

# WAGASCI - Baby MIND - NINJA meeting Wednesday, September 23, 2020



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# Agenda

- **WAGASCI experiment introduction**
- **Acquired POT history before data quality cut**
- **Acquired POT history after data quality cut**
- **List of hardware problems**
- **Spill number problem and its solution**
- **Calibration challenges**
- **Gain and dark noise history**
- **WAGASCI run database and BSD database**
- **New Monte Carlo software**
- **New data format**
- **Plans for the future**

# WAGASCI / Baby MIND experiment

## Current Physics goal

Aim to measure the double differential cross-section on  $CC0\pi0p$  samples at  $\sim 10\%$  precision for each bin with the H<sub>2</sub>O and CH target

Reduce the systematic error on cross-section on the far detector by a better understanding of neutrino interaction models.

## Target Detectors

### 2 X WAGASCI

interaction target : **H<sub>2</sub>O (80%)** + CH (20%)

directly detectable particles :  $\mu$ ,  $\pi$ ,  $p$ ,  $e$

### Proton Module

interaction target : CH (100%)

directly detectable particles :  $\mu$ ,  $\pi$ ,  $p$ ,  $e$

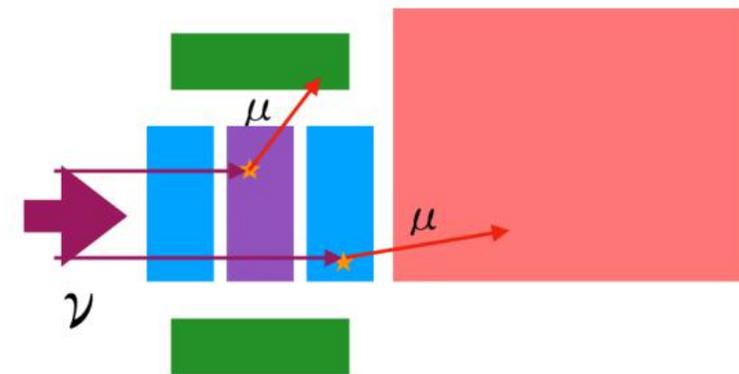
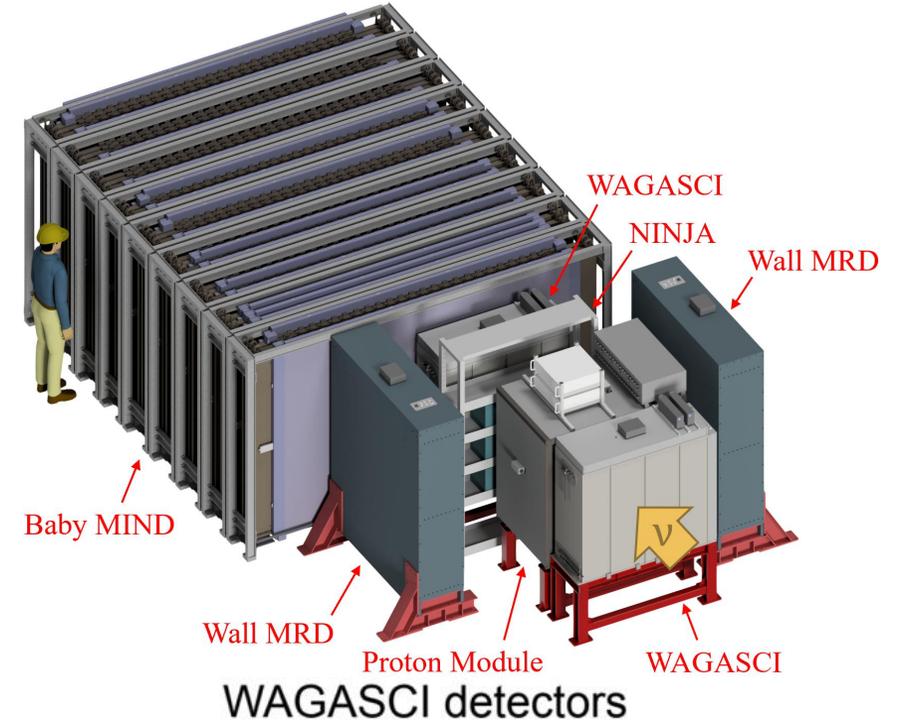
## Muon range detectors

### 2 x Wall MRD (iron + scintillator)

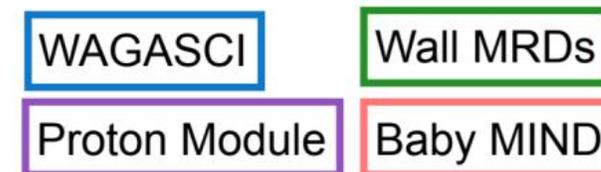
directly detectable particles : mainly  $\mu$

### Baby MIND (magnetized iron + scintillators)

directly detectable particles : mainly  $\mu$



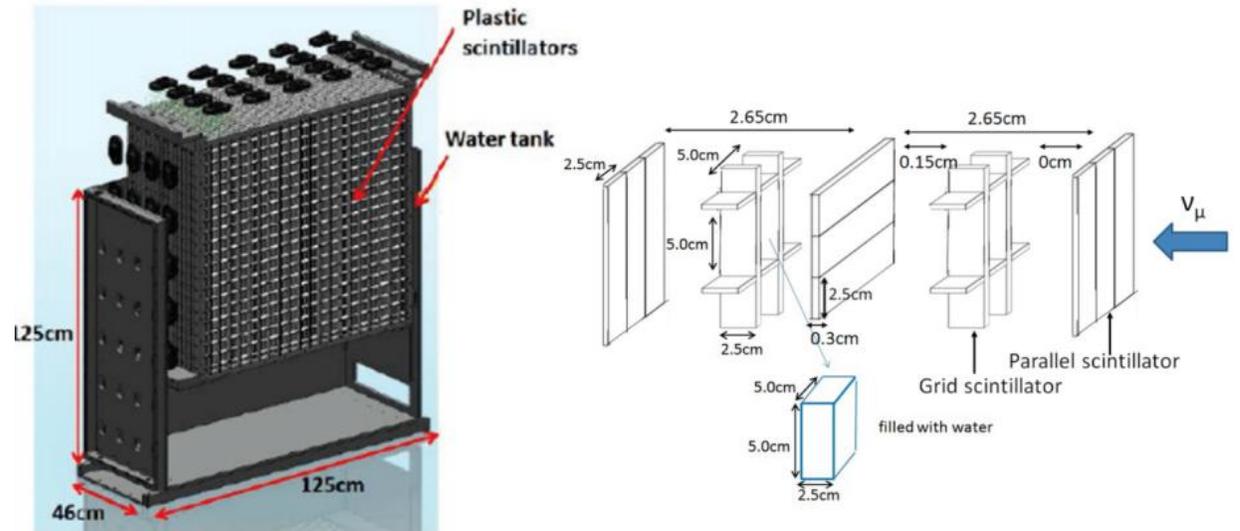
Top view



# Target detectors

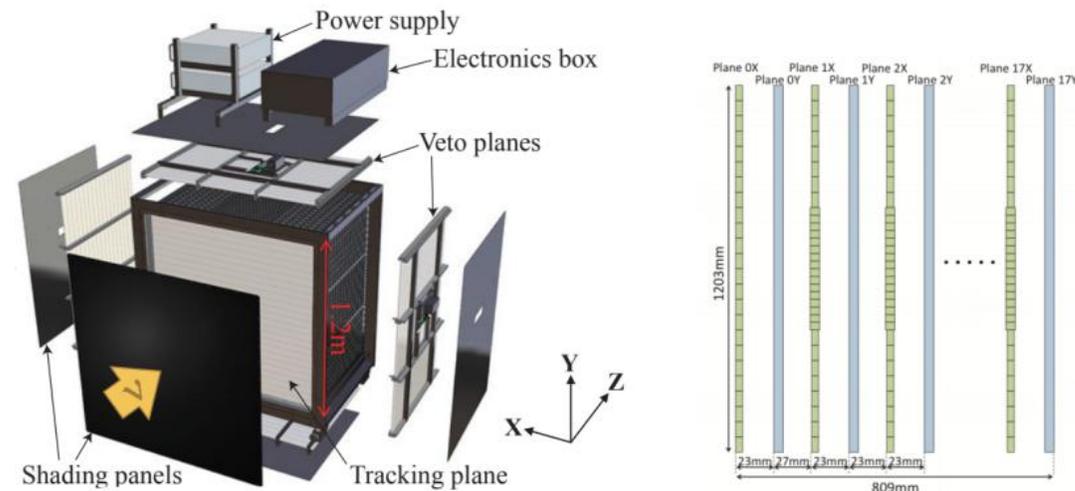
## WAGASCI

- $4\pi$  full angular acceptance
- Main target is 500kg of water (passive target)
- Readout system: scintillator, WLS fiber, MPPC
- Grid-like structure



## Proton Module

- forward acceptance
- fully active scintillator target (556 kg CH)
- Readout system: scintillator, WLS fiber, MPPC



# Muon range detectors

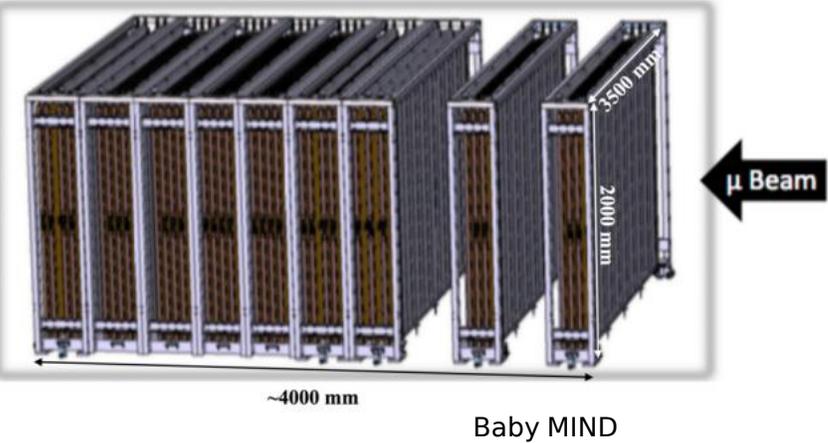


## Wall MRD

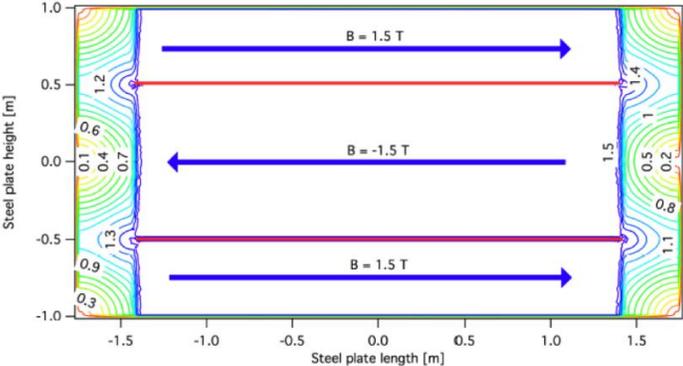
- Sandwich-structure of iron planes and scintillator tracking planes
- Readout system: scintillator, WLS fiber MPPC
- **Detect side going muons**
- Measure momentum by range

## Baby MIND

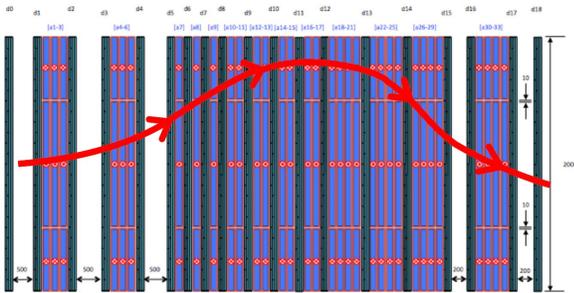
- Iron-core magnet modules and scintillator tracking planes
- Readout system: scintillator, WLS fiber, MPPC
- Detect forward going muons
- **Measure momentum by range and curvature**
- **Non uniform magnetic field to keep particles inside tracking region**



Baby MIND magnetic field front view



Baby MIND magnetic field side view

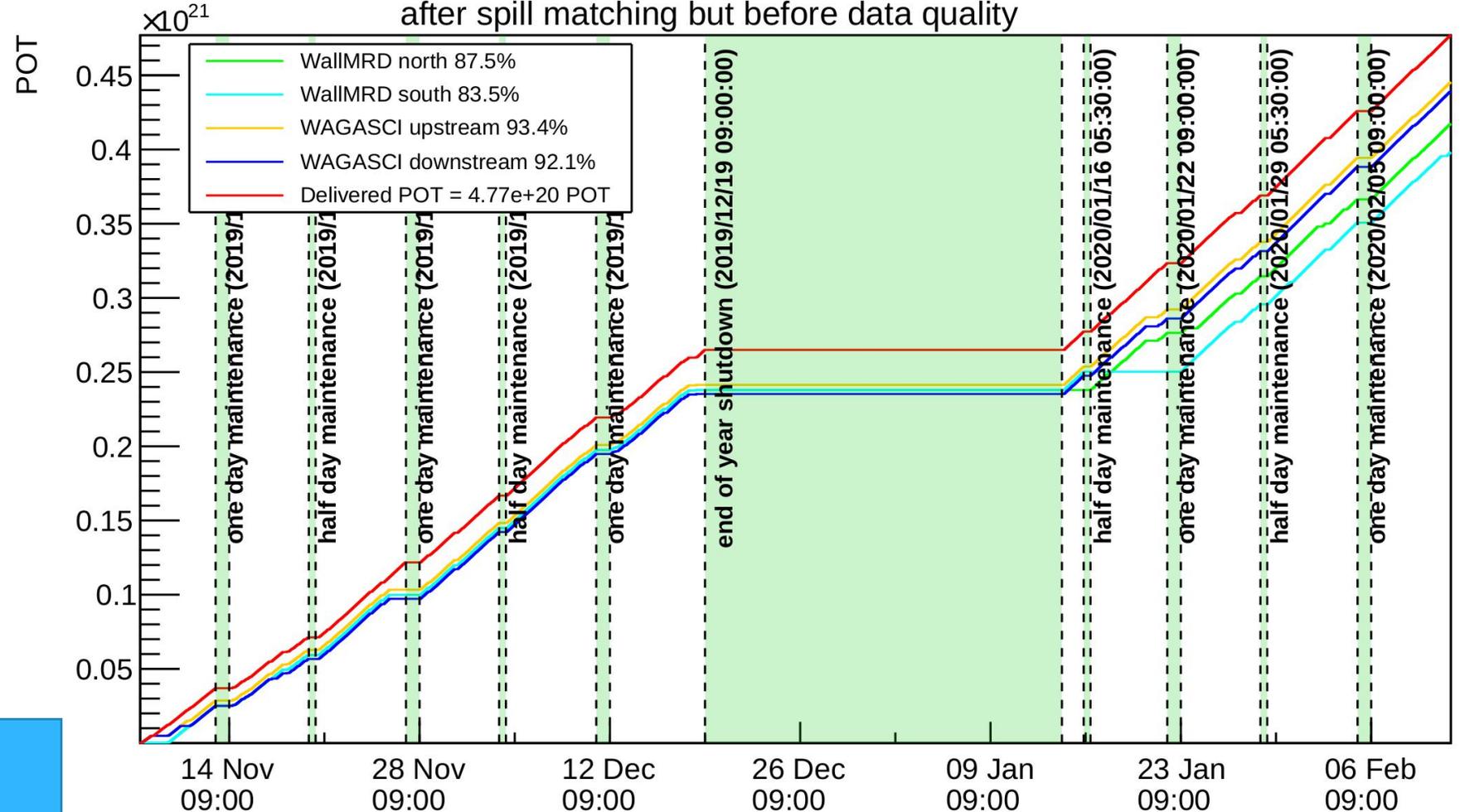


# Acquired POT before data quality cut

## Problems that affect the acquired POT on the right:

- Shutdown due to hardware work and maintenance
- Human error (DAQ misconfiguration)
- Failure of power supply
- Cable failures

Accumulated POT for each subdetector during run 10 after spill matching but before data quality



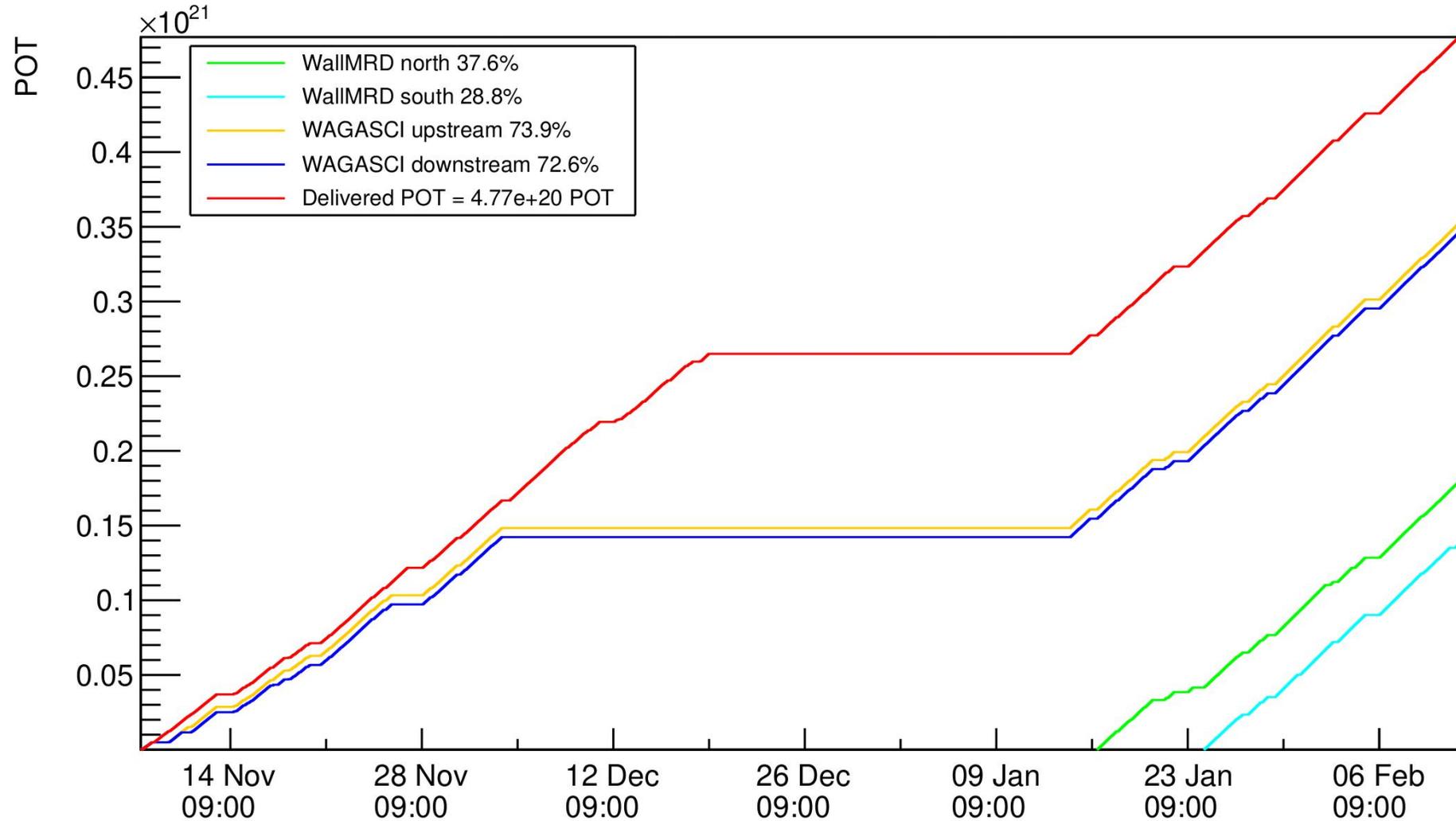
T2K run 10:  
Nov 2019 ~ Feb 2020

# Acquired POT after data quality cut

Accumulated POT for each subdetector during run 10

## Problems that affect the acquired POT on the right:

- **FPGA bug** that corrupts the raw data
- Hardware problem in the frontend boards that corrupts the **ASIC configuration**
- Hardware problem in the frontend boards that picks up **electromagnetic interference** from the environment



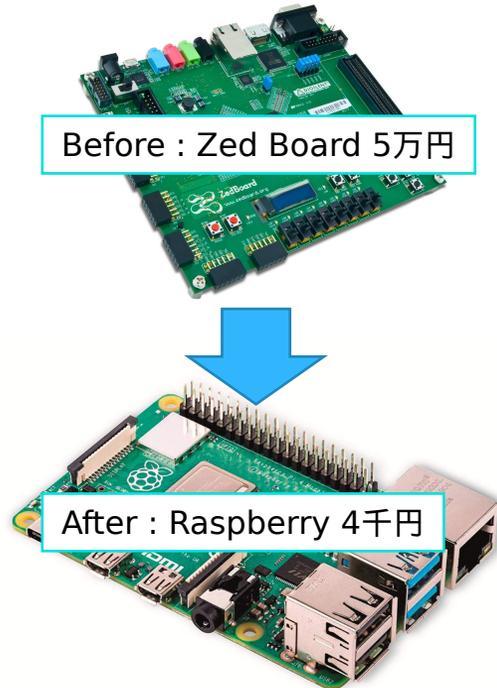
# List of hardware problems and their solution

	Problem	Effect	Solution
✓	WallMRD frontend electronics picks up electromagnetic noise from the environment	Many hits in WallMRD due to noise (even with high threshold). Signal is partially lost. 2/3 of data is affected.	Add decoupling capacitors on frontend boards (during the Physics run)
✗	Data corruption due to bug in FPGA firmware	In total 3 days of run time are lost	Add online monitor to check for corruption (in the future)
✓	Fine time information is wrong because of bug in FPGA firmware	No fine time information. No information on track direction. This year data is not affected.	Solved last year by updating the DIF firmware.
✗	Bug in FPGA firmware makes the electronics configuration step fail	It takes many tries to load the configuration. A power cycle may be needed.	Installed a remote power switch to power cycle electronics from CR
✓	FPGA bug in spill number converter	Spill number is correctly recorded for 2 weeks	Spill number recovery by software analysis. New spill number converter
✗	Hardware bug inside the frontend SPIROC2D ASIC threshold comparator	Threshold is applied on the undershoot of the signal and it is not applied correctly	Use the new SPIROC2E ASIC (most probably it is not going to happen)

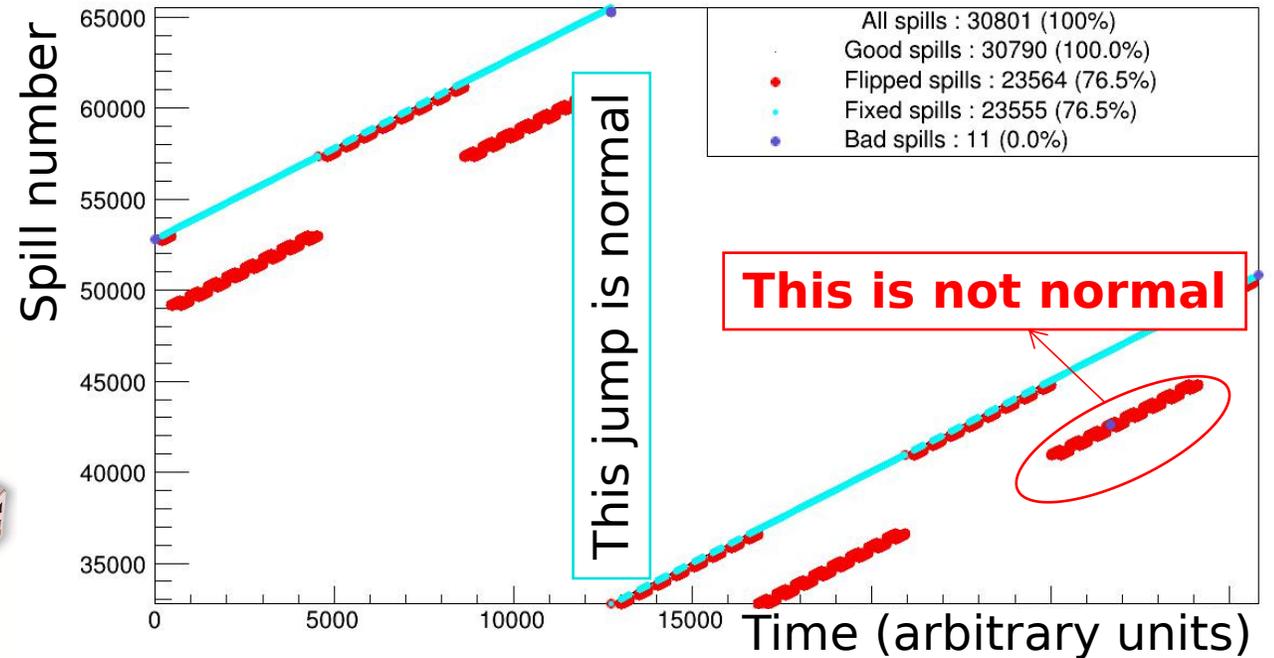
# Spill number converter problem and its solution



Because of COVID19 pandemic I developed the RPI converter at home



Fixed spills for Run physics\_run\_2020-01-17\_15-53-04\_63 : DIF 6



**Next year data:**  
New spill number converter based on Raspberry Pi

## BIT FLIP PROBLEM

Sometimes a bit flips:  $0 \rightarrow 1$  or  $1 \rightarrow 0$

The flip is temporary (affects on one spill)

The flip is random (but there are many bit flipped during spill number reset)

## BIT FREEZE PROBLEM

The 8th bit and 12th bit stay always down (are always zero)

This problem is not temporary (affects all the spills)

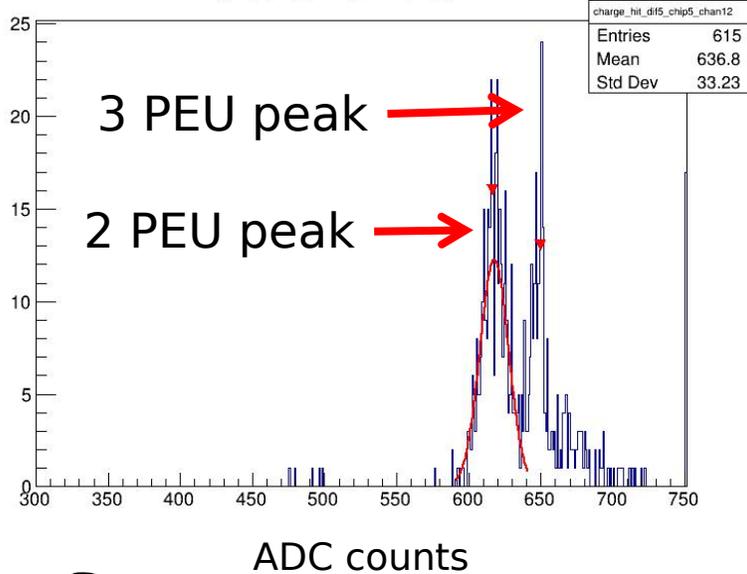
This problem affects only runs 58 to 78 (2020 January 14 to January 22)

**This year data:**  
spill number recovery by software analysis

# Online calibration challenges for WAGASCI and WallMRD

①

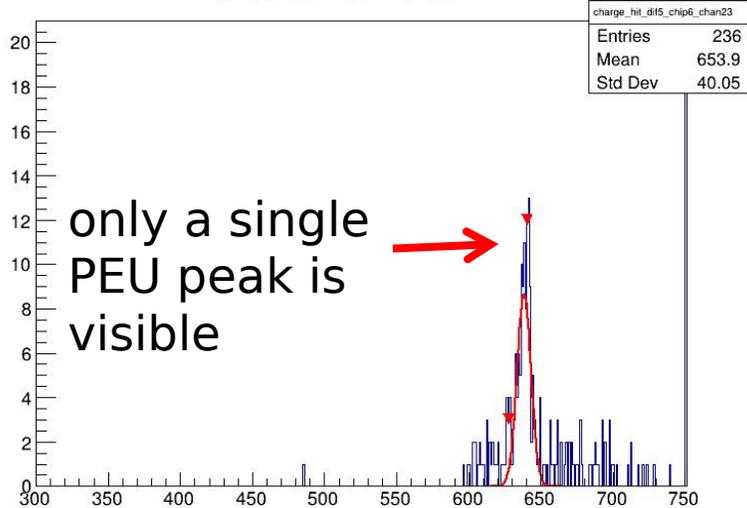
charge\_hit\_dif5\_chip5\_chan12



- The gain calibration of WAGASCI detector was never properly done until now
- Because of an **hardware problem in the threshold comparator circuit** the threshold is applied on the undershoot of the signal

②

charge\_hit\_dif5\_chip6\_chan23

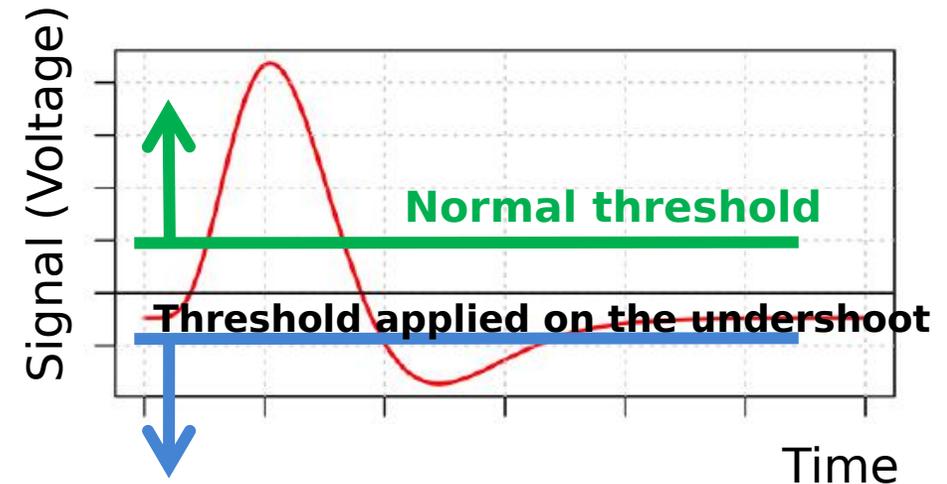
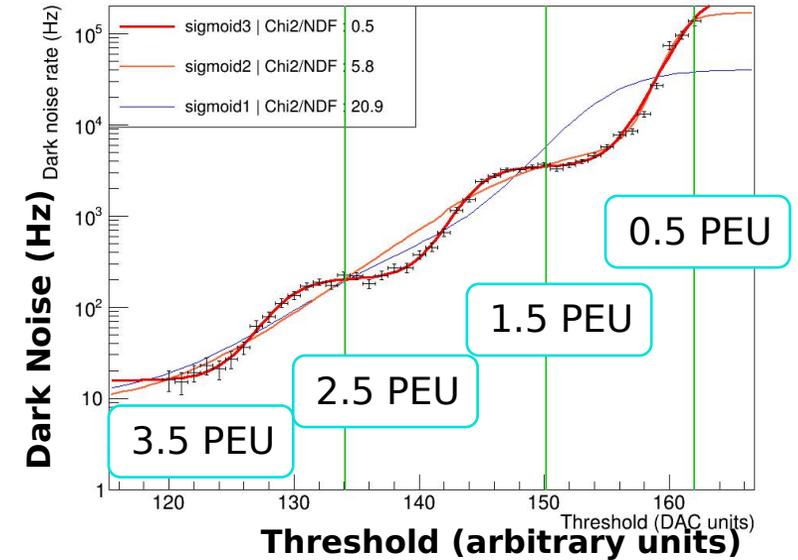


**charge distribution**

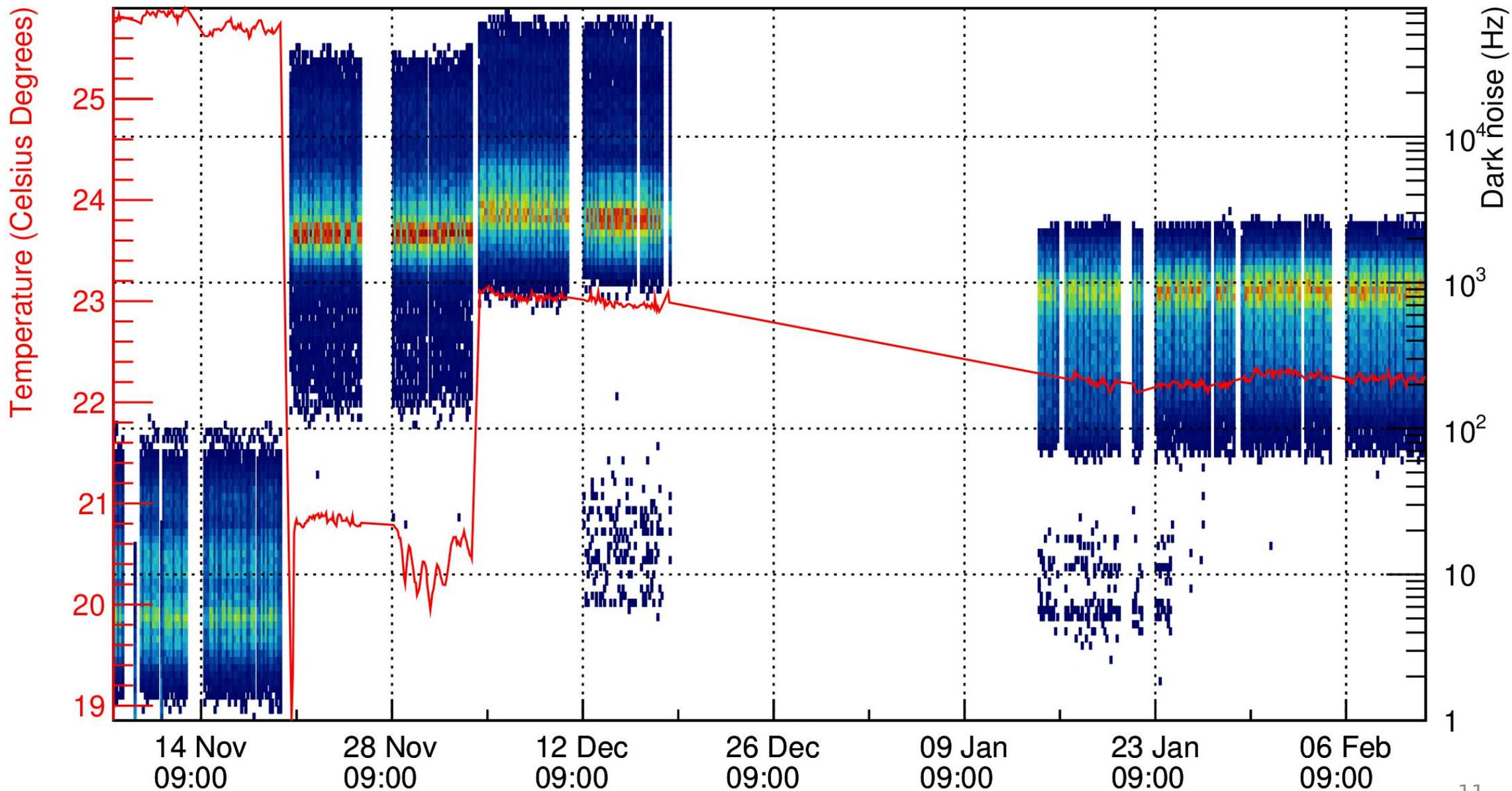
- Dark noise of new generation MPPC is very low (very few hits at 2.5 PEU threshold)
- Sometimes **only one peak** is seen in the charge distribution
- Gain must be calculated using the pedestal and guessing the PEU number of the peak

## S-curve calibration

Dif4\_Chip13\_Channel0\_InputDAC121



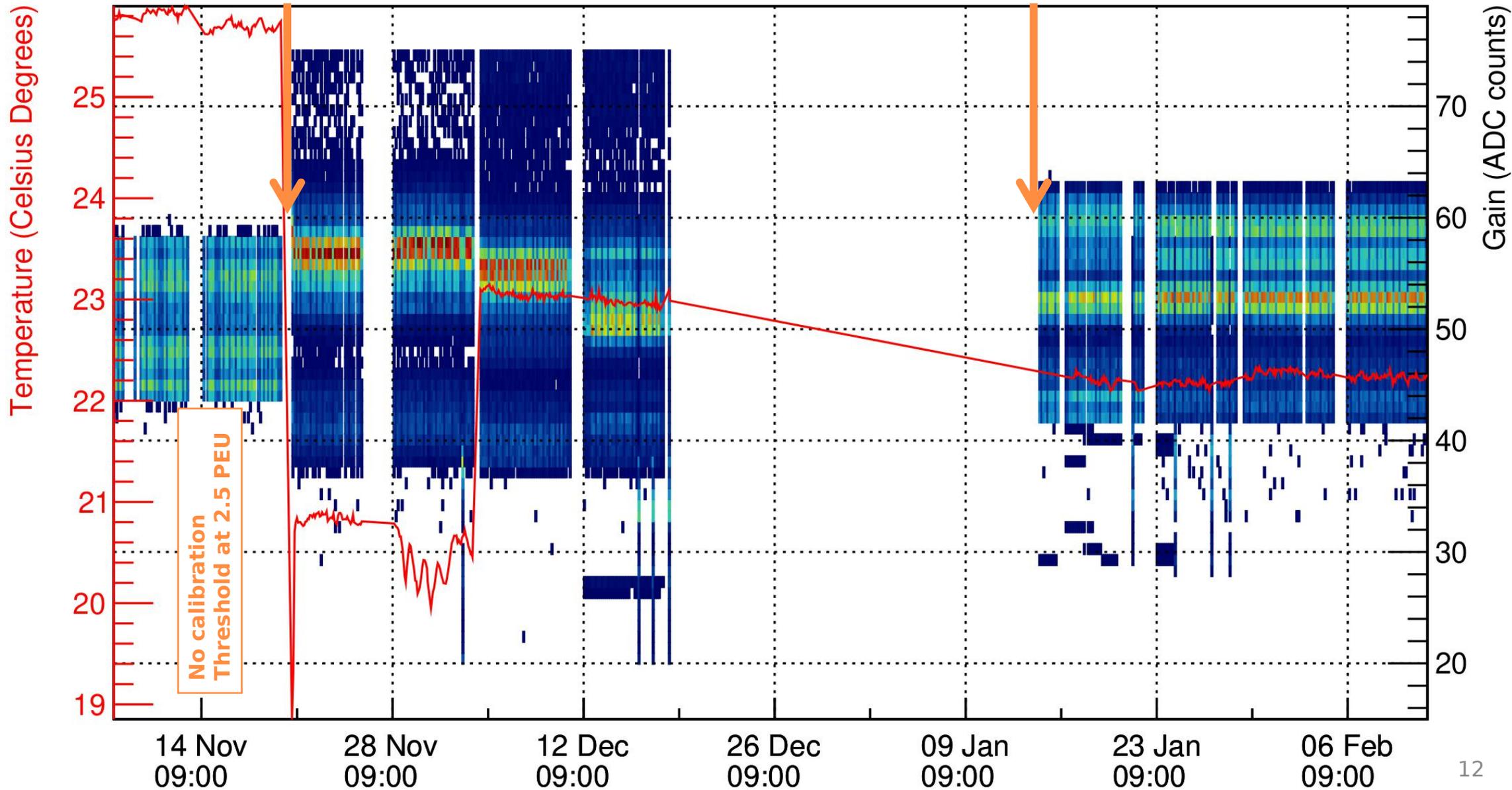
# Dark noise history for WAGASCI upstream top



**First calibration**  
**Threshold at 1.5 PEU**

Gain history for WAGASCI upstream top

**Second calibration**  
**Threshold at 2.5 PEU**



# Automated run database and data quality checks

The screenshot displays the WAGASCI GUI configuration interface, organized into several sections:

- WAGASCI run repository:** Includes options for Simple repository, Borg repository, Repository location, Download folder, Decoded folder, and Data quality folder.
- WAGASCI run database:** Includes WG database location, Temperature SQLite database, and checkboxes for Update WAGASCI database and Rebuild WAGASCI database.
- Beam Summary Data repository:** Includes Repository location and Download folder.
- Beam Summary Data database:** Includes BSD database location, checkboxes for Update BSD database and Rebuild BSD database, and a T2K run number field.
- Query:** Features an Interval section with From run, Start run, To run, and Stop run fields, and two calendar views for November 2019. It also includes a Getters section with buttons for Get time interval, Get run number interval, and Get all. The Analyzers section has a Download button and checkboxes for Decoder, ADC histogram, BCID histogram, Spill Number Fixer, Beam Summary Data, Temperature, and Data Quality. The Topology section has checkboxes for WallMRD North Top, WallMRD North Bottom, WallMRD South Top, WallMRD South Bottom, WAGASCI Upstream Top, WAGASCI Upstream Side, WAGASCI Downstream Top, and WAGASCI Downstream Side. A Start analysis button is also present.
- Run list:** A section at the bottom for displaying the results of the query.

- **Perform automatic or semi-automatic data quality checks (ADC and TDC histograms, gain and dark noise history plots)**
- **A shifter with minimal training should be able to operate it**
- All functions must be accessible both from the **GUI** (graphical user interface) and from the **CLI** (command line interface)
- **Linux is fully supported** (MacOS support is partial)
- It can download all databases and data from remote repository if needed
- Support for KEKCC job system

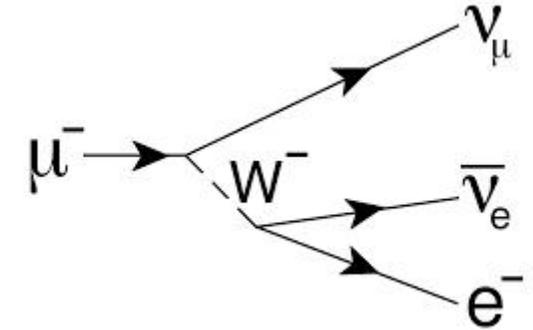
# New Monte Carlo simulation software for WAGASCI-BabyMIND

WAGASCI Monte Carlo is based on INGRID Monte Carlo

Issue 1	Issue 2	Issue 3
Simulation and detector response is fully implemented only for Proton Module (previously part of INGRID)	No version control until recently	Output is taylorred towards the INGRID analysis



Solution 1	Solution 2	Solution 3
Fixed some bugs and search for Michel electron candidates	Proper version control with git	New data format ready for WAGASCI-BabyMIND analysis



Muon decaying into Michel electron

Since the invariant mass is determined from quantities which are conserved during a decay, **the invariant mass calculated using the energy and momentum of the decay products of a single particle is equal to the mass of the particle that decayed.** The mass of a system of particles can be calculated from the general formula:

$$(Wc^2)^2 = \left(\sum E\right)^2 - \left\|\sum \mathbf{pc}\right\|^2,$$



# Plans for the future

## HARDWARE

Properly do the TDC calibration of WAGASCI and WallMRD

Test and install the new spill number converter based on Raspberry Pi

Install fixed frontend electronics (only so called interface board) to fix the failed configuration problem

Improve the online monitor software

Improve the BabyMIND DAQ

before February 2021

## ANALYSIS

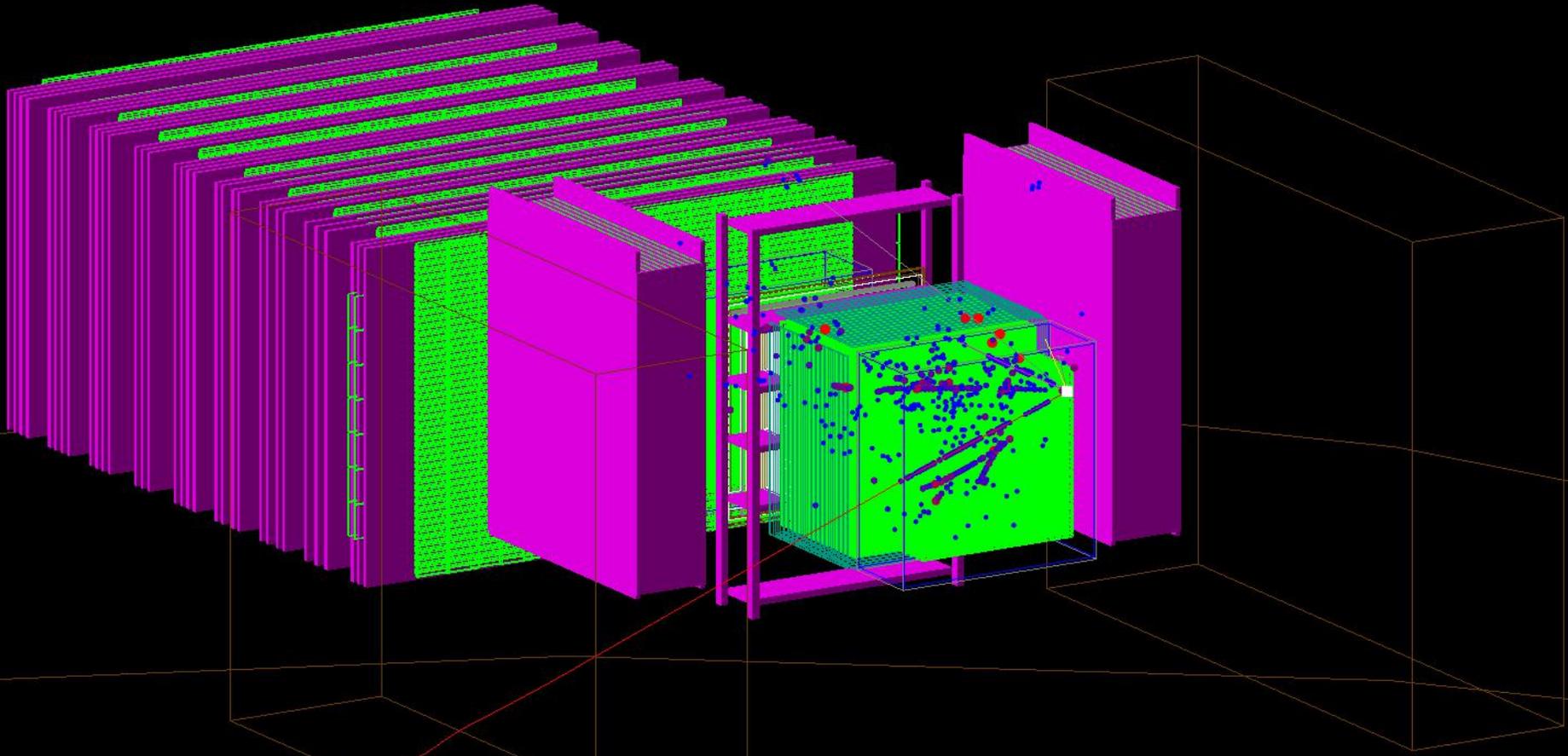
Currently developing the converter from Physics data to new data format (1 week)

Add support for double readout scintillators in the Monte Carlo software (1 week)

Improve reconstruction code for WAGASCI module (1 month)

Improve scintillator, WLS fiber and electronics response in the Monte Carlo software (2 weeks)

Start real cross-section analysis ...



## Towards a WAGASCI-BabyMIND-NINJA Monte Carlo simulation software

# TODO list

TODO	DONE
Detector response (scintillator-fiber-MPPC-electronics response) for all detectors is not complete	Geometrical description of WAGASCI and NINJA (thanks to Odagawa-kun)
All hits inside NINJA are not visualized (only hits in tracker are visualized)	Description of sensitive detectors for WAGASCI and NINJA (thanks to Odagawa-kun)
Write NINJA output TTree in a different file as WAGASCI (add configuration option)	
Merge NINJA MC and WAGASCI MC. Currently they are in different branches.	