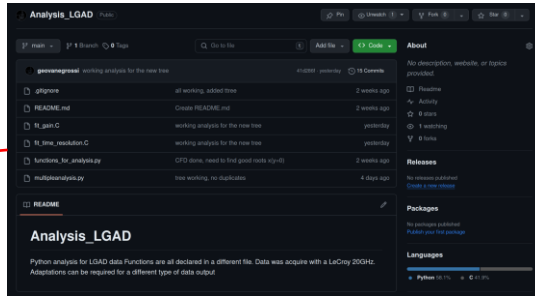




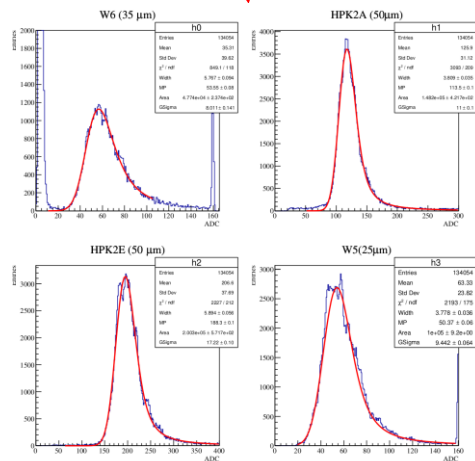
# Other contributions: New analysis tools based on PyROOT

You will find:

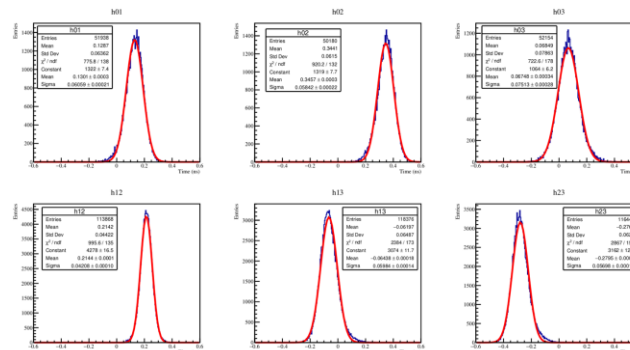
Energy spectrum and gain/MPV calculations macro



Available at: ALICE3 TOF gitlab repository



CFD/Time difference calculation and time resolution



Also new digitizer decoder:

Decoder for the new digitizer that will be used in the next TB - 07/2024 ~ 10/2024

Integrated with the old analysis tool

