

SFyNCS, a multi-detector to measure gamma rays cascade

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An almost 4π multi-detector, called SFYNCS (γ Strength function for Neutron Cross Sections), was built and commissioned in 2023 at CEA/DAM-Bruyères-le-Châtel. The goal of this new detection system is to undertake experiments studying the radiative deexcitation of nuclei and to find out nuclear level densities (NLD) and γ strength functions (gSF). This consists in measuring with 60 NaI(Tl) crystals, γ -rays energies from γ -cascades of excited nucleus produced in a (d,p) reaction and identified using a highly segmented ΔE -E silicon detector telescope. A measured ($E_{\gamma\text{-rays}}$, $E_{\text{excitation}}$) matrix is extracted to apply the Oslo method [1] in addition to an A.I. method based on Markov chain algorithm. Both methods giving NDL and gSF will be compared including consideration on the Brink-Axel hypothesis. These two ingredients are crucial for reaction models, for the purpose of getting predictive radiative capture cross-sections on nuclei for astrophysical studies or nuclear energy applications.

We will present the preliminary results we have obtained on the reaction $^{176}\text{Lu}(d,p\gamma)^{177}\text{Lu}$ interesting of the ^{177}Lu nucleus deexcitation. This reaction (d,p) is related to the neutron capture reaction (n, γ), here $^{176}\text{Lu}(n,\gamma)^{177}\text{Lu}$, well-known in astrophysics through the s-process of the nucleosynthesis. As this latter reaction was studied recently using the DANCE detector at LANL in Los Alamos, we will show comparisons with these data and a new data evaluation using the gSF and NLD obtained here and from calculations with the QRPA (Quasi-particle Random Phase Approximation) formalism. Perspectives of SFyNCS experiments will be discussed as well as the following of the Markov chain algorithm.

[1] A. Schiller, L. Bergholt, M. Guttormsen, E. Melby, J. Rekstad, S. Siem, Extraction of level density and γ -strength function from primary γ spectra, Nucl. Instr. Meth. A 447 (2000) 498-511.

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